Table 6
Capital expenditures in the United States and for domestic R&D paid for and performed by the company, by type of expenditure and industry sector: 2018

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Selected industry and NAICS code</th>
<th>Total\textsuperscript{b}</th>
<th>Total\textsuperscript{b,c}</th>
<th>Land acquisition</th>
<th>Buildings and land improvement\textsuperscript{d}</th>
<th>Equipment</th>
<th>Capitalized software</th>
<th>All other and undistributed\textsuperscript{e}</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All industries, 21–33, 42–81</td>
<td>665,199</td>
<td>34,743</td>
<td>659</td>
<td>4,063</td>
<td>16,393</td>
<td>9,659</td>
<td>3,969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing industries, 31–33</td>
<td>283,452</td>
<td>18,582</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>3,047</td>
<td>11,541</td>
<td>1,750</td>
<td>2,004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmanufacturing industries, 21–23, 42–81</td>
<td>381,747</td>
<td>16,161</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>1,016</td>
<td>4,852</td>
<td>7,908</td>
<td>1,965</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{a} NAICS = North American Industry Classification System.

\textsuperscript{b} Domestic R&D is the R&D paid for by the respondent company and others outside of the company and performed by the company.

\textsuperscript{c} Capital expenditures are payments by a business for assets that usually have a useful life of more than 1 year. The value of assets acquired or improved through capital expenditures is recorded on a company’s balance sheet. BRDS statistics exclude the cost of assets acquired through mergers and acquisitions.

\textsuperscript{d} Capital expenditures for long-lived assets used in a company’s R&D operations are not included in its R&D expense, but any depreciation recorded for those assets is included in its R&D expense. For 2018, depreciation associated with domestic R&D paid for and performed by the company was $14.8 billion and with domestic R&D performed by the company and paid for by others was $1.6 billion.

\textsuperscript{e} Includes the cost of purchased or improved buildings and other facilities that are fixed to the land.

\textsuperscript{f} Includes the cost of other capital expenditures, including purchased patents and other intangible assets, and expenditures not distributed among the categories shown.

\textbf{Note(s)}
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Beginning in survey year 2018, companies that performed or funded less than $50,000 of R&D were excluded from tabulation. These companies in aggregate represented a very small share of total R&D expenditures in prior years. Had the companies under this threshold been included in the 2018 estimates, they would have contributed approximately $90 million to overall R&D expenditures. Estimates of aggregate capital expenditures would have been similarly affected. Industry classification was based on dominant business code for domestic R&D performance, where available. For companies that did not report business codes, the classification used for sampling was assigned. Excludes data for federally funded research and development centers.

\textbf{Source(s)}