

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution   | Rank | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|---|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|   |      |           |           |           | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| All institutions  | -    | 2,363,746 | 2,555,159 | 2,723,373 | 2,805,477           | 124,225      | 459,140   | 448,174                          | 610,107                                       | 1,163,831           |
| U. Michigan, Ann Arbor  | 1    | 160,254   | 191,304   | 192,919   | 191,336             | 5,760        | 34,600    | 24,585                           | 28,607  | 97,784              |
| Harvard U.  | 2    | 100,223   | 124,966   | 134,493   | 141,321             | 1,524        | 29,355    | 46,607                           | 2,297   | 61,538              |
| U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill                                    | 3    | 94,310    | 108,178   | 114,814   | 108,095             | 355          | 534       | 3,622                            | 90,769  | 12,815              |
| Arizona State U.  | 4    | 71,792    | 69,971    | 80,110    | 86,570              | 18,377       | 8,089     | 16,964                           | 4,422   | 38,718              |
| U. Maryland <sup>a</sup>  | 5    | na        | na        | na        | 66,691              | 1,096        | 1,388     | 7,422                            | 6,018   | 50,767              |
| U. California, Berkeley   | 6    | 50,639    | 52,879    | 58,150    | 61,374              | 264          | 27,775    | 11,013                           | 4,400   | 17,922              |
| Princeton U.  | 7    | 40,291    | 45,670    | 50,613    | 58,918              | 508          | 8,620     | 30,137                           | 14,972  | 4,681               |
| U. California, Los Angeles  | 8    | 40,072    | 41,188    | 69,184    | 58,050              | 0            | 574       | 3,740                            | 9,268   | 44,468              |
| George Mason U.   | 9    | 30,719    | 35,286    | 51,552    | 57,278              | 76           | 46,791    | 1,740                            | 1,953   | 6,718               |
| U. Southern California  | 10   | 33,595    | 34,390    | 39,649    | 52,212              | 223          | 1,776     | 341                              | 678   | 49,194              |
| U. Pennsylvania   | 11   | 41,676    | 48,579    | 49,776    | 49,088              | 872          | 5,980     | 4,705                            | 22,400  | 15,131              |
| U. Wisconsin-Madison  | 12   | 41,370    | 43,324    | 47,110    | 48,019              | 1,178        | 3,791     | 5,719                            | 7,402   | 29,929              |
| Massachusetts Institute of Technology                             | 13   | 26,903    | 32,081    | 38,166    | 46,532              | 0            | 25,360    | 3,558                            | 421   | 17,193              |
| Indiana U., Bloomington   | 14   | 33,828    | 35,749    | 38,541    | 44,681              | 962          | 4,017     | 13,003                           | 8,847   | 17,852              |
| Mississippi State U.  | 15   | 33,517    | 34,608    | 41,077    | 41,008              | 154          | 1,271     | 712                              | 11,187  | 27,684              |
| Georgetown U.   | 16   | 25,074    | 31,825    | 33,270    | 37,195              | 0            | 766       | 32,567                           | 49  | 3,813               |
| U. Minnesota, Twin Cities   | 17   | 36,009    | 35,824    | 35,191    | 35,278              | 739          | 8,320     | 8,740                            | 14,153  | 3,326               |
| Duke U.   | 18   | 28,677    | 32,382    | 34,186    | 34,532              | 1,502        | 4,170     | 15,135                           | 11,105  | 2,620               |
| New York U.   | 19   | 24,286    | 31,205    | 29,375    | 31,003              | 33           | 1,390     | 7,944                            | 6,804   | 14,832              |
| Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center           | 20   | 28,431    | 26,008    | 28,983    | 30,686              | 2,308        | 7,176     | 4,548                            | 2,741   | 13,913              |
| U. South Florida, Tampa   | 21   | 39,231    | 39,578    | 25,741    | 30,138              | 1,651        | 771       | 1,005                            | 2,867   | 23,844              |
| Cornell U.  | 22   | 43,438    | 44,774    | 31,266    | 29,183              | 311          | 3,319     | 1,391                            | 12,303  | 11,859              |
| Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center | 23   | 41,232    | 41,313    | 30,643    | 27,943              | 3,617        | 1,511     | 1,005                            | 21,810  | 0                   |
| George Washington U.  | 24   | 25,495    | 26,377    | 27,781    | 27,686              | 1,730        | 1,886     | 794                              | 2,353   | 20,923              |
| U. California, Davis  | 25   | 29,254    | 26,537    | 24,402    | 27,167              | 0            | 11,106    | 773                              | 2,827   | 12,461              |
| Michigan State U.   | 26   | 20,445    | 23,813    | 25,610    | 27,037              | 1,639        | 810       | 3,586                            | 2,463   | 18,539              |
| Brown U.  | 27   | 23,186    | 12,079    | 18,539    | 24,887              | 165          | 2,118     | 1,287                            | 1,393   | 19,924              |
| Stanford U.   | 28   | 18,385    | 23,316    | 24,772    | 24,038              | 1,231        | 4,397     | 9,763                            | 594   | 8,053               |
| Georgia State U.  | 29   | 20,465    | 25,676    | 24,915    | 23,970              | 499          | 11,918    | 2,825                            | 3,573   | 5,155               |
| U. Chicago  | 30   | 22,356    | 22,546    | 20,285    | 21,578              | 80           | 3,779     | 1,361                            | 3,685   | 12,673              |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution   | Rank | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|   |      |        |        |        | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Georgia  | 31   | 18,272 | 21,987 | 23,147 | 20,857              | 1,596        | 2,020     | 1,916                            | 2,449   | 12,876              |
| American U.   | 32   | 13,273 | 12,757 | 16,040 | 20,802              | 0            | 3,584     | 6,775                            | 2,792   | 7,651               |
| Rice U.   | 33   | 9,310  | 12,014 | 17,208 | 20,720              | 273          | 767       | 8,410                            | 10,796  | 474                 |
| SUNY, U. Albany                                     | 34   | 9,386  | 18,448 | 21,269 | 20,704              | 1,253        | 2,003     | 11,992                           | 5,456   | 0                   |
| U. Texas, Austin                                    | 35   | 15,135 | 18,825 | 18,516 | 20,467              | 628          | 334       | 803                              | 13,517  | 5,185               |
| U. California, San Diego                            | 36   | 16,273 | 16,269 | 19,932 | 20,178              | 0            | 3,106     | 11,997                           | 2,928   | 2,147               |
| U. Arizona  | 37   | 22,458 | 20,086 | 19,835 | 19,450              | 3,926        | 2,422     | 866                              | 4,722   | 7,514               |
| Columbia U. in the City of New York                 | 38   | 10,079 | 12,763 | 18,674 | 19,050              | 0            | 0         | 1,047                            | 8,588   | 9,415               |
| U. Colorado Boulder                                 | 39   | 12,904 | 16,568 | 17,707 | 18,635              | 79           | 799       | 191                              | 14,254  | 3,312               |
| Florida State U.                                    | 40   | 19,635 | 19,408 | 19,717 | 18,519              | 428          | 4,492     | 3,403                            | 3,331   | 6,865               |
| Brandeis U.   | 41   | 18,021 | 17,697 | 15,709 | 18,222              | 0            | 0         | 195                              | 18,027  | 0                   |
| Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center | 42   | 5,000  | 15,308 | 18,404 | 17,928              | 802          | 907       | 1,147                            | 13,939  | 1,133               |
| Ohio State U.                                       | 43   | 12,827 | 12,775 | 14,157 | 17,776              | 484          | 5,874     | 568                              | 5,174   | 5,676               |
| U. Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center       | 44   | 14,112 | 16,088 | 16,337 | 17,363              | 3,365        | 555       | 2,241                            | 69  | 11,133              |
| U. Montana, Missoula                                | 45   | 16,750 | 18,130 | 18,144 | 16,775              | 1,400        | 1,917     | 603                              | 503   | 12,352              |
| Florida International U.                            | 46   | 10,092 | 9,792  | 10,866 | 16,551              | 257          | 2,760     | 1,247                            | 1,101   | 11,186              |
| U. Washington, Seattle                              | 47   | 19,336 | 21,852 | 21,497 | 16,437              | 142          | 2         | 6,446                            | 7,328   | 2,519               |
| Northwestern U.                                     | 48   | 16,924 | 16,447 | 15,007 | 16,211              | 963          | 1,556     | 801                              | 523   | 12,368              |
| Teachers C., Columbia U.                            | 49   | 16,138 | 16,867 | 15,566 | 15,875              | 0            | 12,145    | 0                                | 0   | 3,730               |
| Yale U.   | 50   | 10,361 | 9,051  | 11,683 | 14,401              | 1,321        | 4,556     | 452                              | 2,584   | 5,488               |
| Carnegie Mellon U.                                  | 51   | 13,675 | 13,888 | 16,639 | 14,307              | 0            | 659       | 449                              | 828   | 12,371              |
| Tufts U.  | 52   | 13,818 | 8,696  | 15,495 | 14,063              | 1,606        | 459       | 0                                | 1,419   | 10,579              |
| U. Florida  | 53   | 14,722 | 13,491 | 14,692 | 13,849              | 1,155        | 4,788     | 1,478                            | 114   | 6,314               |
| Washington State U.                                 | 54   | 16,300 | 12,866 | 15,811 | 13,701              | 352          | 5,993     | 1,474                            | 420   | 5,462               |
| U. Virginia, Charlottesville                        | 55   | 9,690  | 11,646 | 11,388 | 13,457              | 200          | 1,363     | 2,846                            | 3,163   | 5,885               |
| U. South Carolina, Columbia                         | 56   | 4,684  | 19,922 | 15,241 | 13,440              | 4,061        | 391       | 164                              | 5,741   | 3,083               |
| U. Central Florida                                  | 57   | 11,442 | 14,547 | 16,909 | 13,274              | 793          | 4,812     | 1,396                            | 934   | 5,339               |
| SUNY, Binghamton U.                                 | 58   | 10,919 | 11,990 | 12,684 | 13,250              | 2,594        | 2,931     | 1,623                            | 2,476   | 3,626               |
| U. Nebraska, Lincoln                                | 59   | 9,589  | 9,696  | 11,610 | 13,140              | 426          | 1,960     | 1,025                            | 9,018   | 711                 |
| U. Maryland, Baltimore County                       | 60   | 9,907  | 9,104  | 10,521 | 13,139              | 0            | 202       | 462                              | 725   | 11,750              |
| Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis                  | 61   | 12,139 | 11,668 | 13,373 | 13,123              | 259          | 284       | 7,659                            | 4,160   | 761                 |
| U. California, Irvine                               | 62   | 11,474 | 10,572 | 12,368 | 13,071              | 1,311        | 1,580     | 3,551                            | 1,236   | 5,393               |

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(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                                    | Rank | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|  |      |        |        |        | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Syracuse U.                                    | 63   | 6,762  | 12,497 | 12,728 | 12,954              | 1,117        | 2,275     | 4,709                            | 2,569   | 2,284               |
| U. Delaware                                    | 64   | 15,357 | 16,667 | 13,731 | 12,868              | 0            | 3,176     | 13                               | 2,219   | 7,460               |
| U. Tennessee, Knoxville                        | 65   | 6,875  | 6,924  | 12,480 | 12,661              | 2,213        | 6,723     | 1,600                            | 864   | 1,261               |
| Colorado State U., Fort Collins                | 66   | 8,914  | 7,905  | 9,714  | 12,649              | 2,743        | 1,984     | 652                              | 3,362   | 3,908               |
| U. Cincinnati                                  | 67   | 10,369 | 10,384 | 11,252 | 12,083              | 195          | 0         | 273                              | 2,277   | 9,338               |
| U. Massachusetts, Boston                       | 68   | 8,089  | 10,262 | 9,475  | 12,035              | 713          | 291       | 4,335                            | 4,380   | 2,316               |
| Northeastern U.                                | 69   | 7,383  | 8,491  | 11,039 | 11,540              | 0            | 112       | 1,999                            | 5,519   | 3,910               |
| Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.    | 70   | 7,799  | 14,604 | 13,299 | 11,273              | 0            | 1,340     | 163                              | 4,823   | 4,947               |
| Boston C.                                      | 71   | 10,917 | 10,950 | 11,278 | 11,141              | 0            | 702       | 150                              | 3,989   | 6,300               |
| U. New Mexico                                  | 72   | 9,822  | 10,215 | 9,784  | 10,707              | 1,697        | 394       | 97                               | 3,181   | 5,338               |
| Texas Tech U.                                  | 73   | 7,800  | 9,374  | 7,523  | 10,463              | 0            | 5,090     | 1,048                            | 1,276   | 3,049               |
| U. Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center          | 74   | 7,987  | 8,644  | 8,306  | 10,294              | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 10,294  | 0                   |
| William & Mary                                 | 75   | 9,345  | 8,290  | 9,532  | 10,227              | 936          | 0         | 4,051                            | 0   | 5,240               |
| Purdue U., West Lafayette                      | 76   | 14,457 | 12,235 | 12,255 | 10,040              | 0            | 0         | 1,138                            | 8,871   | 31                  |
| SUNY, U. Buffalo                               | 77   | 9,420  | 8,662  | 10,024 | 9,937               | 4,956        | 430       | 1,839                            | 2,693   | 19                  |
| U. Notre Dame                                  | 78   | 7,097  | 7,673  | 9,494  | 9,450               | 467          | 3,611     | 3,942                            | 882   | 548                 |
| North Dakota State U.                          | 79   | 12,250 | 11,636 | 8,857  | 9,396               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 1,282   | 8,114               |
| Johns Hopkins U. <sup>b</sup>                  | 80   | 9,130  | 10,368 | 7,417  | 8,923               | 24           | 121       | 107                              | 7,379   | 1,292               |
| U. New Hampshire                               | 81   | 8,989  | 7,524  | 5,583  | 8,621               | 235          | 1,395     | 1,694                            | 3,829   | 1,468               |
| U. Connecticut                                 | 82   | 6,335  | 6,803  | 8,481  | 8,455               | 738          | 2,790     | 797                              | 3,229   | 901                 |
| North Carolina State U.                        | 83   | 7,270  | 7,007  | 8,361  | 8,403               | 0            | 6,438     | 411                              | 1,554   | 0                   |
| Boston U.                                      | 84   | 4,013  | 5,022  | 7,983  | 7,962               | 710          | 1,736     | 422                              | 571   | 4,523               |
| U. West Florida                                | 85   | 8,198  | 8,718  | 12,234 | 7,861               | 0            | 3,195     | 0                                | 0   | 4,666               |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick    | 86   | 32,630 | 13,321 | 7,649  | 7,779               | 431          | 475       | 995                              | 2,060   | 3,818               |
| U. Iowa  | 87   | 13,457 | 6,625  | 6,913  | 7,575               | 118          | 564       | 338                              | 651   | 5,904               |
| U. California, Santa Barbara                   | 88   | 11,096 | 6,228  | 5,912  | 7,450               | 225          | 780       | 604                              | 965   | 4,876               |
| California State U., Sacramento                | 89   | 1,245  | 1,681  | 5,981  | 7,331               | 237          | 136       | 234                              | 5,817   | 907                 |
| U. Nevada, Reno                                | 90   | 1,093  | 956    | 5,521  | 7,113               | 1,693        | 2,482     | 1,100                            | 715   | 1,123               |
| U. Kansas                                      | 91   | 5,222  | 5,894  | 7,991  | 7,043               | 260          | 288       | 407                              | 597   | 5,491               |
| U. California, Santa Cruz                      | 92   | 4,425  | 4,947  | 6,886  | 6,908               | 0            | 810       | 186                              | 1,501   | 4,411               |
| Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center | 93   | 5,467  | 4,151  | 4,907  | 6,861               | 334          | 454       | 3,438                            | 530   | 2,105               |
| U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign                  | 94   | 10,794 | 8,335  | 9,255  | 6,846               | 1,664        | 574       | 2,049                            | 95  | 2,464               |

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(Dollars in thousands)

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|---------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                 |      |        |       |       | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Illinois, Chicago            | 95   | 9,249  | 8,762 | 6,787 | 6,741               | 164          | 684       | 232                              | 302   | 5,359               |
| U. Texas, San Antonio           | 96   | 5,313  | 5,521 | 5,686 | 6,674               | 800          | 801       | 71                               | 2,507   | 2,495               |
| U. Nevada, Las Vegas            | 97   | 4,537  | 5,966 | 4,149 | 6,344               | 857          | 2,144     | 686                              | 770   | 1,887               |
| Cleveland State U.              | 98   | 6,036  | 7,235 | 6,493 | 6,170               | 0            | 117       | 163                              | 0   | 5,890               |
| U. Massachusetts, Amherst       | 99   | 4,807  | 5,234 | 5,185 | 6,118               | 1,063        | 1,820     | 837                              | 1,263   | 1,135               |
| Clemson U.                      | 100  | 5,180  | 5,584 | 5,711 | 5,991               | 0            | 47        | 98                               | 341   | 5,505               |
| Georgia Institute of Technology | 101  | 9,388  | 4,871 | 5,764 | 5,773               | 0            | 832       | 0                                | 1,658   | 3,283               |
| Kennesaw State U.               | 102  | 257    | 170   | 1,343 | 5,746               | 17           | 1,807     | 678                              | 494   | 2,750               |
| Oregon State U.                 | 103  | 5,064  | 5,701 | 5,795 | 5,550               | 3            | 2,034     | 23                               | 1,035   | 2,455               |
| U. Mississippi                  | 104  | 4,999  | 5,839 | 5,010 | 5,469               | 0            | 2,083     | 1,152                            | 1,829   | 405                 |
| Alcorn State U.                 | 105  | 2,459  | 4,652 | 4,461 | 5,428               | 0            | 5,428     | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Oklahoma State U., Stillwater   | 106  | 1,519  | 7,361 | 2,453 | 5,425               | 0            | 1,566     | 873                              | 1,430   | 1,556               |
| U. North Texas, Denton          | 107  | 1,277  | 1,897 | 1,372 | 5,413               | 285          | 861       | 1,689                            | 1,350   | 1,228               |
| Auburn U., Auburn               | 108  | 4,217  | 4,619 | 5,940 | 5,387               | 6            | 40        | 1,661                            | 359   | 3,321               |
| U. Southern Mississippi         | 109  | 1,908  | 2,976 | 2,734 | 5,373               | 0            | 0         | 10                               | 0   | 5,363               |
| U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa          | 110  | 3,822  | 4,458 | 5,069 | 5,328               | 203          | 583       | 267                              | 1,205   | 3,070               |
| Tulane U.                       | 111  | 7,201  | 7,235 | 4,926 | 5,241               | 115          | 3,896     | 378                              | 454   | 398                 |
| San Diego State U.              | 112  | 5,046  | 4,920 | 4,811 | 5,054               | 520          | 901       | 881                              | 895   | 1,857               |
| Kent State U.                   | 113  | 4,369  | 5,142 | 4,529 | 5,031               | 249          | 871       | 865                              | 1,077   | 1,969               |
| Portland State U.               | 114  | 10,287 | 6,210 | 5,289 | 5,018               | 672          | 492       | 106                              | 781   | 2,967               |
| Claremont McKenna C.            | 115  | 5,299  | 4,910 | 4,552 | 4,997               | 0            | 959       | 1,607                            | 0   | 2,431               |
| U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee          | 116  | 3,430  | 2,821 | 4,331 | 4,973               | 3,584        | 76        | 13                               | 1,191   | 109                 |
| U. Hawaii, Manoa                | 117  | 2,877  | 2,790 | 4,241 | 4,828               | 146          | 387       | 0                                | 47  | 4,248               |
| Tuskegee U.                     | 118  | 30     | 30    | 24    | 4,803               | 0            | 0         | 1                                | 1,805   | 2,997               |
| U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh       | 119  | 4,174  | 5,129 | 4,743 | 4,662               | 124          | 430       | 1,014                            | 161   | 2,933               |
| U. Massachusetts, Lowell        | 120  | 4,540  | 4,062 | 2,809 | 4,635               | 0            | 220       | 371                              | 1,953   | 2,091               |
| Naval Postgraduate School       | 121  | 4,048  | 6,144 | 4,945 | 4,608               | 0            | 0         | 1,847                            | 849   | 1,912               |
| U. California, Riverside        | 122  | 4,026  | 4,881 | 3,279 | 4,568               | 0            | 33        | 67                               | 2,045   | 2,423               |
| U. Arkansas, Fayetteville       | 123  | 3,978  | 4,022 | 4,857 | 4,375               | 205          | 636       | 349                              | 671   | 2,514               |
| Boise State U.                  | 124  | 1,533  | 3,741 | 4,145 | 4,232               | 66           | 185       | 973                              | 0   | 3,008               |
| Texas State U.                  | 125  | 3,180  | 2,983 | 3,308 | 4,217               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 978   | 3,239               |
| Kansas State U.                 | 126  | 1,182  | 1,281 | 4,262 | 4,159               | 0            | 864       | 749                              | 1,166   | 1,380               |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                       | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018   | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                   |      |       |       |        | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Memphis                        | 127  | 2,437 | 2,915 | 3,548  | 4,052               | 211          | 1,758     | 266                              | 395   | 1,422               |
| Northern Illinois U.              | 128  | 2,830 | 3,485 | 4,679  | 4,014               | 58           | 20        | 3,558                            | 62  | 316                 |
| U. Texas, El Paso                 | 129  | 5,666 | 5,083 | 3,903  | 3,951               | 513          | 1,201     | 757                              | 1,339   | 141                 |
| New School                        | 130  | 8,019 | 4,545 | 2,966  | 3,802               | 56           | 542       | 474                              | 573   | 2,157               |
| U. Oregon                         | 131  | 5,413 | 3,533 | 6,650  | 3,790               | 574          | 493       | 889                              | 467   | 1,367               |
| U. Utah                           | 132  | 2,870 | 4,083 | 10,627 | 3,776               | 1,044        | 90        | 720                              | 1,146   | 776                 |
| Iowa State U.                     | 133  | 8,587 | 7,385 | 4,356  | 3,741               | 0            | 1,466     | 1,052                            | 1,223   | 0                   |
| U. Denver                         | 134  | 2,758 | 2,764 | 3,741  | 3,739               | 55           | 0         | 3,205                            | 27  | 452                 |
| Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge   | 135  | 3,718 | 4,265 | 4,296  | 3,704               | 0            | 700       | 192                              | 1,250   | 1,562               |
| Clark U.                          | 136  | 2,110 | 3,767 | 4,141  | 3,694               | 0            | 1,911     | 38                               | 14  | 1,731               |
| Bowling Green State U.            | 137  | 2,969 | 3,232 | 3,025  | 3,683               | 0            | 257       | 128                              | 1,521   | 1,777               |
| U. North Carolina, Charlotte      | 138  | 1,458 | 1,275 | 2,632  | 3,658               | 159          | 187       | 1,403                            | 788   | 1,121               |
| San Francisco State U.            | 139  | 1,051 | 2,041 | 3,085  | 3,629               | 45           | 66        | 16                               | 84  | 3,418               |
| U. Texas Rio Grande Valley        | 140  | 395   | 453   | 437    | 3,575               | 0            | 1,108     | 440                              | 363   | 1,664               |
| U. Southern Maine                 | 141  | 1,951 | 3,282 | 3,820  | 3,431               | 0            | 216       | 20                               | 43  | 3,152               |
| U. Baltimore                      | 142  | 5,111 | 4,939 | 3,707  | 3,392               | 0            | 1,957     | 383                              | 0   | 1,052               |
| Wayne State U.                    | 143  | 2,997 | 2,955 | 2,431  | 3,342               | 152          | 109       | 169                              | 102   | 2,810               |
| Temple U.                         | 144  | 3,329 | 2,757 | 3,070  | 3,214               | 64           | 270       | 409                              | 288   | 2,183               |
| Case Western Reserve U.           | 145  | 3,100 | 2,279 | 3,195  | 3,170               | 141          | 34        | 9                                | 3   | 2,983               |
| CUNY, Graduate Center             | 146  | 3,818 | 4,418 | 2,538  | 3,090               | 119          | 7         | 1,433                            | 486   | 1,045               |
| Chapman U.                        | 147  | 607   | 1,315 | 2,314  | 3,068               | 0            | 671       | 2,267                            | 25  | 105                 |
| U. California, Merced             | 148  | 2,189 | 3,454 | 2,770  | 3,065               | 183          | 325       | 449                              | 307   | 1,801               |
| U. New Haven                      | 149  | 0     | 0     | 3,921  | 3,030               | 0            | 4         | 9                                | 109   | 2,908               |
| Drexel U.                         | 150  | 2,529 | 3,079 | 3,195  | 3,028               | 0            | 118       | 180                              | 261   | 2,469               |
| U. Missouri, Saint Louis          | 151  | 1,431 | 2,280 | 2,331  | 2,784               | 0            | 17        | 6                                | 0   | 2,761               |
| SUNY, Stony Brook U.              | 152  | 1,842 | 2,258 | 2,204  | 2,775               | 692          | 352       | 702                              | 349   | 680                 |
| U. Houston                        | 153  | 3,846 | 5,162 | 7,860  | 2,714               | 0            | 46        | 960                              | 376   | 1,332               |
| U. New Orleans                    | 154  | 1,824 | 2,306 | 2,342  | 2,646               | 182          | 479       | 138                              | 0   | 1,847               |
| Rochester Institute of Technology | 155  | 2,854 | 2,973 | 2,441  | 2,623               | 0            | 0         | 144                              | 0   | 2,479               |
| U. Missouri, Columbia             | 156  | 2,818 | 2,947 | 2,533  | 2,480               | 91           | 2,053     | 4                                | 34  | 298                 |
| U. Texas, Dallas                  | 156  | 2,882 | 3,808 | 2,940  | 2,480               | 0            | 386       | 679                              | 1,100   | 315                 |
| U. Nebraska, Omaha                | 158  | 1,247 | 1,369 | 1,938  | 2,475               | 0            | 14        | 779                              | 193   | 1,489               |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                       | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |    |    |       |   |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----|----|-------|---|
|                                   |      |       |       |       | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |    |    |       |   |
| Sam Houston State U.              | 159  | 1,533 | 2,013 | 3,065 | 2,465               | 0            | 18        | 29                               | 172   | 2,246               |    |    |       |   |
| U.S. Air Force Academy            | 160  | 2,771 | 1,673 | 1,381 | 2,464               | 0            | 24        | 2,133                            | 307   | 0                   |    |    |       |   |
| U. Rhode Island                   | 161  | 2,753 | 2,605 | 3,204 | 2,432               | 530          | 168       | 136                              | 82  | 1,516               |    |    |       |   |
| West Virginia U.                  | 162  | 3,546 | 3,584 | 2,752 | 2,356               | 0            | 908       | 34                               | 625   | 789                 |    |    |       |   |
| U. Louisville                     | 163  | 1,121 | 1,061 | 1,269 | 2,342               | 253          | 0         | 286                              | 108   | 1,695               |    |    |       |   |
| U. Alabama, Huntsville            | 164  | 2,362 | 2,865 | 3,227 | 2,325               | 0            | 1,304     | 879                              | 142   | 0                   |    |    |       |   |
| U. Miami                          | 165  | 381   | 803   | 2,160 | 2,294               | 0            | 2         | 0                                | 97  | 2,195               |    |    |       |   |
| U. Maine                          | 166  | 1,523 | 1,834 | 1,666 | 2,293               | 283          | 121       | 198                              | 175   | 1,516               |    |    |       |   |
| Old Dominion U.                   | 167  | 545   | 856   | 1,501 | 2,279               | 0            | 202       | 688                              | 269   | 1,120               |    |    |       |   |
| U. Alaska, Anchorage              | 168  | 1,750 | 2,281 | 1,916 | 2,233               | 0            | 444       | 0                                | 0   | 1,789               |    |    |       |   |
| National Defense U.               | 169  | 5,670 | 5,673 | 2,219 | 2,155               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 2,155               |    |    |       |   |
| U. Idaho                          | 170  | 1,977 | 2,127 | 1,848 | 2,108               | 90           | 213       | 0                                | 299   | 1,506               |    |    |       |   |
| Emory U.                          | 171  | 3,384 | 2,349 | 3,251 | 2,005               | 0            | 640       | 395                              | 931   | 39                  |    |    |       |   |
| East Carolina U.                  | 172  | 770   | 2,201 | 1,522 | 1,976               | 204          | 509       | 112                              | 284   | 867                 |    |    |       |   |
| U. Northern Iowa                  | 173  | 1,834 | 1,553 | 1,458 | 1,924               | 0            | 5         | 0                                | 29  | 1,890               |    |    |       |   |
| Baylor U.                         | 174  | 1,435 | 2,048 | 1,859 | 1,920               | 419          | 124       | 78                               | 1,142   | 157                 |    |    |       |   |
| U. Massachusetts, central office  | 175  | 0     | 1,477 | 1,682 | 1,741               | 0            | 746       | 0                                | 875   | 120                 |    |    |       |   |
| U. North Dakota                   | 176  | 684   | 1,511 | 1,426 | 1,739               | 159          | 649       | 291                              | 178   | 462                 |    |    |       |   |
| U. Illinois, Springfield          | 177  | 1,168 | 2,188 | 2,076 | 1,699               | 1            | 0         | 0                                | 180   | 1,518               |    |    |       |   |
| California State U., Los Angeles  | 178  | 1,518 | 1,860 | 1,619 | 1,629               | i            | 28        | i                                | 0   | i                   | 0  | i  | 1,601 | i |
| Hampton U.                        | 179  | 2,516 | 2,543 | 1,804 | 1,604               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1,604               |    |    |       |   |
| South Dakota State U.             | 180  | 1,678 | 1,359 | 1,536 | 1,600               | 0            | 906       | 2                                | 227   | 465                 |    |    |       |   |
| Southern Methodist U.             | 181  | 876   | 656   | 1,038 | 1,595               | 930          | 191       | 422                              | 52  | 0                   |    |    |       |   |
| Utah State U.                     | 182  | 1,339 | 909   | 1,695 | 1,591               | 0            | 6         | 116                              | 1,469   | 0                   |    |    |       |   |
| Bryn Mawr C.                      | 183  | 1,393 | 1,618 | 1,535 | 1,480               | 154          | 257       | 274                              | 420   | 375                 |    |    |       |   |
| Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg | 184  | 1,558 | 1,256 | 1,407 | 1,477               | 0            | 143       | 531                              | 803   | 0                   |    |    |       |   |
| CUNY, Hunter C.                   | 185  | 1,564 | 1,482 | 1,627 | 1,468               | 441          | 159       | 103                              | 527   | 238                 |    |    |       |   |
| Worcester Polytechnic Institute   | 186  | 669   | 407   | 453   | 1,457               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1,457               |    |    |       |   |
| Michigan Technological U.         | 187  | 1,796 | 1,803 | 1,863 | 1,386               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1,386               |    |    |       |   |
| Ball State U.                     | 188  | 1,843 | 849   | 1,222 | 1,381               | 412          | 430       | 170                              | 298   | 71                  |    |    |       |   |
| Ohio U.                           | 189  | 3,035 | i     | 1,678 | i                   | 1,630        | i         | 1,377                            | 0   | 25                  | 0  | 89 | 1,263 |   |
| Claremont Graduate U.             | 190  | 2,143 | i     | 1,882 | i                   | 1,619        | i         | 1,356                            | 0   | 0                   | 23 | 0  | 1,333 |   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution   | Rank | 2016  | 2017    | 2018    | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|---|------|-------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|   |      |       |         |         | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Vermont  | 190  | 936   | 1,037   | 1,104   | 1,356               | 128          | 175       | 7                                | 0   | 1,046               |
| U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras                                   | 192  | 2,268 | 523     | 1,192   | 1,333               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1,333               |
| Middle Tennessee State U.                                     | 193  | 241   | 219     | 597     | 1,325               | 7            | 522       | 585                              | 211   | 0                   |
| William Paterson U.   | 194  | 139   | 432     | 1,326   | 1,295               | 149          | 430       | 263                              | 453   | 0                   |
| Washington U., Saint Louis                                    | 195  | 1,251 | 1,056   | 1,556   | 1,259               | 739          | 77        | 207                              | 126   | 110                 |
| Virginia Commonwealth U.                                      | 196  | 2,724 | 2,529   | 2,475   | 1,251               | 0            | 18        | 1,099                            | 0   | 134                 |
| Southern Illinois U., Carbondale                              | 197  | 1,256 | 1,269   | 1,118   | 1,249               | 1            | 0         | 606                              | 275   | 367                 |
| Wellesley C.  | 198  | 226   | 341     | 263     | 1,240               | 11           | 2         | 81                               | 1,041   | 105                 |
| U. Alaska, Fairbanks  | 199  | 2,216 | 1,502   | 1,071   | 1,162               | 235          | 75        | 10                               | 64  | 778                 |
| Creighton U.  | 200  | 919   | i 1,060 | i 1,010 | i 1,135             | i 24         | i 193     | i 281                            | i 196   | i 441               |
| Wheaton C., Wheaton   | 201  | ne    | 492     | 835     | 1,132               | 0            | 216       | 2                                | 31  | 883                 |
| Eastern Washington U.   | 202  | 2,053 | 840     | 1,552   | 1,126               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1,126               |
| Northwest Indian C.   | 203  | ne    | ne      | 0       | 1,054               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 1,054   | 0                   |
| Brigham Young U., Provo                                       | 204  | 1,085 | 938     | 656     | 1,052               | 200          | 279       | 469                              | 84  | 20                  |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark                          | 204  | 2,771 | 2,754   | 3,248   | 1,052               | 0            | 0         | 88                               | 23  | 941                 |
| Wesleyan U.   | 206  | 372   | 746     | 1,890   | 1,040               | 24           | 357       | 609                              | 44  | 6                   |
| U. North Texas, Health Science Center                         | 207  | 0     | 0       | 474     | 1,025               | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 1,025   | 0                   |
| California State U., San Marcos                               | 208  | 587   | 200     | 441     | 990                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 44  | 946                 |
| Fordham U.  | 209  | 973   | 1,448   | 993     | 964                 | 0            | 450       | 274                              | 163   | 77                  |
| Grand Valley State U.   | 209  | 1,874 | 1,551   | 1,225   | 964                 | 0            | 7         | 6                                | 5   | 946                 |
| West Chester U. Pennsylvania                                  | 211  | 593   | 539     | 664     | 958                 | 110          | 538       | 46                               | 15  | 249                 |
| U. Wisconsin-La Crosse  | 212  | 878   | 1,040   | 1,019   | 945                 | 0            | 174       | 14                               | 7   | 750                 |
| Indiana U. Pennsylvania                                       | 213  | 132   | 334     | 724     | 939                 | 253          | 170       | 2                                | 255   | 259                 |
| Grinnell C.   | 214  | 281   | 544     | 556     | 917                 | 225          | 109       | 191                              | 392   | 0                   |
| Wake Forest U.  | 215  | 83    | 102     | 103     | 901                 | 141          | 206       | 220                              | 62  | 272                 |
| Amherst C.  | 216  | 397   | 412     | 625     | 879                 | 80           | 161       | 216                              | 36  | 386                 |
| U. Missouri, Kansas City                                      | 217  | 669   | 632     | 600     | 878                 | 0            | 602       | 18                               | 0   | 258                 |
| Williams C.   | 218  | 835   | 1,522   | 1,368   | 873                 | 30           | 424       | 30                               | 0   | 389                 |
| Loyola Marymount U.   | 219  | 2,199 | 1,230   | 796     | 868                 | 0            | 46        | 154                              | 17  | 651                 |
| U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth                                   | 220  | 824   | 854     | 574     | 848                 | 20           | 53        | 31                               | 131   | 613                 |
| Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine | 221  | 415   | 506     | 420     | 844                 | 0            | 20        | 1                                | 319   | 504                 |
| Howard U.   | 222  | 1,190 | 856     | 1,028   | 843                 | 0            | 502       | 56                               | 285   | 0                   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                     | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                 |      |       |       |       | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Western Washington U.           | 223  | 510   | 591   | 1,077 | 817                 | 0            | 41        | 371                              | 269   | 136                 |
| U. Alabama, Birmingham          | 224  | 241   | 824   | 609   | 803                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 2   | 801                 |
| Illinois State U.               | 225  | 1,678 | 635   | 900   | 796                 | 8            | 296       | 21                               | 433   | 38                  |
| U. North Florida                | 226  | 298   | 386   | 556   | 788                 | 0            | 117       | 29                               | 588   | 54                  |
| Marquette U.                    | 227  | 609   | 577   | 933   | 784                 | 0            | 208       | 416                              | 153   | 7                   |
| Sul Ross State U.               | 228  | 750   | 920   | 921   | 774                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 774                 |
| U. Kentucky                     | 229  | 1,556 | 1,348 | 1,659 | 765                 | 108          | 0         | 82                               | 92  | 483                 |
| Eastern Michigan U.             | 230  | 450   | 442   | 761   | 752                 | 8            | 235       | 50                               | 164   | 295                 |
| Villanova U.                    | 230  | 457   | 714   | 840   | 752                 | 0            | 481       | 177                              | 94  | 0                   |
| CUNY, Lehman C.                 | 232  | 751   | 797   | 964   | 739                 | 686          | 6         | 0                                | 2   | 45                  |
| CUNY, Baruch C.                 | 233  | 1,447 | 918   | 637   | 728                 | 4            | 25        | 53                               | 336   | 310                 |
| U. North Carolina, Greensboro   | 233  | 1,456 | 906   | 1,326 | 728                 | 149          | 246       | 3                                | 32  | 298                 |
| Northern Arizona U.             | 235  | 393   | 678   | 371   | 724                 | 36           | 125       | 146                              | 0   | 417                 |
| California State U., Long Beach | 236  | 223   | 329   | 646   | 723                 | 93           | 15        | 0                                | 20  | 595                 |
| U. Maryland, Eastern Shore      | 237  | 0     | 0     | 502   | 720                 | 0            | 0         | 193                              | 527   | 0                   |
| Trinity U.                      | 238  | 139   | 295   | 402   | 718                 | 0            | 561       | 0                                | 128   | 29                  |
| Andrews U.                      | 239  | ne    | ne    | ne    | 715                 | 150          | 45        | 60                               | 145   | 315                 |
| Louisiana Tech U.               | 240  | 585   | 477   | 579   | 706                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 508   | 198                 |
| Azusa Pacific U.                | 241  | 428   | 360   | 233   | 701                 | 110          | 382       | 53                               | 75  | 81                  |
| California State U., Fresno     | 242  | 118   | 156   | 523   | 700                 | 14           | 0         | 2                                | 374   | 310                 |
| Loyola U., Chicago              | 242  | 252   | 426   | 414   | 700                 | 59           | 0         | 66                               | 3   | 572                 |
| CUNY, Queens C.                 | 244  | 574   | 481   | 659   | 696                 | 249          | 66        | 10                               | 180   | 191                 |
| California State U., Northridge | 245  | 377   | 322   | 448   | 695                 | 0            | 167       | 0                                | 136   | 392                 |
| Naval War C.                    | 246  | 0     | 4,240 | 5,270 | 679                 | 0            | 0         | 679                              | 0   | 0                   |
| North Carolina Central U.       | 247  | 684   | 534   | 521   | 662                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 19  | 643                 |
| Northwestern State U. Louisiana | 248  | 629   | 512   | 570   | 657                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 657                 |
| New Mexico State U.             | 249  | 292   | 170   | 504   | 653                 | 40           | 471       | 124                              | 6   | 12                  |
| U. South Alabama                | 250  | 414   | 385   | 532   | 628                 | 0            | 60        | 0                                | 91  | 477                 |
| U. San Diego                    | 251  | 253   | 204   | 287   | 614                 | 20           | 0         | 32                               | 120   | 442                 |
| Texas Christian U.              | 252  | 370   | 104   | 83    | 591                 | 0            | 0         | 18                               | 287   | 286                 |
| Connecticut C.                  | 253  | 198   | 222   | 133   | 588                 | 0            | 111       | 0                                | 0   | 477                 |
| Montana State U., Bozeman       | 254  | 1,032 | 597   | 407   | 582                 | 0            | 0         | 310                              | 257   | 15                  |



TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                                    | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018   | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--|------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|  |      |       |       |        | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Salisbury U.                                   | 255  | 915   | 471   | 493    | 581                 | 0            | 568       | 8                                | 3   | 2                   |
| Pomona C.                                      | 256  | 449   | 506   | 723    | 580                 | 21           | 199       | 189                              | 18  | 153                 |
| U. Richmond                                    | 257  | 494   | 528   | 533    | 579                 | 0            | 524       | 16                               | 39  | 0                   |
| Colorado School of Mines                       | 258  | 1,182 | 1,113 | 1,411  | 571                 | 220          | 336       | 0                                | 0   | 15                  |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden           | 259  | 968   | 124   | 519    | 562                 | 0            | 0         | 5                                | 400   | 157                 |
| Smith C.                                       | 260  | 96    | 127   | 173    | 549                 | 24           | 147       | 315                              | 63  | 0                   |
| California State U., San Bernardino            | 261  | 279   | 925   | 1,270  | 534                 | 9            | 2         | 2                                | 7   | 514                 |
| Central Connecticut State U.                   | 262  | 553   | 449   | ne     | 504                 | 1            | 4         | 4                                | 9   | 486                 |
| U. Wyoming                                     | 263  | 2,801 | 9,906 | 10,249 | 477                 | 231          | 198       | 0                                | 30  | 18                  |
| Miami U.                                       | 264  | 633   | 1,087 | 992    | 471                 | 59           | 81        | 41                               | 16  | 274                 |
| Gettysburg C.                                  | 265  | ne    | 367   | 480    | 468                 | 333          | 15        | 88                               | 32  | 0                   |
| California State U., Chico                     | 266  | 61    | 74    | 340    | 453                 | 137          | 21        | 33                               | 0   | 262                 |
| Winston-Salem State U.                         | 266  | 0     | 0     | 150    | 453                 | 0            | 453       | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute               | 268  | 837   | 397   | 433    | 451                 | 0            | 139       | 0                                | 0   | 312                 |
| Colgate U.                                     | 269  | 282   | 491   | 419    | 440                 | 39           | 130       | 105                              | 91  | 75                  |
| Alabama A&M U.                                 | 270  | 807   | i 684 | i 560  | i 437               | i 0          | i 0       | i 66                             | i 136   | i 235               |
| Barnard C.                                     | 271  | 127   | 260   | 274    | 432                 | 78           | 135       | 12                               | 47  | 160                 |
| Carleton C.                                    | 271  | 5     | 363   | 0      | 432                 | 0            | 0         | 229                              | 203   | 0                   |
| Colorado C.                                    | 273  | 233   | 298   | 569    | 413                 | 12           | 52        | 49                               | 300   | 0                   |
| East Tennessee State U.                        | 274  | 208   | 169   | 1,172  | i 406               | i 0          | i 0       | i 0                              | i 379   | i 27                |
| U. Louisiana, Lafayette                        | 274  | 2,668 | 1,128 | 1,792  | 406                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 406                 |
| Catholic U. of America                         | 276  | 312   | 425   | 358    | 402                 | 0            | 0         | 43                               | 359   | 0                   |
| Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U.                   | 277  | 133   | 181   | 225    | 394                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 394                 |
| Niagara U.                                     | 278  | 263   | 252   | 371    | 393                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 393                 |
| California State U., Bakersfield               | 279  | 119   | 208   | 351    | 391                 | 50           | 4         | 4                                | 209   | 124                 |
| U. North Carolina, Wilmington                  | 280  | 138   | 266   | 136    | 390                 | 39           | 0         | 7                                | 0   | 344                 |
| U. South Dakota                                | 281  | 372   | 810   | 356    | 373                 | 7            | 0         | 287                              | 78  | 1                   |
| Missouri State U.                              | 282  | 252   | 417   | 410    | 367                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 125   | 242                 |
| St. Edward's U.                                | 283  | 0     | 145   | 150    | 366                 | 0            | 96        | 10                               | 10  | 250                 |
| U. Colorado Denver and Anschutz Medical Campus | 284  | 1,133 | 901   | 595    | 354                 | 93           | 38        | 0                                | 100   | 123                 |
| Hawaii Pacific U.                              | 285  | 321   | 449   | 398    | 350                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 350   | 0                   |
| CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice          | 286  | 144   | 268   | 1,729  | 349                 | 33           | 6         | 9                                | 139   | 162                 |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                                      | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018 | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--|------|-------|-------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|  |      |       |       |      | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Minnesota State U., Mankato                      | 286  | 516   | 263   | 447  | 349                 | 304          | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 45                  |
| Dillard U.                                       | 288  | 1,845 | 1,291 | 688  | 348                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 348                 |
| U. Hawaii, Hilo                                  | 288  | 313   | 143   | 160  | 348                 | 24           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 324                 |
| Swarthmore C.                                    | 290  | 158   | 147   | 211  | 339                 | 0            | 273       | 23                               | 43  | 0                   |
| SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry   | 291  | 627   | 499   | 575  | 330                 | 0            | 59        | 47                               | 0   | 224                 |
| Jackson State U.                                 | 292  | 207   | 213   | 112  | 325                 | 0            | 99        | 7                                | 0   | 219                 |
| Reed C.  | 293  | 91    | 24    | 58   | 322                 | 0            | 218       | 82                               | 22  | 0                   |
| Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville               | 294  | 616   | 142   | 125  | 315                 | 0            | 274       | 0                                | 0   | 41                  |
| U. Northern Colorado                             | 295  | 281   | 321   | 506  | 314                 | 88           | 0         | 5                                | 126   | 95                  |
| Oakland U.                                       | 296  | 108   | 62    | 66   | 312                 | 0            | 0         | 36                               | 206   | 70                  |
| Bates C.   | 297  | 68    | 74    | 83   | 308                 | 227          | 26        | 7                                | 20  | 28                  |
| Georgia Southern U.                              | 297  | 632   | 582   | 515  | 308                 | 0            | 177       | 11                               | 29  | 91                  |
| Humboldt State U.                                | 297  | 282   | 327   | 388  | 308                 | 86           | 95        | 24                               | 15  | 88                  |
| U. San Francisco                                 | 300  | 55    | 112   | 149  | 300                 | 9            | 106       | 10                               | 163   | 12                  |
| Franklin and Marshall C.                         | 301  | 60    | 167   | 156  | 297                 | 39           | 23        | 83                               | 152   | 0                   |
| Mount Holyoke C.                                 | 302  | 107   | 166   | 285  | 295                 | 0            | 0         | 6                                | 138   | 151                 |
| Pacific U.                                       | 303  | 5     | 38    | 99   | 294                 | 0            | 82        | 0                                | 0   | 212                 |
| Southern Connecticut State U.                    | 304  | 156   | 35    | 252  | 289                 | 163          | 120       | 6                                | 0   | 0                   |
| C. Wooster                                       | 305  | ne    | 242   | 85   | 283                 | 163          | 38        | 37                               | 45  | 0                   |
| Idaho State U.                                   | 306  | 293   | 156   | 234  | 279                 | 157          | 0         | 12                               | 110   | 0                   |
| St. Cloud State U.                               | 307  | 259   | 278   | 202  | 278                 | 14           | 97        | 51                               | 11  | 105                 |
| Saint Louis U.                                   | 308  | 80    | 238   | 326  | 272                 | 0            | 0         | 40                               | 232   | 0                   |
| Trinity C., Hartford                             | 308  | 171   | 166   | 181  | 272                 | 88           | 12        | 153                              | 6   | 13                  |
| CUNY, Brooklyn C.                                | 310  | 865   | 102   | 236  | 261                 | 15           | 4         | 59                               | 183   | 0                   |
| SUNY, Buffalo State                              | 311  | 317   | 296   | 339  | 260                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 260                 |
| U. Toledo  | 312  | 144   | 411   | 650  | 257                 | 0            | 0         | 84                               | 144   | 29                  |
| California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo | 313  | 616   | 1,671 | 505  | 256                 | 0            | 99        | 48                               | 33  | 76                  |
| U. Guam  | 313  | 166   | 231   | 174  | 256                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 256   | 0                   |
| Illinois Institute of Technology                 | 315  | 1,129 | 1,446 | 563  | 254                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 123   | 131                 |
| Davidson C.                                      | 316  | 201   | 152   | 186  | 247                 | 79           | 12        | 0                                | 156   | 0                   |
| San Jose State U.                                | 316  | 878   | 664   | 351  | 247                 | 1            | 15        | 20                               | 33  | 178                 |
| U. Michigan, Dearborn                            | 318  | 399   | 110   | 131  | 245                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 120   | 125                 |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                                  | Rank | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|  |      |      |      |      | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Bowdoin C.                                   | 319  | 199  | 113  | 62   | 243                 | 44           | 19        | 9                                | 165   | 6                   |
| Appalachian State U.                         | 320  | 54   | 166  | 175  | 226                 | 19           | 82        | 0                                | 125   | 0                   |
| U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science | 321  | 0    | 0    | 89   | 219                 | 0            | 146       | 73                               | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Rochester                                 | 321  | 51   | 201  | 180  | 219                 | 35           | 0         | 149                              | 0   | 35                  |
| Hamilton C.                                  | 323  | 214  | 232  | 286  | 216                 | 55           | 52        | 67                               | 42  | 0                   |
| Central Michigan U.                          | 324  | 89   | 236  | 171  | 215                 | 0            | 6         | 2                                | 52  | 155                 |
| Western Carolina U.                          | 324  | 4    | 20   | 52   | 215                 | 56           | 0         | 0                                | 3   | 156                 |
| Stephen F. Austin State U.                   | 326  | 370  | 248  | 292  | 213                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 17  | 196                 |
| California State U., Fullerton               | 327  | 509  | 193  | 67   | 212                 | 89           | 16        | 23                               | 16  | 68                  |
| Elon U.                                      | 328  | 326  | 284  | 259  | 209                 | 0            | 0         | 58                               | 55  | 96                  |
| Western Kentucky U.                          | 329  | 221  | 416  | 162  | 207                 | 43           | 33        | 126                              | 4   | 1                   |
| Saint John's U., Collegeville                | 330  | 265  | 267  | 205  | 202                 | 0            | 101       | 99                               | 2   | 0                   |
| Western Illinois U.                          | 331  | ne   | 237  | 231  | 201                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 201   | 0                   |
| Eastern Connecticut State U.                 | 332  | 9    | 166  | 235  | 198                 | 5            | 3         | 0                                | 0   | 190                 |
| Towson U.                                    | 332  | 6    | 41   | 124  | 198                 | 8            | 26        | 35                               | 4   | 125                 |
| Macalester C.                                | 334  | 175  | 217  | 154  | 194                 | 0            | 0         | 192                              | 0   | 2                   |
| Winthrop U.                                  | 335  | 121  | 218  | 86   | 184                 | 148          | 0         | 21                               | 0   | 15                  |
| Montclair State U.                           | 336  | 93   | 38   | 65   | 182                 | 13           | 0         | 0                                | 85  | 84                  |
| U. Louisiana, Monroe                         | 336  | 147  | 272  | 235  | 182                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 182                 |
| Augusta U.                                   | 338  | 7    | 79   | 31   | 178                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 87  | 91                  |
| Haverford C.                                 | 338  | 130  | 147  | 144  | 178                 | 12           | 41        | 41                               | 32  | 52                  |
| Southeastern Louisiana U.                    | 340  | 291  | 240  | 226  | 176                 | 0            | 10        | 0                                | 0   | 166                 |
| Saint Joseph's U.                            | 341  | 86   | 30   | 56   | 172                 | 0            | 10        | 20                               | 74  | 68                  |
| Delaware State U.                            | 342  | 0    | 396  | 394  | 169                 | 0            | 0         | 2                                | 167   | 0                   |
| Savannah State U.                            | 343  | 6    | 7    | 0    | 167                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 167                 |
| U. South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee           | 344  | 108  | 114  | 156  | 165                 | 0            | 7         | 0                                | 0   | 158                 |
| Skidmore C.                                  | 345  | 104  | 80   | 51   | 163                 | 112          | 23        | 18                               | 10  | 0                   |
| C. Charleston                                | 346  | 228  | 265  | 181  | 162                 | 0            | 1         | 69                               | 36  | 56                  |
| Seattle U.                                   | 346  | 0    | 0    | 232  | 162                 | 0            | 0         | 16                               | 5   | 141                 |
| U. Texas, Arlington                          | 348  | 108  | 125  | 132  | 160                 | 0            | 0         | 38                               | 42  | 80                  |
| SUNY, Geneseo                                | 349  | 83   | 100  | 197  | 157                 | 17           | 0         | 15                               | 2   | 123                 |
| Des Moines U.                                | 350  | 20   | 16   | 52   | 155                 | 88           | 0         | 0                                | 67  | 0                   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                           | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                       |      |       |       |       | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Akron                              | 351  | 431   | 653   | 261   | 154                 | 126          | 0         | 5                                | 23  | 0                   |
| Fayetteville State U.                 | 352  | 271   | 151   | 151   | 151                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 151                 |
| U. Puerto Rico, Cayey                 | 353  | 0     | 0     | 84    | 150 i               | 12 i         | 29 i      | 13 i                             | 22 i  | 74 i                |
| Rhode Island School of Design         | 354  | 2 i   | 2 i   | 118 i | 145 i               | 0 i          | 0 i       | 0 i                              | 0 i   | 145 i               |
| Tarleton State U.                     | 354  | 0     | 9     | 12    | 145                 | 0            | 8         | 0                                | 0   | 137                 |
| U. Houston-Downtown                   | 356  | 12    | 27    | 78    | 143                 | 0            | 0         | 10                               | 0   | 133                 |
| Florida Atlantic U.                   | 357  | 29    | 45    | 107   | 142                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 142                 |
| St. Olaf C.                           | 358  | 109   | 72    | 83    | 139                 | 54           | 23        | 32                               | 11  | 19                  |
| U. Minnesota, Morris                  | 358  | 86    | 92    | ne    | 139                 | 0            | 111       | 28                               | 0   | 0                   |
| Middlebury C.                         | 360  | 163   | 54    | 74    | 137                 | 0            | 70        | 17                               | 0   | 50                  |
| Clark Atlanta U.                      | 361  | 45    | 143   | 117   | 136                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 136   | 0                   |
| Santa Clara U.                        | 362  | 143   | 205   | 176   | 135                 | 39           | 76        | 20                               | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Wisconsin-Stevens Point            | 362  | 116 i | 122 i | 132 i | 135 i               | 0 i          | 26 i      | 20 i                             | 30 i  | 59 i                |
| Missouri U. of Science and Technology | 364  | 137   | 105   | 195   | 132                 | 0            | 132       | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Oklahoma, Tulsa                    | 365  | 117   | 103   | 27    | 126                 | 0            | 0         | 2                                | 0   | 124                 |
| Saginaw Valley State U.               | 366  | 87    | 33    | 18    | 124                 | 0            | 6         | 1                                | 36  | 81                  |
| U. Minnesota, Duluth                  | 367  | 81    | 90    | 110   | 123                 | 11           | 0         | 93                               | 0   | 19                  |
| Bucknell U.                           | 368  | 193 i | 213 i | 234   | 119                 | 0            | 36        | 6                                | 16  | 61                  |
| Central Washington U.                 | 368  | 427   | 524   | 195   | 119                 | 81           | 0         | 36                               | 2   | 0                   |
| U. Arkansas, Little Rock              | 370  | 92    | 68    | 70    | 116                 | 0            | 3         | 3                                | 22  | 88                  |
| Lincoln U., Jefferson City            | 371  | 134   | 89    | 130   | 112                 | 0            | 112       | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| California State U., Monterey Bay     | 372  | 330   | 388   | 285   | 111                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 26  | 85                  |
| Colby C.                              | 372  | 139   | 157   | 197   | 111                 | 6            | 34        | 28                               | 16  | 27                  |
| Vassar C.                             | 372  | 29    | 53    | 382 i | 111                 | 26           | 0         | 57                               | 28  | 0                   |
| Mills C.                              | 375  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 109                 | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 109                 |
| U. Dayton                             | 375  | 96    | 96    | 115   | 109                 | 0            | 0         | 11                               | 19  | 79                  |
| Calvin U.                             | 377  | 223   | 166   | 86    | 105                 | 0            | 0         | 32                               | 54  | 19                  |
| Hofstra U.                            | 378  | 46    | 21    | 116   | 103                 | 33           | 56        | 1                                | 1   | 12                  |
| Albion C.                             | 379  | ne    | 119   | 122   | 102                 | 19           | 29        | 15                               | 39  | 0                   |
| Pittsburg State U.                    | 380  | 107   | 186   | 42    | 100                 | 0            | 0         | 100                              | 0   | 0                   |
| Oberlin C.                            | 381  | 33    | 40    | 78    | 97                  | 10           | 39        | 48                               | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez              | 382  | 343   | 136   | 67    | 96                  | 0            | 6         | 0                                | 90  | 0                   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                          | Rank | 2016  | 2017  | 2018 | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                      |      |       |       |      | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Emerson C.                           | 383  | 6     | 385   | 679  | 95                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 95  | 0                   |
| U. Tulsa                             | 384  | 108   | 60    | 69   | 92                  | 92           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. of Mary Washington                | 385  | ne    | ne    | 96   | 90                  | 1            | 15        | 9                                | 41  | 24                  |
| Northeast Ohio Medical U.            | 386  | 147   | 50    | 112  | 88                  | 88           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Tennessee, Chattanooga            | 386  | 1     | 69    | 93   | 88                  | 0            | 0         | 12                               | 61  | 15                  |
| Lehigh U.                            | 388  | 441   | 97    | 162  | 86                  | 0            | 2         | 15                               | 56  | 13                  |
| Clarkson U.                          | 389  | 41    | 111   | 97   | 83                  | 4            | 0         | 49                               | 1   | 29                  |
| Gallaudet U.                         | 390  | 123   | 60    | 37   | 82                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 82  | 0                   |
| Northeastern Illinois U.             | 390  | ne    | 0     | 0    | 82                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 82  | 0                   |
| Florida Gulf Coast U.                | 392  | 63    | 136   | 132  | 81                  | 57           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 24                  |
| Mercyhurst U.                        | 392  | 95    | 0     | ne   | 81                  | 2            | 0         | 30                               | 0   | 49                  |
| U. Wisconsin-Green Bay               | 394  | 63    | 56    | 57   | 79                  | 4            | 14        | 11                               | 17  | 33                  |
| U.S. Military Academy                | 395  | 1,166 | 1,267 | 138  | 78                  | 0            | 0         | 38                               | 40  | 0                   |
| California Lutheran U.               | 396  | ne    | ne    | ne   | 77                  | 0            | 11        | 59                               | 0   | 7                   |
| CUNY, Medgar Evers C.                | 396  | ne    | 101   | 25   | 77                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 77  | 0                   |
| Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi          | 396  | 89    | 147   | 106  | 77                  | 0            | 71        | 0                                | 0   | 6                   |
| U. Wisconsin-Eau Claire              | 396  | 156   | 300   | 33   | 77                  | 27           | 10        | 40                               | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Nebraska, Kearney                 | 400  | 29    | 161   | 410  | 76                  | 0            | 43        | 11                               | 22  | 0                   |
| Union C., Schenectady                | 401  | 90    | 52    | 55   | 72                  | 18           | 21        | 22                               | 11  | 0                   |
| Pepperdine U.                        | 402  | 1,238 | 152   | 112  | 71                  | 0            | 31        | 15                               | 8   | 17                  |
| SUNY, C. Brockport                   | 403  | 40    | 19    | 31   | 70                  | 0            | 2         | 6                                | 43  | 19                  |
| C. of Saint Benedict                 | 404  | 88    | 88    | 69   | 68                  | 0            | 25        | 38                               | 3   | 2                   |
| California State U., Channel Islands | 404  | 14    | 24    | 38   | 68                  | 22           | 5         | 0                                | 14  | 27                  |
| Texas A&M U.-Central Texas           | 404  | ne    | ne    | 77   | 68                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 68                  |
| Rowan U.                             | 407  | 59    | 72    | 119  | 66                  | 0            | 0         | 51                               | 10  | 5                   |
| Texas A&M U.-Commerce                | 407  | 0     | 0     | 0    | 66                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 23  | 43                  |
| U. Houston-Clear Lake                | 409  | 66    | 99    | 23   | 63                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 51  | 12                  |
| U. Wisconsin-Platteville             | 410  | ne    | 76    | ne   | 62                  | 0            | 0         | 12                               | 11  | 39                  |
| James Madison U.                     | 411  | 145   | 151   | 394  | 61                  | 11           | 0         | 23                               | 17  | 10                  |
| U. Nebraska, central administration  | 412  | ne    | ne    | 63   | 60                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 60  | 0                   |
| California State U., Dominguez Hills | 413  | 77    | 56    | 102  | 58                  | 11           | 0         | 0                                | 23  | 24                  |
| Mercer U.                            | 414  | 14    | 18    | 73   | 57                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 40  | 17                  |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                       | Rank | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                   |      |      |      |      | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Lafayette C.                      | 415  | 8    | 8    | 47   | 54                  | 6            | 16        | 19                               | 0   | 13                  |
| Virginia State U.                 | 415  | 120  | 172  | 199  | 54                  | 0            | 54        | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Pennsylvania State U., Behrend    | 417  | 125  | 79   | 53   | 53                  | 0            | 6         | 0                                | 47  | 0                   |
| Pace U.                           | 418  | 184  | 208  | 68   | 52                  | 0            | 1         | 5                                | 6   | 40                  |
| U. Wisconsin-Oshkosh              | 418  | ne   | 49 i | 52 i | 52 i                | 4 i          | 13 i      | 10 i                             | 25 i  | 0 i                 |
| Texas Woman's U.                  | 420  | 45   | 7    | 0    | 50                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 50                  |
| U. North Georgia                  | 420  | ne   | 131  | 105  | 50                  | 0            | 4         | 0                                | 46  | 0                   |
| Stockton U.                       | 422  | 7    | ne   | 230  | 49                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 33  | 16                  |
| SUNY, Oswego                      | 423  | ne   | 27   | 15   | 48                  | 1            | 0         | 0                                | 40  | 7                   |
| U. Texas, Tyler                   | 424  | 75   | 0    | 0    | 45                  | 0            | 0         | 1                                | 44  | 0                   |
| Dine C.                           | 425  | ne   | ne   | 0    | 44                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 44                  |
| Wichita State U.                  | 425  | 19   | 26   | 8    | 44                  | 28           | 11        | 0                                | 5   | 0                   |
| Northern Kentucky U.              | 427  | 72   | 36   | 46   | 43                  | 0            | 0         | 41                               | 2   | 0                   |
| Spelman C.                        | 427  | 4    | 57   | 208  | 43                  | 0            | 43        | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| CUNY, City C.                     | 429  | 206  | 118  | 101  | 42                  | 4            | 7         | 0                                | 31  | 0                   |
| West Virginia State U.            | 430  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 40                  | 0            | 40        | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Biola U.                          | 431  | 30 i | 31 i | 36 i | 39 i                | 1 i          | 0 i       | 11 i                             | 9 i   | 18 i                |
| California State U., Stanislaus   | 431  | 91   | 77   | 55   | 39                  | 31           | 0         | 6                                | 0   | 2                   |
| Hobart and William Smith Colleges | 431  | ne   | 5    | ne   | 39                  | 14           | 9         | 1                                | 10  | 5                   |
| U. Colorado Colorado Springs      | 431  | 335  | 58   | 16   | 39                  | 17           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 22                  |
| Whitman C.                        | 431  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 39                  | 4            | 6         | 4                                | 25  | 0                   |
| Youngstown State U.               | 431  | 3    | 33   | 50   | 39                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 39                  |
| Roger Williams U.                 | 437  | 0    | 43   | 58   | 38                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 38                  |
| Fort Lewis C.                     | 438  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 37                  | 34           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 3                   |
| Arkansas State U., Jonesboro      | 439  | 225  | 292  | 176  | 36                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 36                  |
| U. Washington, Tacoma             | 439  | 31   | 8    | 12   | 36                  | 0            | 0         | 36                               | 0   | 0                   |
| Drake U.                          | 441  | 26   | 46   | 46   | 35                  | 0            | 22        | 2                                | 11  | 0                   |
| U. Washington, Bothell            | 441  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 35                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 35                  |
| St. John's U., New York           | 443  | 0    | 13   | 7    | 31                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 31                  |
| Monmouth U.                       | 444  | 0    | ne   | ne   | 30                  | 30           | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Morehouse C.                      | 445  | 17   | 41   | 80   | 26                  | 0            | 26        | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Kenyon C.                         | 446  | ne   | ne   | 41   | 24                  | 12           | 4         | 4                                | 4   | 0                   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                          | Rank | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                      |      |      |      |      | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Purdue U., Fort Wayne                | 446  | 148  | 61   | 230  | 24                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 24                  |
| Tennessee Technological U.           | 446  | 4    | 4    | 16   | 24                  | 0            | 0         | 24                               | 0   | 0                   |
| Bradley U.                           | 449  | 5    | 2    | 9    | 23                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 23  | 0                   |
| DePaul U.                            | 449  | 63   | 239  | 283  | 23                  | 0            | 0         | 13                               | 0   | 10                  |
| Nova Southeastern U.                 | 451  | 0    | 0    | 20   | 22                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 22                  |
| Duquesne U.                          | 452  | 27   | 18   | 126  | 21                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 21  | 0                   |
| U. Portland                          | 452  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 21                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 21                  |
| Eastern Kentucky U.                  | 454  | 3    | 17   | 14   | 20                  | 4            | 0         | 0                                | 13  | 3                   |
| Fort Hays State U.                   | 454  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 20                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 20  | 0                   |
| Rhode Island C.                      | 456  | 43   | 34   | 23   | 19                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 19  | 0                   |
| U. New England                       | 456  | 0    | 9    | 7    | 19                  | 0            | 2         | 1                                | 1   | 15                  |
| West Texas A&M U.                    | 458  | 60   | 46   | 25   | 18                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 18                  |
| Texas A&M International U.           | 459  | 9    | 40   | 44   | 17                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 17  | 0                   |
| Dickinson C.                         | 460  | 61   | 115  | ne   | 15                  | 5            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 10                  |
| CUNY, C. Staten Island               | 461  | 8    | 82   | 15   | 14                  | 10           | 0         | 4                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Furman U.                            | 462  | 45   | 35   | 26   | 13                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 13  | 0                   |
| Liberty U.                           | 462  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 13                  | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 13                  |
| Willamette U.                        | 462  | 51   | 104  | 81   | 13                  | 4            | 1         | 2                                | 0   | 6                   |
| CUNY, York C.                        | 465  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 12                  | 1            | 6         | 0                                | 0   | 5                   |
| Occidental C.                        | 466  | 169  | 208  | 203  | 8                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 8                   |
| Colorado State U., Pueblo            | 467  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 7                   | 0            | 0         | 3                                | 4   | 0                   |
| Rider U.                             | 467  | 111  | 80   | 178  | 7                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 7                   |
| Florida A&M U.                       | 469  | 9    | 38   | 171  | 5                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 5                   |
| Lewis and Clark C.                   | 469  | 53   | 37   | 29   | 5                   | 2            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 3                   |
| Morehead State U.                    | 469  | 0    | 177  | 46   | 5                   | 5            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Providence C.                        | 469  | 0    | 38   | 48   | 5                   | 0            | 0         | 5                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Central Arkansas                  | 469  | 106  | 68   | 16   | 5                   | 0            | 2         | 0                                | 3   | 0                   |
| CUNY, New York City C. of Technology | 474  | ne   | ne   | 9    | 4                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 4                   |
| Florida Polytechnic U.               | 474  | ne   | ne   | ne   | 4                   | 0            | 4         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. of St. Thomas (MN)                | 474  | 0    | 0    | 7    | 4                   | 0            | 4         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Allegheny C.                         | 477  | 0    | 1    | 1    | 3                   | 0            | 0         | 3                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Indiana State U.                     | 477  | 5    | 46   | 11   | 3                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 3                   |

TABLE 52

## Higher education R&amp;D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2019 social sciences: FYs 2016–19 and by subfield for FY 2019

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution                        | Rank | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019                |              |           |                                  |   |                     |
|------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                                    |      |        |        |        | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Morgan State U.                    | 477  | 584    | 198    | 273    | 3                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 3                   |
| Tennessee State U.                 | 477  | 3      | 120    | 0      | 3                   | 0            | 3         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. Michigan, Flint                 | 477  | ne     | 29     | 128    | 3                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 3                   |
| Long Island U.                     | 482  | 6      | 12     | 4      | 2                   | 0            | 0         | 2                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Marshall U.                        | 483  | 126    | 0      | 1      | 1                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1                   |
| U. North Carolina, Asheville       | 483  | 157    | 96     | 20     | 1                   | 0            | 0         | 1                                | 0   | 0                   |
| U. of the Virgin Islands           | 483  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 1   | 0                   |
| U. South Florida, Saint Petersburg | 483  | 6      | 48     | 31     | 1                   | 0            | 0         | 1                                | 0   | 0                   |
| Wright State U.                    | 483  | 19     | 1      | 0      | 1                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 1                   |
| All other surveyed institutions    | -    | 45,029 | 64,647 | 74,611 | 0                   | 0            | 0         | 0                                | 0   | 0                   |

i = imputed. na = not applicable; institution did not exist or did not exist as a separate entity. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified.

<sup>a</sup> The University of Maryland includes expenditures from the University of Maryland, Baltimore and University of Maryland, College Park campuses. In FY 2019, the two campuses began reporting as one research unit to reflect their new strategic partnership. This relationship was codified through the University of Maryland Strategic Partnership Act passed by the Maryland General Assembly in 2016. Prior to FY 2019, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

<sup>b</sup> Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory (APL), with \$6,941 thousand imputed for total R&D expenditures in social sciences in FY 2019. Total expenditures by field for Johns Hopkins University are flagged as imputed because APL was unable to distribute a portion of institutionally funded R&D by field.

**Note(s):**

Institutions reporting zero expenditures in ranked total for FY 2019 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 6.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.