

TABLE A-11

**Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures in clinical trials, by source of funds: FY 2020**

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of funds	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All sources	3,320,934	59,219	1.8
Federally financed	1,310,818	31,537	2.4
Nonfederally financed	2,010,116	60,388	3.0

**Note(s):**

Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details. This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2019. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2019 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2020 that did not include this question.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2020.