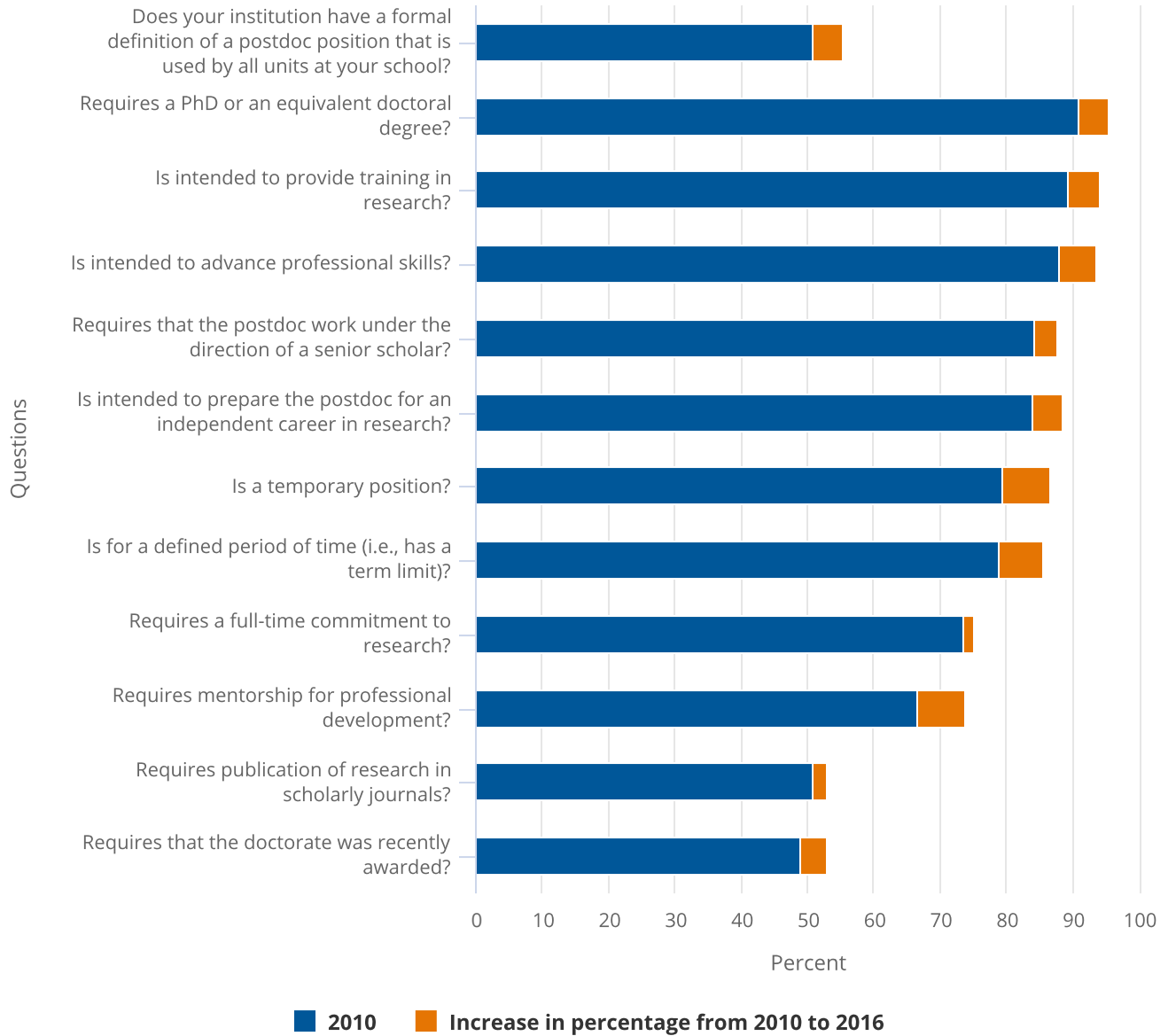


**Figure 5**  
**Change over time for affirmative responses to postdoc items: 2010–16**



**Note(s):**  
 Includes schools with valid responses to all questions.

**Source(s):**  
 National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering.