

TECHNICAL TABLE A-4

Companies sampled, by sampling stratum: 2016

(Number of companies)

Stratum	Total
Total	44,861
Known positive R&D	18,184
Certainties	13,089
Noncertainties	5,095
Known zero R&D	1,058
Certainties	819
Noncertainties	239
Unknown R&D	25,619
Certainties	6,938
Noncertainties	18,681

Note(s)

Companies were said to be known to conduct R&D (known positive R&D) if they reported positive R&D in any of the previous 5 survey years. Companies were said to have known zero R&D if they reported zero R&D in at least 1 of the previous 3 survey years and no positive R&D in any of the 5 years. Companies were said to be unknown if no R&D information was available.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, and U.S. Census Bureau, Business R&D and Innovation Survey, 2016.