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Note: The table shows the number of U.S. residing employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by fine field of doctorate and citizenship status for 2019. The number includes the standard error (SE) for each category.
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### TABLE 9

**U.S. residing employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by fine field of doctorate and citizenship status: 2019**

(Number and SE)

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<th>Field of study</th>
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D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information. S = suppressed for reliability; coefficient of variation exceeds publication standards.

SE = standard error.

**Note(s):**

Numbers are rounded to the nearest 50. Standard errors are rounded up to the nearest 25. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Residence location is based on reported living location on 1 February 2019.

**Source(s):**