Graduate debt of doctorate recipients, by area of study and citizenship: 2018

- U.S. citizen and permanent resident with any debt (%)
- Temporary visa holder with any debt (%)
- U.S. citizen and permanent resident mean debt, excluding no debt ($) 
- Temporary visa holder mean debt, excluding no debt ($) 

S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s)
Percentages include only individuals who responded to the graduate debt question. Calculation of mean debt excludes doctorate recipients reporting no debt.

Source(s)