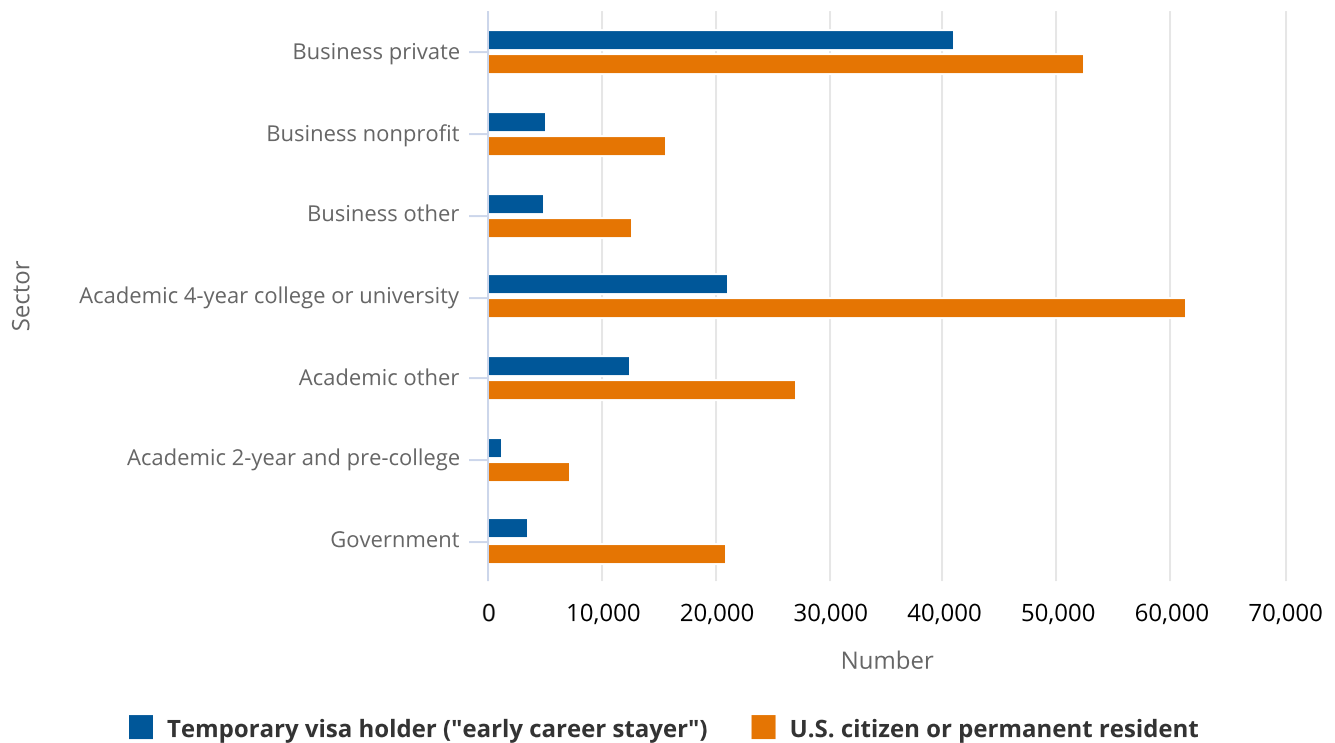


Figure 5

Early career U.S. S&E doctorate holders working in the United States, by citizenship status at graduation (2006–15) and employment sector: 2017



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Numbers are based on the number of doctorate recipients who reported citizenship status at graduation. Early career S&E doctorates are those who graduated in 2006–15. Academic 2-year and pre-college includes preschool, elementary, middle, and secondary school, 2-year college, community college, or technical institute. Academic other includes medical school, university-affiliated research institute, and other educational institutions. Business nonprofit includes nonprofits except educational institutions. Business private includes for-profit employers except educational institutions. Business other includes self-employed incorporated and nonincorporated and other except educational institutions.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2017, and Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2006–15.