

TABLE 16

Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2018–20

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2018 actual	2019 preliminary ^a	2020 proposed	2018–19 (% change)	2019–20 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	614	594	533	-3.3	-10.3
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	614	594	533	-3.3	-10.3
Department of Education programs	257	258	218	0.4	-15.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	357	336	315	-5.9	-6.3
R&D	534	525	487	-1.7	-7.2
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	534	525	487	-1.7	-7.2
Department of Education programs	257	258	218	0.4	-15.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	277	267	269	-3.6	0.7

^a The FY 2019 data for Smithsonian are official estimates reflecting continuing resolution funding for FY 2019 and not the enacted omnibus spending bill for that year (Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019, signed 15 February 2019). Most federal agencies included in this omnibus did not prepare R&D estimates based on the final spending figures for FY 2019.

Source(s)

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.