

TABLE 76

## Foreign sales for companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&amp;D, by business activity: 2008–16

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

Business activity <sup>a</sup>	Business code <sup>b</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
All business activities	21100–81000	3,180,177	2,773,429	3,373,035	3,814,885	3,715,718	3,615,226	3,624,553	3,116,806	3,093,889
Oil and gas extraction	21100	143,705	92,357	126,671	152,394	147,415	130,389	116,693	70,302	59,489
Mining	21200	NA	D	5,230	19,552	19,020	16,261	D	D	10,121
Support activities for mining, including oil and gas	21300	NA	22,162	26,223	25,878	28,461	27,621	32,686	26,711	18,877
Utilities	22100	NA	D	9,155	10,892	9,320	8,068	8,229	10,468	4,473
Construction	23000	NA	15,107	11,664	18,660	43,283	33,541	24,672	14,571	6,691
Food manufacturing	31100	81,184	127,453	193,432	196,015	184,889	247,871	235,909	202,761	184,384
Beverages manufacturing	31210	59,317	50,655	56,495	84,916	83,229	57,690	57,147	D	44,030
Tobacco manufacturing	31220	290	102,541	102,636	111,353	103,052	33,327	D	D	30,826
Textiles, apparel, and leather products manufacturing	31990	NA	10,239	11,625	13,883	20,542	15,193	15,014	13,065	20,260
Wood products manufacturing	32100	6,381	1,613	3,101	1,821	4,144	5,769	7,172	4,715	5,647
Paper manufacturing	32200	39,895	30,504	36,481	40,196	41,303	40,349	42,619	D	34,212
Printing and related support activities	32300	3,748	4,212	5,234	6,013	5,885	3,296	5,049	7,829	4,501
Petroleum refineries	32401	NA	NA	297,333	372,811	333,710	328,477	266,321	175,953	170,110
Asphalt paving, roofing, and saturated materials manufacturing	32402	NA	NA	17	91	74	1,244	2,278	630	3,234
Other petroleum and coal products manufacturing, including motor oil, hydraulic fluid, and charcoal	32403	NA	NA	10,623	23,005	D	9,703	9,496	8,643	5,103
Basic chemicals manufacturing	32510	115,189	75,544	92,953	92,754	129,151	79,818	75,221	58,600	59,722
Resins, synthetic rubber, and artificial synthetic fibers and filaments manufacturing	32520	29,537	33,110	44,009	30,499	29,307	27,404	35,325	30,979	33,055
Pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals manufacturing	32530	12,327	23,686	10,412	14,001	16,929	22,163	13,617	D	17,507
Pharmaceutical, medicinal, botanical, and biological products (except diagnostic substances) manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	32541	136,925	128,937	147,497	163,323	165,908	162,730	155,814	153,415	144,433
In vitro diagnostic substances manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	32542	6,964	7,135	7,802	11,270	12,376	5,730	11,359	7,940	8,536
Biotechnology-based pharmaceutical and biological products (except diagnostic substances) manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	32543	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,553	8,035	13,232	13,408
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations manufacturing	32591	72,271	80,113	86,107	99,565	84,423	98,232	95,193	86,186	81,724
Paints, adhesives, and other chemicals manufacturing	32592	49,968	41,584	42,946	55,746	49,627	45,604	54,754	39,126	45,453
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	32600	43,878	46,866	55,694	70,156	71,055	65,315	76,697	45,131	64,414
Clay and glass products manufacturing	32710	12,023	8,789	12,710	12,430	16,796	16,378	13,287	15,938	16,912
Cement, concrete, lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing	32790	5,307	3,931	7,648	8,629	6,833	9,164	9,381	7,494	6,453
Primary metal manufacturing	33100	NA	26,985	35,756	30,648	22,619	24,443	24,114	12,138	15,444
Fabricated metal products manufacturing	33200	45,571	29,870	42,347	49,138	52,129	39,319	67,646	43,238	35,312
Agricultural machinery and equipment manufacturing	33311	20,642	21,025	24,042	14,152	23,984	23,076	26,760	21,505	21,684
Construction machinery manufacturing	33312	13,881	10,015	11,205	17,120	11,502	20,431	24,092	20,423	14,296

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Mining, oil, and gas field machinery and equipment manufacturing	33319	NA	35,907	36,300	48,499	49,800	37,434	32,935	36,375	26,427
Semiconductor machinery manufacturing	33321	10,928	5,740	9,670	10,941	3,134	13,613	16,266	16,438	15,074
Industrial machinery manufacturing (except semiconductor machinery)	33322	7,532	5,996	8,961	14,930	11,492	10,092	16,537	6,590	12,372
Photographic and photocopying equipment manufacturing	33331	NA	2,080	D	D	D	618	1,915	1,477	896
Commercial, service industry, temperature control, and air-flow control machinery manufacturing	33332	NA	16,053	28,404	30,270	36,451	33,652	40,045	27,712	37,662
Digital cameras manufacturing	33333	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	D	3,512 i
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing	33360	28,100	16,787	37,994	44,319	45,968	56,604	D	35,258	36,850
Metalworking and other general purpose machinery manufacturing	33390	36,061	22,352	36,485	41,866	39,237	23,995	51,377	41,166	38,582
Computers and peripheral equipment manufacturing and magnetic and optical media <sup>d</sup>	33412	NA	136,763	162,729	167,518	160,818	127,377	131,576	129,679	202,386
Telephone apparatus manufacturing, including routers, modems, and gateways	33421	22,369	30,531	46,528	32,477	29,869	36,859	32,417	109,988 i	32,213
Radio, television, and wireless communication equipment manufacturing	33422	29,526	18,039	18,034	37,667	54,443	54,074 i	72,211 i	15,183	9,030
Other communication equipment manufacturing (except radio, television, and wireless communication equipment)	33429	6,791	4,680	4,015	8,552	2,041	6,695 i	1,747	1,326	1,900
Audio and video equipment manufacturing	33430	2,243	4,112	3,100	4,180	3,294	4,764	5,171	D	9,734
Semiconductor and other electronic components manufacturing	33440	100,661	79,098	157,934	185,199	186,007	197,516	188,661	D	139,659
Electromedical, electrotherapeutic, and irradiation apparatus manufacturing	33451	12,419	8,728	9,394	13,503	11,985	11,882	14,588	15,589	15,265
Search, detection, navigation, guidance, aeronautical, and nautical systems and instruments manufacturing	33452	5,126	9,629	11,268	7,329	10,300	13,337	12,013	9,882 i	11,780
Measuring and control instruments manufacturing (not listed elsewhere)	33459	20,381	35,476	37,663	34,616	40,865	44,169	46,955	39,940	39,587
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components manufacturing	33500	47,654	43,416	54,549	58,580	54,904	49,253	56,905	51,633	73,482
Motor vehicles manufacturing	33610	174,950	124,140	146,852	166,401	166,616	155,415	153,493	119,588	135,376
Motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing	33620	D	504	937	903	2,302	187	573	145	390
Motor vehicle parts manufacturing	33630	66,559	49,109	95,944	98,857	98,046	113,842	134,544	101,485	92,573
Aircraft manufacturing	33641	S	6,959	7,569	9,732 i	5,939	8,600 i	7,452	9,077	5,821
Aircraft engine and engine parts manufacturing	33642	7,773	12,349	9,361	15,023	13,670	7,406	7,083 i	D	1,316
Other aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment manufacturing	33643	9,178	9,959	10,547	12,611	10,015	12,933	16,421	19,962	17,050
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and related parts manufacturing	33644	D	D	D	D	1,899	2,431	2,366	2,434 i	339
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	33651	894	875	1,980	1,666	2,455	1,764	3,557 i	3,253	3,761
Ship and boat building	33660	1,581	D	D	D	1,188 i	1,919 i	6,971 i	1,858	D
Motorcycle, bicycle, and parts manufacturing	33691	345	395	565	1,526	762	926	1,365	1,381	3,231 i
Military armored vehicles, tanks, and tank components manufacturing	33692	249	462	D	484	224	164	2,608	D	78
All other transportation equipment manufacturing	33699	2,382	895	1,929	2,349	2,212	13,125	D	3,093	2,496
Furniture and related products manufacturing	33700	7,183	4,342	4,610	6,151	6,272	5,960	6,085	5,506	6,898
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	33910	58,419	57,025	73,646	79,038	80,885	77,466	78,288	81,056	77,007

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Miscellaneous manufacturing not listed elsewhere (games, office supplies, slot machines, etc.)	33990	41,981	29,242	30,526	D	37,781	47,716	43,898	D	45,526 i
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	42300	174,168	116,754	127,763	42,957	25,213	25,149 i	18,514	27,926	27,336
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	42400	66,765	33,733	33,672	229,921	237,186	208,777	240,437	160,432	153,073
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers (business to business)	42500	119	D	16	1,714 i	50,376 i	20,233	20,653	20,376	544
Retail trade (except electronic shopping and electronic auctions)	44000	NA	D	27,253	34,498	42,738	28,360	42,336	13,516	17,291
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411	NA	NA	D	D	34,500	37,403	D	D	D
Transportation	48000	NA	D	86,945	25,930	32,403	8,708	5,691	D	17,103
Couriers, messengers, and express delivery services	49200	D	D	11,199	D	0	30,192	47,478	D	45,916
Warehousing and storage	49300	2,512	240	474	975	826	1,295	614	D	1,294
Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (except Internet)	51110	4,670	8,159	7,754	8,343	7,008 i	2,953 i	2,040	1,265	1,441
Software publishers (except Internet) <sup>e</sup>	51120	89,158	77,832	84,710	97,929	100,697	112,350	115,101	113,255	101,389
Motion picture and sound recording (except Internet)	51200	6,721	6,341	6,635	5,141	2,185	7,140	D	1,939	2,490
Broadcasting (except Internet)	51500	NA	5,624	7,533	4,466	7,504 i	8,215	D	10,083	14,715
Wired telecommunications carriers	51710	D	D	1,214	6,862	7,093	865	2,852	2,667	2,665
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	51720	1,085	745	6	171	154 i	D	45	D	59
Satellite telecommunications	51740	5,325	5,919 i	176	353 i	234	D	63	587	305
Other telecommunications (not listed elsewhere)	51790	1,230	1,015	515	2,875	3,193 i	2,179	534	893	840
Data processing, hosting, and related services <sup>e</sup>	51800	NA	6,292	7,107	9,443	12,874	9,301	13,891	14,101	16,844
Cloud computing applications and Internet-based software services	51801	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,987 i	D	7,138	12,689
Other information services, including Internet publishing, broadcasting, and Web search portals <sup>e</sup>	51910	NA	13,753	29,921	11,126	16,969	28,521	44,849 i	40,718	37,791
Finance: banking and credit intermediation	52200	NA	45,027	76,052 i	29,501	41,335	41,144	47,077	64,668	58,225
Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities, including funds and trusts	52310	NA	D	34,345	35,268	16,671	23,114	19,687	15,087 i	17,046
Insurance carriers and related activities	52400	NA	11,594	16,234	14,985	8,907	34,172 i	32,407 i	21,780 i	19,060 i
Real estate	53100	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	88	57
Rental and leasing services	53200	NA	D	8,580 i	5,232 i	7,232	8,873	6,656	5,390	6,699
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets, including patent licensing	53300	D	352	225	359	764	640	517	168	82
Legal, accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	54111	NA	864 i	1,623	D	2,222	2,614	3,816 i	3,720	2,815
Architectural, engineering, and related services	54130	4,931	14,969	33,706	36,917	19,373	45,064	49,007	49,180	26,903
Specialized design services	54140	D	D	454	228	345	900	678	D	68
Computer systems design and related services <sup>e</sup>	54150	86,084	76,243	80,239	153,776 i	104,306	90,742	104,143	78,373	73,608
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	54160	18,909	23,315	14,838	24,421	27,236	22,327	8,247	16,452	7,534
Research and development services in social sciences and humanities	54172	NA	2	2	7	D	4	22	D	7
Research and development services in biotechnology <sup>c</sup>	54173	NA	3,663 i	1,299	1,269	1,547	1,701	1,671	1,581	2,476 i

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Business activity <sup>a</sup>	Business code <sup>b</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Research and development services in physical, engineering, and life sciences (except biotechnology)	54174	NA	3,817	2,994	4,352	5,625	4,814	5,253	5,194	7,255
Advertising and related services	54180	D	D	1,656	D	25,263	D	D	D	D
Professional, scientific, and technical services (not listed elsewhere)	54190	3,456	2,025	2,186	4,901	9,285	8,417	8,004	2,749	1,533
Management of companies and enterprises	55100	76	23	266	5,428	1,304	887	716	D	622
Administrative and support services	56100	NA	6,821	19,476	10,588	11,810	17,023	29,314	26,456	28,138
Waste management and remediation services	56200	NA	D	201	959	484	595	614	1,827	1,908
Offices of physicians	62110	0	* i	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	62150	1,037	857	1,662	1,269	1,383	887	895	1,488 i	1,896 i
Other ambulatory health care services (ambulance, dental, home health care)	62199	NA	D	154	D	27	0	0	0	0
Hospitals and nursing care facilities	62200	NA	0	D	D	D	D	0	131	287
Social assistance services	62400	D	D	0	0	0	29	2	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71000	NA	3,074	3,169	3,297	3,096	D	D	2,540	2,916
Accommodation and food services	72000	NA	9,891	32,256	11,945	34,612	49,347	14,564	32,394	34,497
Other services (not listed elsewhere)	81000	NA	5,946	7,784	10,816	12,789	21,571	17,416	19,528	64,699
Less: intersegment eliminations	–	161,647	127,244	101,536	164,044	172,709	165,075	156,556	113,257	97,364
Undistributed	–	335,723	452,404	103,862	147,756 i	58,997 i	D	2,657	D	0

\* = amount < \$500,000; D = data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies; i = > 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse; NA = not available.

NAICS = 2012 North American Industry Classification System.

<sup>a</sup> Data are tabulated independent of the industry classification of the company. Companies were asked to report their sales and R&D activity in one or more business activity codes.

<sup>b</sup> Business codes and descriptions are based on 2012 NAICS industry definitions.

<sup>c</sup> Estimates for this business code may not be comparable to those from prior years due to the introduction of a related business code for survey year 2013 and beyond: 32543, Biotechnology-based pharmaceutical and biological products (except diagnostic substances) manufacturing.

<sup>d</sup> Estimates for this business code may not be comparable to those from prior years due to the introduction of a related business code for survey year 2014 and beyond: 33333, Digital cameras manufacturing.

<sup>e</sup> Estimates for this business code may not be comparable to those from prior years due to the introduction of a related business code for survey year 2013 and beyond: 51801, Cloud computing applications and Internet-based software services.

**Note(s)**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For companies that did not report business codes, the classification used for sampling was assigned. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D. For survey year 2008, industry classification was based on the 2002 NAICS. For survey years 2009–13, industry classification was based on the 2007 NAICS. Most statistics for years prior to 2016 have been revised since original publication. Revised statistics include adjustments based on information obtained after the original statistics were prepared.

**Source(s)**

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, and U.S. Census Bureau, Business R&D and Innovation Survey.