





\* = suppressed when population estimate < 25. D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information. S = suppressed for reliability; coefficient of variation exceeds publication standards.

SE = standard error.

<sup>a</sup> Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

<sup>b</sup> American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, and White are single race.

<sup>c</sup> Other race includes Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander and persons reporting more than one race who are not of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.

<sup>d</sup> Includes 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools (including university-affiliated hospitals or medical centers), and university-affiliated research institutes.

<sup>e</sup> Includes 2-year colleges, community colleges, or technical institutes, and other precollege institutions.

<sup>f</sup> Includes those self-employed in an incorporated business.

<sup>g</sup> Self-employed or business owner in a nonincorporated business.

<sup>h</sup> Includes employers not broken out separately.

<sup>i</sup> Primary and secondary work activities were self-defined by respondent in response to the question: "On which two activities...did you work the most hours during a typical week on this job?" Detail may exceed total due to multiple responses.

<sup>j</sup> Administration includes accounting, finance, contracts, and human resources.

<sup>k</sup> Includes production, operations, maintenance, and other activities not broken out separately.

**Note(s):**

Numbers are rounded to the nearest 50. Standard errors are rounded up to the nearest 25. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Residence location is based on reported living location on 1 February 2019.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients: 2019.