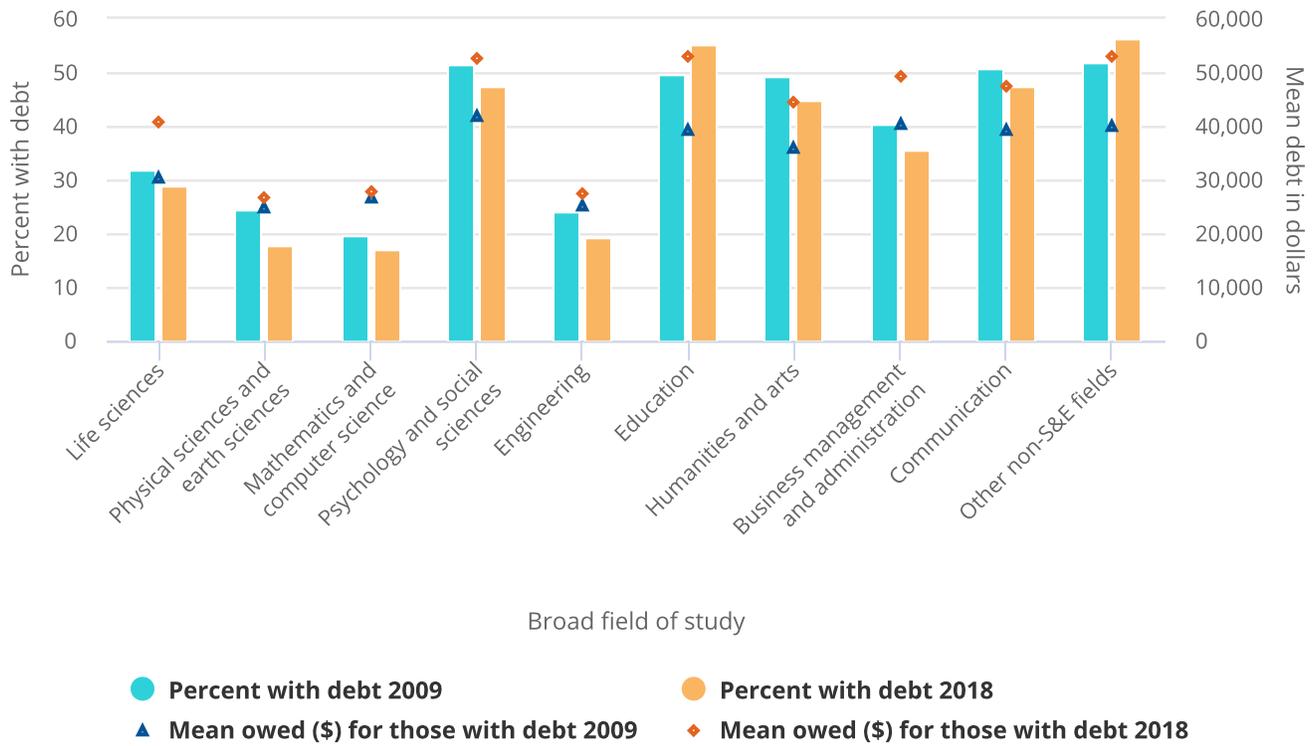


FIGURE 29

Changes in graduate debt, by broad field of study: 2009 and 2018



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s)**

Percentages include only individuals who responded to the graduate debt question. Calculation of mean debt excludes doctorate recipients reporting no debt.

**Source(s)**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2018.