

Table 20**Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2010–20**

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
All doctorate recipients	25,524	26,188	27,362	28,326	29,008	29,532	29,572	29,081	29,746	30,113	29,886
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	15,275	15,396	16,072	16,550	16,660	17,218	17,530	17,553	17,312	17,264	16,783
Temporary visa holder	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,204	10,395	10,671	10,601	11,311	11,768	11,874
Unknown citizenship	1,481	1,613	1,734	1,673	2,144	1,919	1,371	927	1,123	1,081	1,229
Hispanic or Latino	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,588	1,758	1,766	1,805	1,865	2,011	2,048
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	815	893	948	905	999	1,119	1,134	1,152	1,196	1,302	1,266
Temporary visa holder	563	598	599	612	580	634	630	634	666	706	779
Unknown citizenship	5	3	2	6	9	5	2	19	3	3	3
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	64	56	42	62	54	64	63	49	44	58	39
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	58	50	41	56	49	58	57	48	43	56	39
Temporary visa holder ^a	6	D	D	D	D	D	6	D	D	D	0
Unknown citizenship	0	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	0
Asian	6,919	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,091	8,235	8,538	8,665	8,902	9,182	9,196
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,220	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,243	1,359	1,432	1,651	1,562	1,626	1,535
Temporary visa holder	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,842	6,867	7,081	6,998	7,315	7,532	7,642
Unknown citizenship	12	13	13	13	6	9	25	16	25	24	19
Black or African American	977	917	1,047	1,101	1,151	1,113	1,205	1,204	1,324	1,261	1,318
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	697	666	741	801	821	807	863	849	923	893	918
Temporary visa holder	274	248	303	297	329	306	341	347	398	365	396
Unknown citizenship	6	3	3	3	1	0	1	8	3	3	4
White	13,439	13,601	14,041	14,608	14,624	15,101	15,155	14,945	14,985	14,889	14,573
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,604	11,737	12,168	12,582	12,590	12,978	13,033	12,662	12,608	12,367	12,093
Temporary visa holder	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,101	2,103	2,246	2,363	2,478	2,448
Unknown citizenship	26	26	14	21	13	22	19	37	14	44	32
More than one race	293	381	384	432	451	436	511	517	556	588	606
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	263	346	347	388	411	394	455	462	485	495	530
Temporary visa holder	28	35	37	44	40	42	56	D	D	D	76
Unknown citizenship	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	D	D	0
Other race or race not reported	236	273	260	243	249	291	278	467	528	521	478
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	139	136	148	148	162	152	149	269	215	207	175
Temporary visa holder	94	D	D	D	D	D	118	191	305	298	293
Unknown citizenship	3	D	D	D	D	D	11	7	8	16	10
Ethnicity not reported	2,213	2,059	2,309	2,319	2,800	2,534	2,056	1,429	1,542	1,603	1,628
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	479	305	367	406	385	351	407	460	280	318	227
Temporary visa holder	307	189	243	290	305	320	336	129	192	294	240
Unknown citizenship	1,427	1,565	1,699	1,623	2,110	1,863	1,313	840	1,070	991	1,161

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.