

TABLE 70

Product or process innovation in companies with incomplete but ongoing innovation activity, by R&D activity: 2017

(Number and percent)

R&D activity	Companies (number)	Incomplete but ongoing innovation activity			
		Number		Percent	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Product or process innovating companies	1,218,460	433,557	784,904	35.6	64.4
R&D-active companies	365,864	221,990	143,874	60.7	39.3
Non-R&D-active companies	852,596	211,567	641,030	24.8	75.2

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. R&D activity is based on unedited company responses to innovation questions, not R&D expenditures. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Business Survey, 2017.