Table 2-3
Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status: 2008–18
(Number)

Number)											
Citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
All enrolled	6,994,763	7,550,124	7,728,586	7,548,346	7,205,476	7,005,973	6,754,202	6,523,745	6,118,995	5,967,768	5,764,720
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	6,889,912	7,451,093	7,628,969	7,452,665	7,111,959	6,914,211	6,658,338	6,418,866		5,878,662	5,677,625
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	1,111,309	1,195,768	1,330,306	1,394,763	1,413,299	1,459,329	1,497,385	1,524,700	1,469,476	1,477,144	1,463,807
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,778,603	6,255,325	6,298,663	6,057,902	5,698,660	5,454,882	5,160,953	4,894,166	4,555,782	4,401,518	4,213,818
American Indian or Alaska Native	80,195	83,490	82,205	77,046	71,647	68,012	63,563	60,566	56,562	53,861	51,196
Asian	na	na	na	394,349	381,298	377,346	372,386	369,522	349,161	343,746	340,365
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	442,061	448,451	440,001	na							
Black or African American	958,205	1,062,455	1,123,604	1,134,855	1,063,846	1,025,336	971,511	900,731	835,178	813,268	772,822
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	33,950	29,511	27,967	26,027	24,602	21,803	20,933	19,259
White	3,828,150	4,013,866	4,023,102	3,837,400	3,633,249	3,453,102	3,245,768	3,075,680	2,863,036	2,747,504	2,607,862
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	148,929	165,028	182,465	193,487	204,471	193,488	198,739	201,837
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	469,992	647,063	629,751	431,373	354,081	320,654	288,211	258,594	236,554	223,467	220,477
Temporary resident	104,851	99,031	99,617	95,681	93,517	91,762	95,864	104,879	93,737	89,106	87,095
Female	4,047,583	4,339,602	4,441,382	4,353,773	4,140,870	3,989,708	3,841,468	3,691,528	3,468,264	3,391,949	3,303,297
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	3,990,288	4,286,525	4,388,088	4,303,814	4,092,746	3,943,506	3,794,163	3,640,336	3,422,016	3,346,700	3,258,664
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	642,976	688,719	764,614	804,894	813,689	835,353	857,400	873,512	843,592	851,583	848,182
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,347,312	3,597,806	3,623,474	3,498,920	3,279,057	3,108,153	2,936,763	2,766,824	2,578,424	2,495,117	2,410,482
American Indian or Alaska Native	48,529	49,818	48,804	46,435	43,229	40,583	37,717	36,305	33,839	32,439	30,994
Asian	na	na	na	209,212	201,454	197,784	194,751	193,391	183,424	181,233	180,794
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	239,734	241,908	235,446	na							

Table 2-3
Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status: 2008–18
(Number)

Citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Black or African American	616,786	676,000	712,632	718,650	667,307	632,051	601,008	555,746	519,181	506,810	485,958
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	18,782	15,982	15,160	14,135	12,970	11,941	11,382	10,829
White	2,184,852	2,275,388	2,278,055	2,185,067	2,064,316	1,946,744	1,825,581	1,717,741	1,596,474	1,534,178	1,467,337
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	86,312	94,744	104,101	110,296	116,747	110,551	114,036	116,944
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	257,411	354,692	348,537	234,462	192,025	171,730	153,275	133,924	123,014	115,039	117,626
Temporary resident	57,295	53,077	53,294	49,959	48,124	46,202	47,305	51,192	46,248	45,249	44,633
Male	2,947,180	3,210,522	3,287,204	3,194,573	3,064,606	3,016,265	2,912,734	2,832,217	2,650,731	2,575,819	2,461,423
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,899,624	3,164,568	3,240,881	3,148,851	3,019,213	2,970,705	2,864,175	2,778,530	2,603,242	2,531,962	2,418,961
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	468,333	507,049	565,692	589,869	599,610	623,976	639,985	651,188	625,884	625,561	615,625
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,431,291	2,657,519	2,675,189	2,558,982	2,419,603	2,346,729	2,224,190	2,127,342	1,977,358	1,906,401	1,803,336
American Indian or Alaska Native	31,666	33,672	33,401	30,611	28,418	27,429	25,846	24,261	22,723	21,422	20,202
Asian	na	na	na	185,137	179,844	179,562	177,635	176,131	165,737	162,513	159,571
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	202,327	206,543	204,555	na							
Black or African American	341,419	386,455	410,972	416,205	396,539	393,285	370,503	344,985	315,997	306,458	286,864
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	15,168	13,529	12,807	11,892	11,632	9,862	9,551	8,430
White	1,643,298	1,738,478	1,745,047	1,652,333	1,568,933	1,506,358	1,420,187	1,357,939	1,266,562	1,213,326	1,140,525
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	62,617	70,284	78,364	83,191	87,724	82,937	84,703	84,893
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	212,581	292,371	281,214	196,911	162,056	148,924	134,936	124,670	113,540	108,428	102,851
Temporary resident	47,556	45,954	46,323	45,722	45,393	45,560	48,559	53,687	47,489	43,857	42,462
Full time	2,851,302	3,270,459	3,405,851	3,202,129	2,979,459	2,865,169	2,695,584	2,539,126	2,335,202	2,248,680	2,127,240

Table 2-3
Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status: 2008–18
(Number)

(Number)											
Citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and											
enrollment status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	2,784,284	3,205,852	3,342,035	3,140,511	2,920,293	2,806,125	2,634,539	2,471,426	2,273,487	2,190,184	2,072,143
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	402,705	470,164	550,018	570,878	558,978	570,059	577,197	564,158	533,131	532,355	516,227
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,381,579	2,735,688	2,792,017	2,569,633	2,361,315	2,236,066	2,057,342	1,907,268	1,740,356	1,657,829	1,555,916
American Indian or Alaska Native	35,492	39,460	39,932	36,014	33,418	31,341	28,659	26,454	24,340	22,540	20,938
Asian	na	na	na	148,657	143,287	142,464	139,834	137,835	128,278	124,080	121,089
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	163,888	170,444	170,085	na							
Black or African American	414,699	497,375	534,210	518,356	473,096	451,335	412,097	373,493	341,365	333,801	304,346
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	15,919	13,322	13,008	12,029	11,019	9,863	9,338	8,474
White	1,599,272	1,773,313	1,779,886	1,614,149	1,492,232	1,400,701	1,282,658	1,187,436	1,086,563	1,023,254	952,763
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	68,150	73,978	81,693	84,094	87,171	79,212	79,742	80,164
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	168,228	255,096	267,904	168,388	131,982	115,524	97,971	83,860	70,735	65,074	68,142
Temporary resident	67,018	64,607	63,816	61,618	59,166	59,044	61,045	67,700	61,715	58,496	55,097
Female	1,592,373	1,811,495	1,903,771	1,793,898	1,656,193	1,571,189	1,478,987	1,380,571	1,264,747	1,224,543	1,165,364
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	1,557,416	1,778,156	1,871,033	1,762,778	1,626,902	1,542,922	1,450,584	1,349,261	1,235,808	1,196,062	1,138,391
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	232,236	268,167	315,375	326,553	317,439	321,101	325,822	317,914	298,149	298,617	289,777
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,325,180	1,509,989	1,555,658	1,436,225	1,309,463	1,221,821	1,124,762	1,031,347	937,659	897,445	848,614
American Indian or Alaska Native	21,164	22,756	23,312	21,211	19,769	18,275	16,494	15,406	14,176	13,091	12,309
Asian	na	na	na	74,232	71,160	70,171	69,000	67,914	63,069	60,927	59,677
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	82,865	86,525	86,099	na							

Table 2-3
Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status: 2008–18
(Number)

(Number)											
Citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and											
enrollment status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Black or African American	259,464	306,621	329,616	318,913	286,341	265,262	244,585	220,477	202,672	199,611	182,005
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	8,723	7,006	6,937	6,400	5,654	5,310	5,006	4,730
White	870,498	954,720	968,251	883,491	811,461	751,610	688,657	630,736	572,707	540,498	506,651
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	38,385	41,247	45,113	46,459	48,343	43,547	43,803	44,430
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	91,189	139,367	148,380	91,270	72,479	64,453	53,167	42,817	36,178	34,509	38,812
Temporary resident	34,957	33,339	32,738	31,120	29,291	28,267	28,403	31,310	28,939	28,481	26,973
Male	1,258,929	1,458,964	1,502,080	1,408,231	1,323,266	1,293,980	1,216,597	1,158,555	1,070,455	1,024,137	961,876
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	1,226,868	1,427,696	1,471,002	1,377,733	1,293,391	1,263,203	1,183,955	1,122,165	1,037,679	994,122	933,752
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	170,469	201,997	234,643	244,325	241,539	248,958	251,375	246,244	234,982	233,738	226,450
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,056,399	1,225,699	1,236,359	1,133,408	1,051,852	1,014,245	932,580	875,921	802,697	760,384	707,302
American Indian or Alaska Native	14,328	16,704	16,620	14,803	13,649	13,066	12,165	11,048	10,164	9,449	8,629
Asian	na	na	na	74,425	72,127	72,293	70,834	69,921	65,209	63,153	61,412
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>b</sup>	81,023	83,919	83,986	na	na						
Black or African American	155,235	190,754	204,594	199,443	186,755	186,073	167,512	153,016	138,693	134,190	122,341
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	na	na	na	7,196	6,316	6,071	5,629	5,365	4,553	4,332	3,744
White	728,774	818,593	811,635	730,658	680,771	649,091	594,001	556,700	513,856	482,756	446,112
More than one race <sup>c</sup>	na	na	na	29,765	32,731	36,580	37,635	38,828	35,665	35,939	35,734
Other or unknown race or ethnicity	77,039	115,729	119,524	77,118	59,503	51,071	44,804	41,043	34,557	30,565	29,330

## **Table 2-3**

## Undergraduate enrollment at 2-year institutions, by citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status: 2008-18

(Number)

Citizenship, ethnicity, race, sex, and enrollment status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Temporary resident	32,061	31,268	31,078	30,498	29,875	30,777	32,642	36,390	32,776	30,015	28,124

na = not applicable; data were not collected for this detail.

## Note(s):

Race or ethnicity breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial and ethnic groups. Starting with 2011, data reflects the Office of Management and Budget's latest race and ethnicity categories. Institutions were classified by their sector in the year reported in the table, as provided in the source data. Data are based on degree-granting institutions eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs and do not match previously published data that were based on accredited higher education institutions. In addition, these data may not match previously published data due to small definitional changes.

## Source(s):

Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall Enrollment Survey, unrevised provisional release data, accessed 14 January 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Hispanic or Latino may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> The Asian or Pacific Islander category included Asians, Native Hawaiians, and Other Pacific Islanders.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> In 2011, the survey required institutions to begin reporting information on more than one race, along with information in the other racial and ethnic categories, but institutions were not required to update the race and ethnicity data of individuals who were already in the system. Therefore, the number reported for more than one race for the early years following 2011 is likely to be an undercount. Prior to the 2011 collection cycle, more than one race was reported under Other or unknown race or ethnicity.