TABLE A-8
Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures from foreign sources, by source of funds: FY 2020 (Dollars in thousands)

Source of foreign funding	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All foreign funds	1,304,607	42,145	3.2
Foreign government	296,658	7,966	2.7
Business	625,962	56,283	9.0
Nonprofit organizations	252,230	16,561	6.6
Higher education institutions	106,741	8,334	7.8
All other sources	23,016	5,243	22.8

Note(s):

This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2019. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2019 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2020 that did not include this question.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2020.