

Table C
Location of baccalaureate-origin institution for doctorate recipients, by citizenship and field of study: 1999 and 2019
(Percent)

Location of baccalaureate-origin institution	U.S. citizens and permanent residents				Temporary visa holders			
	S&E		Non-S&E		S&E		Non-S&E	
	1999	2019	1999	2019	1999	2019	1999	2019
All doctorate recipients (number)	18,472	25,718	11,840	9,556	7,505	15,801	1,555	2,550
United States	88.1	91.1	90.8	91.1	6.4	8.9	8.4	8.6
Foreign country	8.8	7.8	4.8	7.2	83.7	89.1	79.8	88.1
Other or unknown	3.0	1.1	4.4	1.8	10.0	2.0	11.8	3.3

S&E = science an engineering.

Note(s):
Excludes respondents who did not report citizenship.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2019.