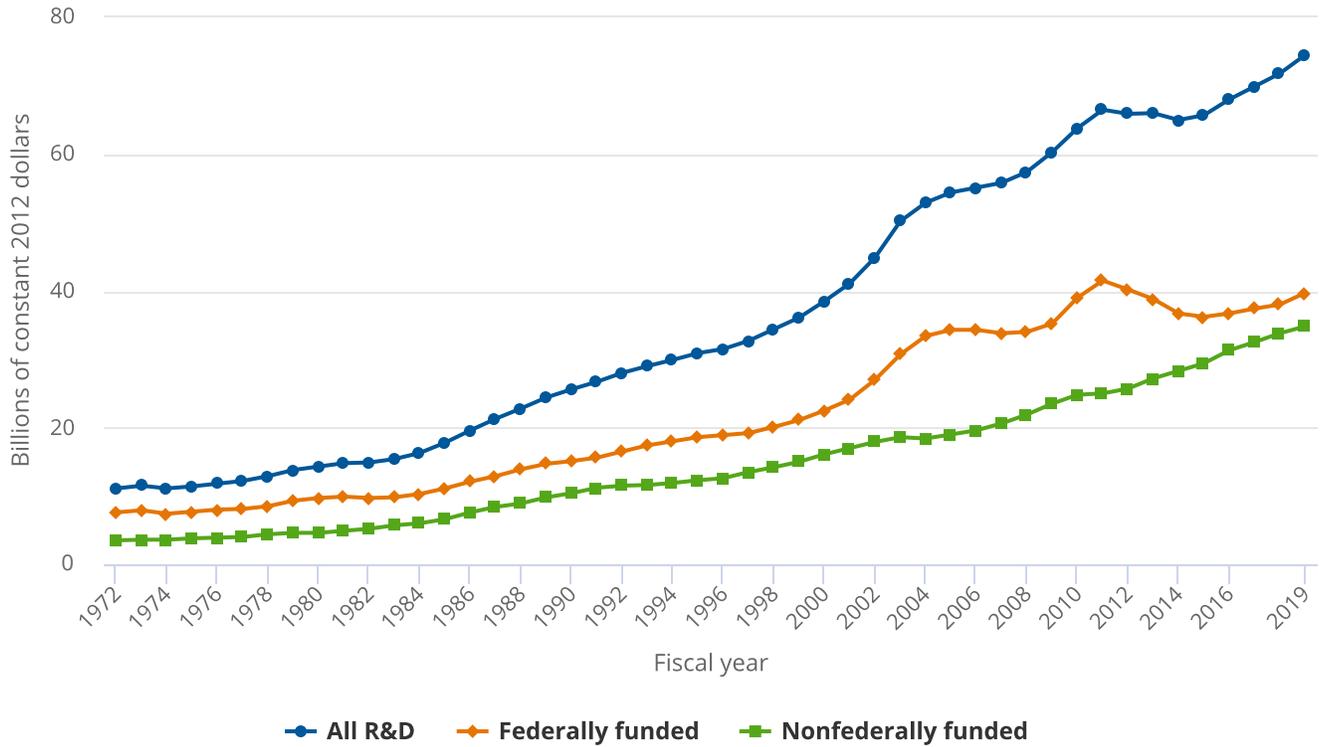


Figure 1
Higher education R&D expenditures, by source of funds: FYs 1972–2019



Note(s):
 Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Includes all institutions surveyed in the fiscal years shown. Prior to FY 2003, totals did not include R&D expenditures in non-science and engineering fields.

Source(s):
 National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.