

TABLE 16

Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2019–21

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2019 actual	2020 preliminary	2021 proposed	2019–20 (% change)	2020–21 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	587	589	558	0.3	-5.3
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	587	589	558	0.3	-5.3
Department of Education programs	248	259	230	4.4	-11.2
Smithsonian Institution programs	339	330	328	-2.7	-0.6
R&D	517	535	511	3.5	-4.5
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	517	535	511	3.5	-4.5
Department of Education programs	248	259	230	4.4	-11.2
Smithsonian Institution programs	269	276	281	2.6	1.8

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.