

TABLE 1

**U.S. gross domestic product, R&D, and ratio of R&D to gross domestic product (and components): 1953–2018**

(Billions of current and of constant 2012 dollars and R&amp;D-to-GDP ratio)

Year	GDP			Total R&D		R&D/GDP (%)							
	Current \$billions	Constant 2012 \$billions	Deflator <sup>a</sup> (2012 = 1.00000)	Current \$billions	Constant 2012 \$billions	Total	R&D, by performer				R&D, by source of funding		
							Business	Federal <sup>b</sup>	Higher education	Other <sup>c</sup>	Business	Federal	Other <sup>d</sup>
1953	389.2	2,695.6	0.14438	5.2	35.7	1.33	0.93	0.29	0.07	0.03	0.58	0.71	0.03
1954	390.5	2,680.0	0.14571	5.6	38.6	1.44	1.04	0.29	0.08	0.03	0.61	0.79	0.04
1955	425.5	2,871.2	0.14820	6.2	41.7	1.45	1.04	0.30	0.08	0.03	0.59	0.82	0.04
1956	449.4	2,932.4	0.15325	8.5	55.5	1.89	1.40	0.38	0.09	0.03	0.74	1.11	0.04
1957	474.0	2,994.1	0.15831	9.9	62.6	2.09	1.55	0.42	0.09	0.04	0.73	1.31	0.04
1958	481.2	2,972.0	0.16191	10.9	67.4	2.27	1.68	0.45	0.10	0.04	0.77	1.45	0.05
1959	521.7	3,178.2	0.16415	12.5	76.1	2.39	1.76	0.47	0.11	0.04	0.78	1.57	0.05
1960	542.4	3,260.0	0.16638	13.7	82.4	2.53	1.85	0.50	0.13	0.05	0.83	1.64	0.05
1961	562.2	3,343.5	0.16815	14.6	86.6	2.59	1.84	0.55	0.15	0.05	0.85	1.69	0.06
1962	603.9	3,548.4	0.17019	15.6	91.9	2.59	1.83	0.54	0.16	0.06	0.85	1.68	0.06
1963	637.5	3,702.9	0.17216	17.5	101.8	2.75	1.92	0.58	0.18	0.06	0.86	1.83	0.07
1964	684.5	3,916.3	0.17478	19.1	109.3	2.79	1.91	0.62	0.20	0.06	0.86	1.86	0.07
1965	742.3	4,170.8	0.17798	20.3	113.8	2.73	1.86	0.59	0.21	0.06	0.88	1.78	0.07
1966	813.4	4,445.9	0.18296	22.1	120.6	2.71	1.87	0.56	0.22	0.07	0.90	1.74	0.07
1967	860.0	4,567.8	0.18827	23.3	124.0	2.71	1.86	0.56	0.24	0.07	0.95	1.69	0.07
1968	940.7	4,792.3	0.19629	24.7	125.7	2.62	1.81	0.52	0.23	0.06	0.96	1.59	0.07
1969	1,017.6	4,942.1	0.20590	26.0	126.3	2.55	1.75	0.51	0.22	0.06	0.98	1.50	0.07
1970	1,073.3	4,951.3	0.21677	26.3	121.2	2.45	1.64	0.52	0.23	0.06	0.97	1.40	0.08
1971	1,164.9	5,114.3	0.22777	27.0	118.3	2.31	1.53	0.50	0.22	0.06	0.93	1.31	0.08
1972	1,279.1	5,383.3	0.23761	28.7	121.0	2.25	1.49	0.49	0.22	0.06	0.92	1.25	0.08
1973	1,425.4	5,687.2	0.25063	31.0	123.5	2.17	1.45	0.45	0.21	0.06	0.93	1.16	0.07
1974	1,545.2	5,656.5	0.27317	33.4	122.1	2.16	1.44	0.45	0.21	0.06	0.96	1.12	0.08
1975	1,684.9	5,644.8	0.29849	35.7	119.5	2.12	1.39	0.45	0.21	0.06	0.94	1.10	0.08
1976	1,873.4	5,949.0	0.31491	39.4	125.2	2.10	1.39	0.44	0.21	0.06	0.94	1.08	0.08
1977	2,081.8	6,224.1	0.33447	43.3	129.6	2.08	1.39	0.43	0.21	0.06	0.94	1.06	0.08
1978	2,351.6	6,568.6	0.35801	48.7	136.1	2.07	1.37	0.43	0.21	0.06	0.95	1.04	0.08
1979	2,627.3	6,776.6	0.38770	55.4	142.8	2.11	1.41	0.42	0.22	0.06	0.99	1.04	0.08
1980	2,857.3	6,759.2	0.42273	63.2	149.6	2.21	1.51	0.42	0.23	0.06	1.08	1.05	0.08
1981	3,207.0	6,930.7	0.46272	72.3	156.2	2.25	1.57	0.41	0.22	0.06	1.12	1.05	0.08
1982	3,343.8	6,805.8	0.49132	80.7	164.4	2.41	1.71	0.42	0.23	0.06	1.22	1.11	0.09
1983	3,634.0	7,117.7	0.51056	89.9	176.2	2.48	1.75	0.44	0.23	0.06	1.25	1.14	0.09
1984	4,037.6	7,632.8	0.52898	102.2	193.3	2.53	1.81	0.43	0.23	0.06	1.29	1.15	0.09
1985	4,339.0	7,951.1	0.54571	114.7	210.1	2.64	1.90	0.44	0.24	0.06	1.34	1.21	0.09
1986	4,579.6	8,226.4	0.55670	120.2	216.0	2.63	1.88	0.43	0.25	0.06	1.33	1.19	0.10

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1987	4,855.2	8,511.0	0.57046	126.4	221.5	2.60	1.86	0.42	0.26	0.06	1.29	1.21	0.11
1988	5,236.4	8,866.5	0.59058	133.9	226.7	2.56	1.81	0.41	0.27	0.06	1.30	1.15	0.11
1989	5,641.6	9,192.1	0.61374	141.9	231.2	2.52	1.77	0.40	0.28	0.07	1.33	1.07	0.11
1990	5,963.1	9,365.5	0.63671	152.0	238.7	2.55	1.80	0.39	0.28	0.07	1.40	1.03	0.12
1991	6,158.1	9,355.4	0.65824	160.9	244.4	2.61	1.86	0.38	0.30	0.08	1.50	0.99	0.13
1992	6,520.3	9,684.9	0.67324	165.4	245.6	2.54	1.79	0.37	0.30	0.08	1.48	0.93	0.13
1993	6,858.6	9,951.5	0.68920	165.7	240.5	2.42	1.68	0.36	0.30	0.08	1.41	0.88	0.13
1994	7,287.2	10,352.4	0.70391	169.2	240.4	2.32	1.61	0.34	0.30	0.08	1.36	0.83	0.13
1995	7,639.7	10,630.3	0.71867	183.6	255.5	2.40	1.70	0.33	0.30	0.08	1.45	0.82	0.13
1996	8,073.1	11,031.4	0.73183	197.3	269.7	2.44	1.76	0.31	0.29	0.08	1.53	0.79	0.13
1997	8,577.6	11,521.9	0.74446	211.9	284.6	2.47	1.81	0.29	0.29	0.08	1.59	0.75	0.13
1998	9,062.8	12,038.3	0.75283	225.8	299.9	2.49	1.84	0.29	0.28	0.08	1.63	0.73	0.13
1999	9,630.7	12,610.5	0.76370	244.5	320.1	2.54	1.89	0.28	0.29	0.08	1.71	0.69	0.14
2000	10,252.3	13,131.0	0.78077	267.9	343.2	2.61	1.95	0.28	0.29	0.09	1.81	0.66	0.14
2001	10,581.8	13,262.1	0.79790	278.5	349.1	2.63	1.91	0.31	0.31	0.10	1.78	0.70	0.15
2002	10,936.4	13,493.1	0.81052	277.9	342.9	2.54	1.77	0.32	0.34	0.11	1.65	0.72	0.17
2003	11,458.2	13,879.1	0.82557	291.4	352.9	2.54	1.75	0.32	0.35	0.11	1.62	0.74	0.18
2004	12,213.7	14,406.4	0.84780	302.7	357.1	2.48	1.71	0.31	0.35	0.11	1.57	0.74	0.17
2005	13,036.6	14,912.5	0.87421	325.3	372.1	2.50	1.73	0.30	0.35	0.11	1.59	0.73	0.17
2006	13,814.6	15,338.3	0.90066	350.9	389.6	2.54	1.79	0.30	0.34	0.10	1.64	0.72	0.17
2007	14,451.9	15,626.0	0.92486	377.9	408.6	2.61	1.86	0.31	0.34	0.10	1.71	0.73	0.18
2008	14,712.8	15,604.7	0.94284	404.8	429.3	2.75	1.98	0.31	0.35	0.11	1.75	0.80	0.20
2009	14,448.9	15,208.8	0.95004	402.9	424.1	2.79	1.95	0.33	0.38	0.12	1.71	0.87	0.21
2010	14,992.1	15,598.8	0.96111	406.6	423.0	2.71	1.86	0.34	0.39	0.12	1.66	0.84	0.21
2011	15,542.6	15,840.7	0.98118	426.2	434.3	2.74	1.89	0.34	0.39	0.12	1.71	0.82	0.21
2012	16,197.0	16,197.0	1.00000	433.6	433.6	2.68	1.87	0.32	0.38	0.11	1.70	0.76	0.21
2013	16,784.9	16,495.4	1.01755	454.0	446.1	2.70	1.92	0.30	0.37	0.11	1.77	0.72	0.22
2014	17,527.3	16,912.0	1.03638	475.4	458.7	2.71	1.94	0.30	0.36	0.11	1.82	0.68	0.22
2015	18,224.8	17,403.8	1.04717	493.7	471.4	2.71	1.95	0.29	0.35	0.11	1.83	0.66	0.22
2016	18,715.0	17,688.9	1.05801	515.6	487.4	2.76	2.00	0.27	0.36	0.12	1.90	0.62	0.23
2017 <sup>e</sup>	19,519.4	18,108.1	1.07794	547.9	508.3	2.81	2.05	0.27	0.37	0.12	1.95	0.62	0.23
2018 <sup>f</sup>	20,580.2	18,638.2	1.10419	580.0	525.3	2.82	2.05	0.28	0.36	0.12	1.96	0.62	0.24

GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Implicit price deflator for GDP.

<sup>b</sup> Includes federal intramural R&D and R&D by federally funded R&D centers.

<sup>c</sup> Includes R&D in the United States performed by nonfederal government and other nonprofit organizations.

<sup>d</sup> Includes funding for U.S. R&D by nonfederal government, higher education, and other nonprofit organizations.

<sup>e</sup> Data for 2017 are preliminary and may later be revised.

<sup>f</sup> Data for 2018 are estimates and will later be revised.

**Note(s)**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

**Source(s)**

GDP data from Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Economic Accounts, Gross Domestic Product, [https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_nipa.cfm](https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm), accessed August 2019; R&D data from National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).