

TABLE 20

Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2009–18

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
All doctorate recipients	26,331	25,524	26,188	27,362	28,326	29,009	29,535	29,568	29,085	29,798
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	15,508	15,275	15,396	16,072	16,550	16,660	17,219	17,528	17,554	17,335
Temporary visa holder	9,564	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,204	10,395	10,670	10,602	11,322
Unknown citizenship	1,259	1,481	1,613	1,734	1,673	2,145	1,921	1,370	929	1,141
Hispanic or Latino	1,450	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,588	1,758	1,766	1,805	1,872
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	853	815	893	948	905	999	1,119	1,134	1,153	1,202
Temporary visa holder	595	563	598	599	612	580	634	630	633	667
Unknown citizenship	2	5	3	2	6	9	5	2	19	3
Not Hispanic or Latino										
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	64	56	42	62	54	64	63	49	44
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	56	58	50	41	56	49	58	57	48	43
Temporary visa holder ^a	D	6	D	D	D	D	D	6	D	D
Unknown citizenship	D	0	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D
Asian	7,385	6,919	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,091	8,236	8,537	8,666	8,908
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,163	1,220	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,243	1,360	1,432	1,651	1,563
Temporary visa holder	6,216	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,842	6,867	7,080	6,999	7,320
Unknown citizenship	6	12	13	13	13	6	9	25	16	25
Black or African American	1,065	977	917	1,047	1,101	1,151	1,113	1,205	1,202	1,328
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	790	697	666	741	801	821	807	863	847	926
Temporary visa holder	272	274	248	303	297	329	306	341	347	399
Unknown citizenship	3	6	3	3	3	1	0	1	8	3
White	13,571	13,439	13,601	14,041	14,608	14,624	15,101	15,153	14,946	14,997
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,661	11,604	11,737	12,168	12,582	12,590	12,978	13,031	12,663	12,618
Temporary visa holder	1,898	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,101	2,103	2,246	2,365
Unknown citizenship	12	26	26	14	21	13	22	19	37	14
More than one race	325	293	381	384	432	451	436	511	517	557
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	300	263	346	347	388	411	394	455	462	486
Temporary visa holder	25	28	35	37	44	40	42	56	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	D
Other race or race not reported	316	236	273	260	243	249	291	278	468	529
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	178	139	136	148	148	162	152	149	270	215
Temporary visa holder	D	94	D	D	D	D	D	118	191	306
Unknown citizenship	D	3	D	D	D	D	D	11	7	8
Ethnicity not reported	2,159	2,213	2,059	2,309	2,319	2,801	2,536	2,055	1,432	1,563
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	507	479	305	367	406	385	351	407	460	282
Temporary visa holder	417	307	189	243	290	305	320	336	130	193
Unknown citizenship	1,235	1,427	1,565	1,699	1,623	2,111	1,865	1,312	842	1,088

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.**Source(s)**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.