

Table 20**Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2010–19**

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All doctorate recipients	25,524	26,188	27,362	28,326	29,008	29,532	29,572	29,081	29,754	30,151
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	15,275	15,396	16,072	16,550	16,660	17,218	17,530	17,552	17,308	17,279
Temporary visa holder	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,204	10,395	10,671	10,600	11,311	11,783
Unknown citizenship	1,481	1,613	1,734	1,673	2,144	1,919	1,371	929	1,135	1,089
Hispanic or Latino	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,588	1,758	1,766	1,805	1,865	2,013
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	815	893	948	905	999	1,119	1,134	1,153	1,196	1,303
Temporary visa holder	563	598	599	612	580	634	630	633	666	707
Unknown citizenship	5	3	2	6	9	5	2	19	3	3
Not Hispanic or Latino										
American Indian or Alaska Native	64	56	42	62	54	64	63	49	44	58
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	58	50	41	56	49	58	57	48	43	56
Temporary visa holder ^a	6	D	D	D	D	D	6	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D	D
Asian	6,919	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,091	8,235	8,538	8,664	8,901	9,192
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,220	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,243	1,359	1,432	1,651	1,561	1,628
Temporary visa holder	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,842	6,867	7,081	6,997	7,315	7,539
Unknown citizenship	12	13	13	13	6	9	25	16	25	25
Black or African American	977	917	1,047	1,101	1,151	1,113	1,205	1,202	1,324	1,263
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	697	666	741	801	821	807	863	847	923	893
Temporary visa holder	274	248	303	297	329	306	341	347	398	367
Unknown citizenship	6	3	3	3	1	0	1	8	3	3
White	13,439	13,601	14,041	14,608	14,624	15,101	15,155	14,945	14,979	14,901
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,604	11,737	12,168	12,582	12,590	12,978	13,033	12,662	12,603	12,377
Temporary visa holder	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,101	2,103	2,246	2,362	2,480
Unknown citizenship	26	26	14	21	13	22	19	37	14	44
More than one race	293	381	384	432	451	436	511	517	556	587
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	263	346	347	388	411	394	455	462	485	495
Temporary visa holder	28	35	37	44	40	42	56	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	D	D
Other race or race not reported	236	273	260	243	249	291	278	467	529	522
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	139	136	148	148	162	152	149	269	215	207
Temporary visa holder	94	D	D	D	D	D	118	191	306	299
Unknown citizenship	3	D	D	D	D	D	11	7	8	16
Ethnicity not reported	2,213	2,059	2,309	2,319	2,800	2,534	2,056	1,432	1,556	1,615
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	479	305	367	406	385	351	407	460	282	320
Temporary visa holder	307	189	243	290	305	320	336	130	192	297
Unknown citizenship	1,427	1,565	1,699	1,623	2,110	1,863	1,313	842	1,082	998

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.