

Table 62**Statistical profile of doctorate recipients in psychology and social sciences fields, by sex and field of study: 2019**

(Number, percent, and median years)

Characteristic	All psychology and social sciences fields	Psychology	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology	Other social sciences
All doctorate recipients (number) ^a	9,071	3,936	445	1,247	707	633	2,103
Sex (%)							
Male	40.5	28.4	34.8	65.6	61.2	36.2	43.7
Female	59.5	71.6	65.2	34.4	38.8	63.8	56.3
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Citizenship (%)							
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	74.1	85.1	80.7	39.4	71.3	80.7	71.8
Temporary visa holder	21.1	8.6	14.8	56.8	24.5	16.6	25.0
Unknown	4.8	6.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	2.7	3.2
Marital status (%)							
Never married	31.6	30.6	29.0	40.4	35.9	28.4	28.4
Married	41.5	38.1	45.4	37.5	39.6	47.6	48.1
Marriage-like relationship	8.6	9.8	10.3	5.9	8.5	10.3	7.2
Separated, divorced, widowed	4.7	4.2	5.6	2.8	4.8	6.2	6.1
Unknown	13.6	17.3	9.7	13.3	11.2	7.6	10.2
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) ^b	51.4	64.1	42.9	56.1	61.0	44.1	25.7
Master's earned (%)	82.9	80.4	82.9	78.1	83.7	91.0	87.6
Age at doctorate (median years)	32.4	31.3	34.3	31.3	32.6	33.3	35.3
Time to doctorate (median years)							
From bachelor's	9.4	8.5	11.3	8.5	9.8	10.4	11.6
From graduate school start	8.0	7.0	9.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.8
From doctoral program start ^c	6.0	5.9	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.0
Male doctorate recipients (number)	3,672	1,118	155	818	433	229	919
Citizenship (%)							
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	68.4	85.3	79.4	39.9	70.7	78.2	67.7
Temporary visa holder	27.4	8.7	15.5	56.6	24.7	19.7	29.3
Unknown	4.3	6.0	5.2	3.5	4.6	2.2	3.0
Marital status (%)							
Never married	32.2	32.1	25.8	40.3	35.6	26.2	25.9
Married	43.2	39.6	47.1	36.9	39.0	49.3	53.0
Marriage-like relationship	7.5	7.8	9.0	6.4	7.9	10.0	7.1
Separated, divorced, widowed	3.9	2.8	5.2	3.1	5.3	5.7	4.6
Unknown	13.3	17.7	12.9	13.3	12.2	8.7	9.5
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) ^b	48.3	59.5	40.6	55.9	58.4	39.7	26.8
Master's earned (%)	82.4	78.1	85.8	77.9	83.4	91.7	88.1

Table 62**Statistical profile of doctorate recipients in psychology and social sciences fields, by sex and field of study: 2019**

(Number, percent, and median years)

Characteristic	All psychology and social sciences fields	Psychology	Anthropology	Economics	Political science and government	Sociology	Other social sciences
Age at doctorate (median years)	32.9	31.8	36.0	31.6	32.7	34.2	35.8
Time to doctorate (median years)							
From bachelor's	9.6	8.5	12.0	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.9
From graduate school start	8.0	6.8	10.0	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.8
From doctoral program start ^c	5.9	5.8	7.2	5.8	6.0	6.8	6.0
Female doctorate recipients (number)	5,399	2,818	290	429	274	404	1,184
Citizenship (%)							
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	78.0	85.0	81.4	38.5	72.3	82.2	74.9
Temporary visa holder	16.9	8.6	14.5	57.1	24.1	14.9	21.7
Unknown	5.1	6.4	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.4
Marital status (%)							
Never married	31.2	30.0	30.7	40.6	36.5	29.7	30.4
Married	40.3	37.5	44.5	38.7	40.5	46.5	44.3
Marriage-like relationship	9.4	10.6	11.0	5.1	9.5	10.4	7.3
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.3	4.8	5.9	2.3	4.0	6.4	7.3
Unknown	13.8	17.1	7.9	13.3	9.5	6.9	10.7
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) ^b	53.5	65.9	44.1	56.4	65.0	46.5	24.9
Master's earned (%)	83.2	81.3	81.4	78.6	84.3	90.6	87.2
Age at doctorate (median years)	32.0	31.2	33.4	31.1	32.4	33.2	34.8
Time to doctorate (median years)							
From bachelor's	9.3	8.5	11.0	8.9	10.0	10.4	11.3
From graduate school start	7.9	7.0	9.3	7.8	8.8	8.8	9.8
From doctoral program start ^c	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.0

^a Includes respondents who did not report sex.^b A bachelor's degree is counted as "in same field as doctorate" if the fields of study of the doctorate recipient's first or most recent bachelor's degree and doctoral degree are both in the same major field category, except for engineering and education fields where broad field categories need to be the same. See table A-6 in the technical notes for a listing of major fields and their constituent subfields based on the National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics' field of study taxonomy.^c Time to doctorate from doctoral program start is based on master's degree entry if the master's degree was at the doctoral institution in the same fine field of study or was a prerequisite to the doctorate; otherwise, it is based on doctoral program entry.**Note(s):**

Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.