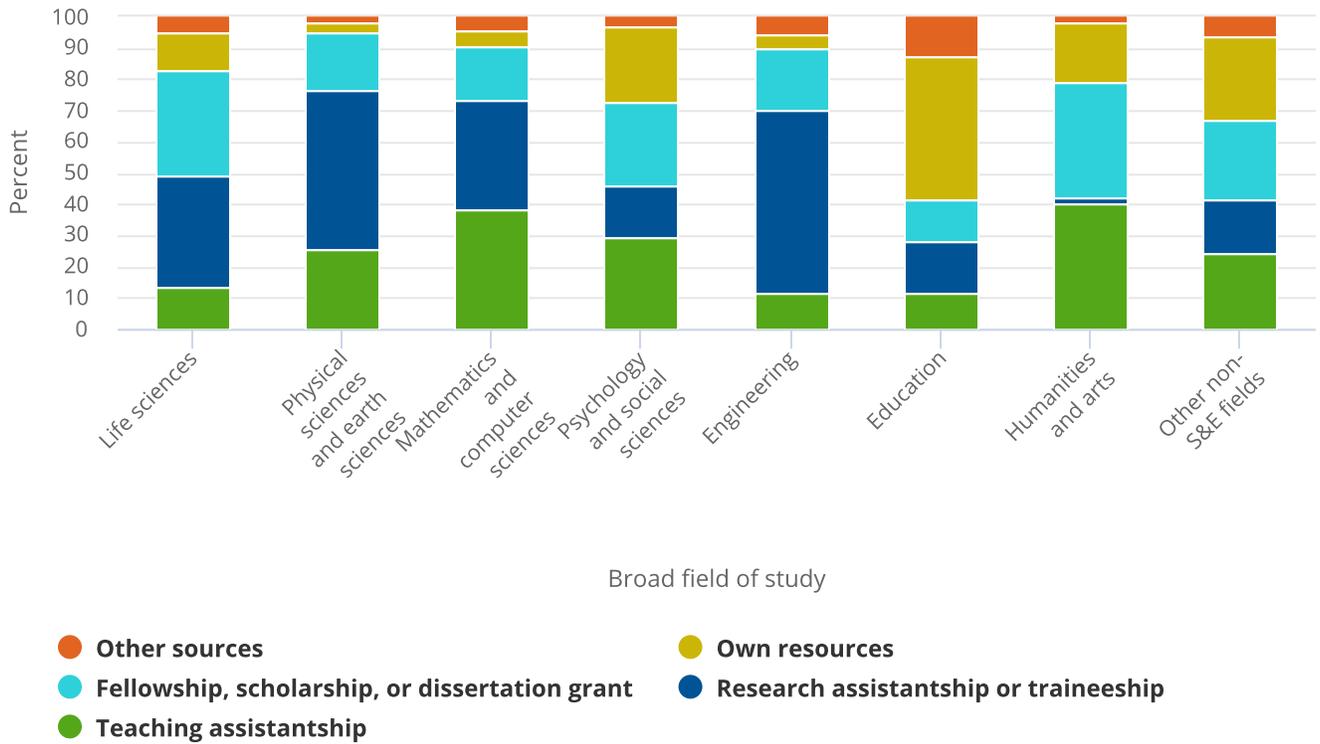


FIGURE 16

Primary source of financial support for doctorate recipients, by broad field of study: 2018



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s)**

Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients responding to the primary source of financial support item. Research assistantship or traineeship includes other assistantships and internships or clinical residencies. Own resources includes loans, personal savings, personal earnings outside the institution sources listed, and earnings or savings of spouse, partner, or family. Other sources includes employer reimbursement or assistance and foreign support.

**Source(s)**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2018. Related detailed table 35 through table 37.