Figure 2

Citizenship status of early career stayers: 2017

- U.S. citizen, 52%
- Temporary visa holder, 33%
- Permanent resident, 15%

S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):
Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who reported citizenship status at graduation. Early career stayers are U.S.-trained S&E doctorate holders who had a temporary visa at graduation (2006–15) and who reside in the United States after graduation (2017).

Source(s):