

TABLE 12

**Federal budget authority for Agriculture (350) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2019–21**

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2019 actual	2020 preliminary <sup>a</sup>	2021 proposed	2019–20 (% change)	2020–21 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	2,719	2,631	2,514	-3.2	-4.5
Agricultural research and services (352)					
Department of Agriculture	2,719	2,631	2,514	-3.2	-4.5
Agricultural Research Service	1,702	1,625	1,435	-4.6	-11.7
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	39	40	40	2.6	0.0
Economic Research Service	87	85	62	-2.3	-26.7
National Agricultural Statistics Service	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	882	873	968	-1.0	10.9
R&D	2,205	2,292	2,330	3.9	1.7
Agricultural research and services (352)					
Department of Agriculture	2,205	2,292	2,330	3.9	1.7
Agricultural Research Service	1,188	1,285	1,251	8.2	-2.6
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	39	40	40	2.6	0.0
Economic Research Service	87	85	62	-2.3	-26.7
National Agricultural Statistics Service	9	9	9	0.0	0.0
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	882	873	968	-1.0	10.9

<sup>a</sup> Does not include any R&D funded as part of the emergency coronavirus (COVID-19) response legislation in the 2020 calendar year.

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

**Source(s):**

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.