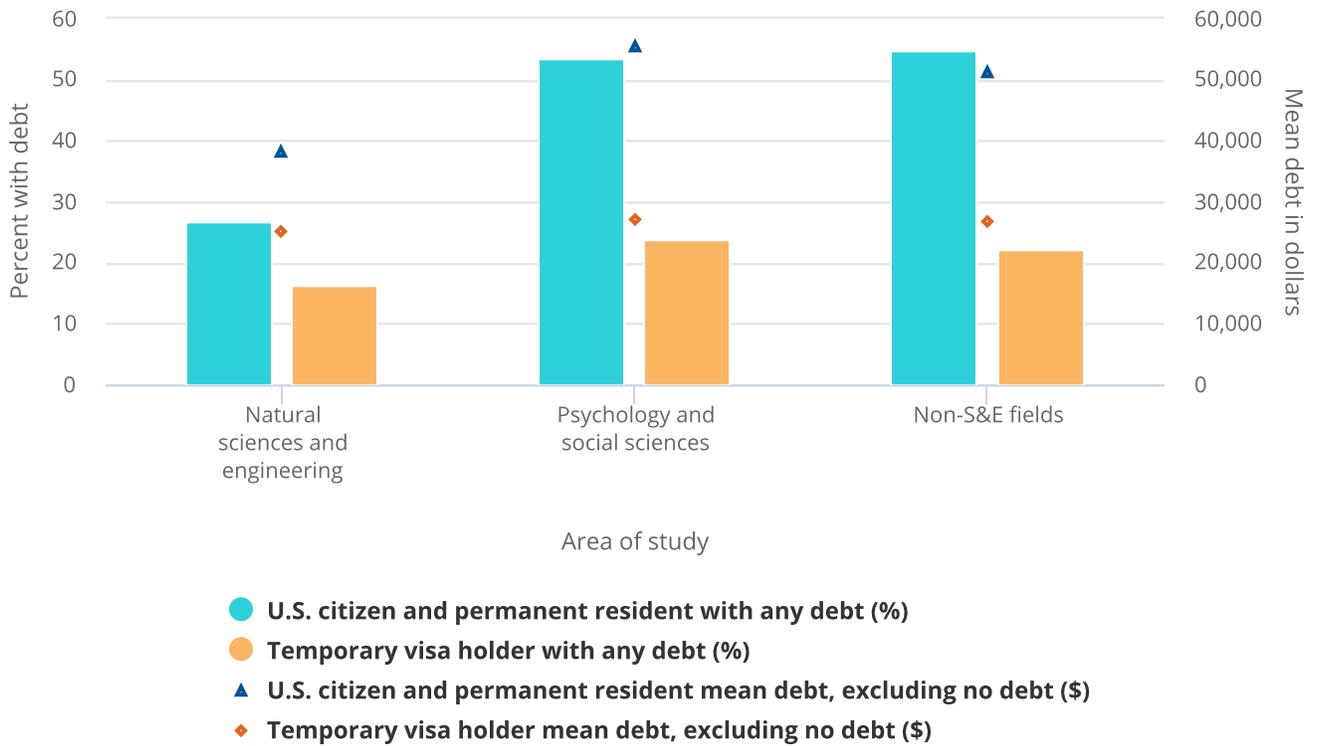


FIGURE 34

Graduate debt of doctorate recipients, by area of study and citizenship: 2018



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s)

Percentages include only individuals who responded to the graduate debt question. Calculation of mean debt excludes doctorate recipients reporting no debt.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2018.