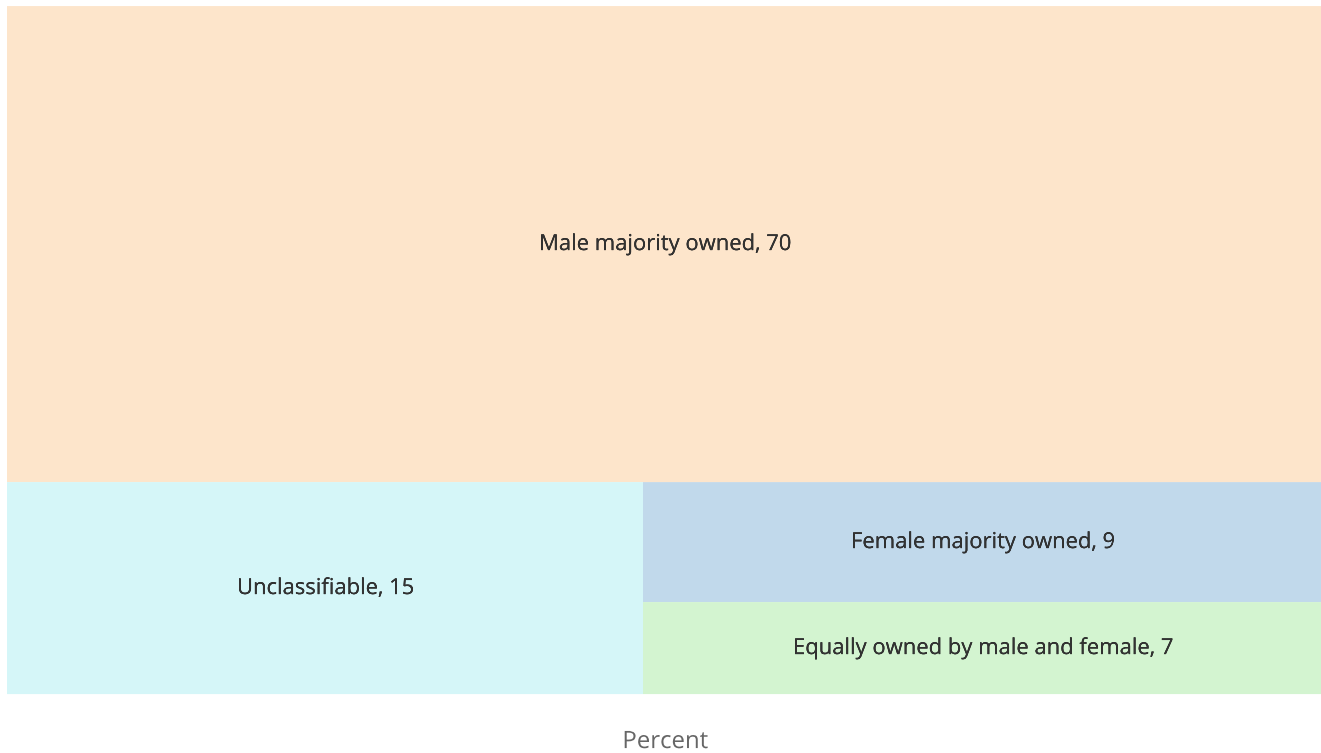


**Figure 1**

**Distribution of total R&D costs among companies with 1–9 employees, by sex of primary owners: 2017**



**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of microbusinesses located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey, 2017.