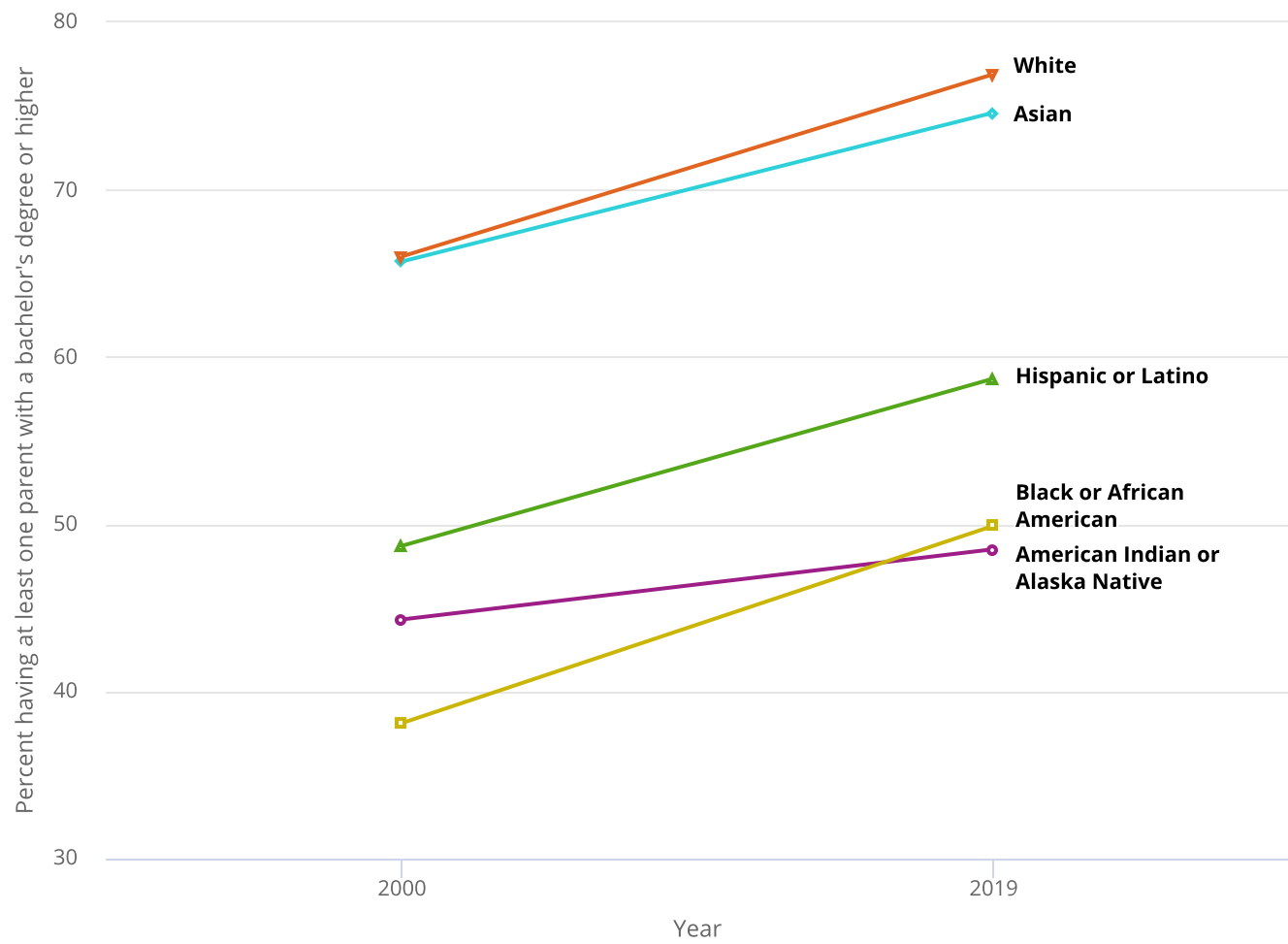


**Figure 14**  
**Parental educational attainment of U.S. citizen or permanent resident doctorate recipients, by race and ethnicity: 2000 and 2019**



**Note(s):**  
Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

**Source(s):**  
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2019. Related detailed table 33 and table 34.