

TABLE 4

Source of support and citizenship of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by FFRDC type: 2019
(Number)

Source of support and citizenship	Total	University administered	Nonprofit administered	Industry administered
All postdocs	3,335	1,398	912	1,025
Federal support	2,956	1,300	666	990
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	1,276	423	251	602
Temporary visa holders	1,680	877	415	388
Nonfederal support	379	98	246	35
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	153	23	114	16
Temporary visa holders	226	75	132	19
Unknown support	0	0	0	0

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2019.