FIGURE 35

Graduate debt of U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients, by race, ethnicity, and area of study: 2018

Percent with debt

- **Natural sciences and engineering**
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

- **Psychology and social sciences**
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

- **Non-S&E fields**
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

Mean debt (excluding those with no debt)

- **Natural sciences and engineering**
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

- **Psychology and social sciences**
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

- **Non-S&E fields**
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - White

S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s)
Percentages include only individuals who responded to the graduate debt question. Excludes U.S. citizen and permanent resident respondents who did not report race or ethnicity. Hispanic may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Calculation of mean debt excludes doctorate recipients reporting no debt.

Source(s)