

TABLE 12

Federal budget authority for Agriculture (350) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2018–20

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2018 actual	2019 preliminary ^a	2020 proposed	2018–19 (% change)	2019–20 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	2,346	2,397	2,235	2.2	-6.8
Agricultural research and services (352)					
Department of Agriculture	2,346	2,397	2,235	2.2	-6.8
Agricultural Research Service ^b	1,387	1,421	1,275	2.5	-10.3
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	39	34	34	-12.8	0.0
Economic Research Service	87	87	61	0.0	-30.3
National Agricultural Statistics Service	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture ^c	824	846	856	2.7	1.2
R&D	2,074	2,135	2,064	2.9	-3.3
Agricultural research and services (352)					
Department of Agriculture	2,074	2,135	2,064	2.9	-3.3
Agricultural Research Service ^b	1,115	1,159	1,104	3.9	-4.7
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	39	34	34	-12.8	0.0
Economic Research Service	87	87	61	0.0	-30.3
National Agricultural Statistics Service	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture ^c	824	846	856	2.7	1.2

^a The FY 2019 data are official estimates reflecting continuing resolution funding for FY 2019 and not the enacted omnibus spending bill for that year (Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019, signed 15 February 2019). Most federal agencies included in this omnibus did not prepare R&D estimates based on the final spending figures for FY 2019.

^b Although not reflected in the data displayed here, the Agricultural Research Service budget was increased by 25.4% in the FY 2019 omnibus. This was mainly the result of a large increase in R&D plant funding.

^c Although not reflected in the data displayed here, the National Institute of Food and Agriculture budget was increased by 4.5% in the FY 2019 omnibus.

Note(s)

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s)

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.