

TABLE 3

Total R&D cost for companies with 1–9 employees, by firm classification of sex and company size: 2017

(Thousands of U.S. dollars)

Sex of owners	All companies		1–4 employees		5–9 employees	
	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount
All companies	18,395	6,655,717	13,003	3,525,771	5,392	3,129,946
Female majority owned	2,028	594,492	1,449	354,805	578	239,687
Male majority owned	13,899	4,647,110	9,814	2,542,062	4,085	2,105,048
Equally owned by male and female	1,559	443,980	1,260	276,307	299	167,672
Unclassifiable	909	i 970,134	i 479	i 352,596	i 430	i 617,539

i = > 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey, 2017.