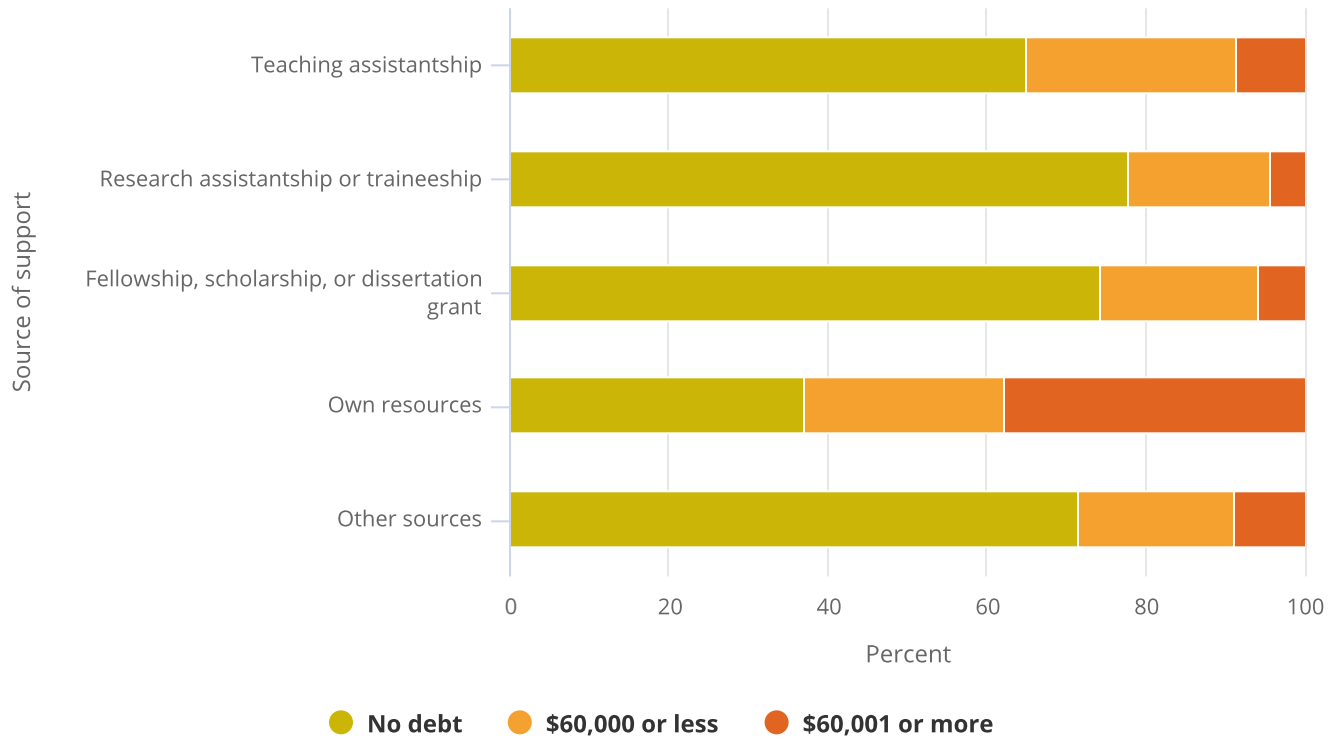


FIGURE 32

Graduate debt of doctorate recipients, by primary source of financial support: 2018



Note(s)

Percentages include only individuals who responded to the graduate debt question. Research assistantship or traineeship includes other assistantships and internships or clinical residencies. Own resources includes loans, personal savings, personal earnings outside the institution sources listed, and earnings or savings of spouse, partner, or family. Other sources includes employer reimbursement or assistance and foreign support.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2018.