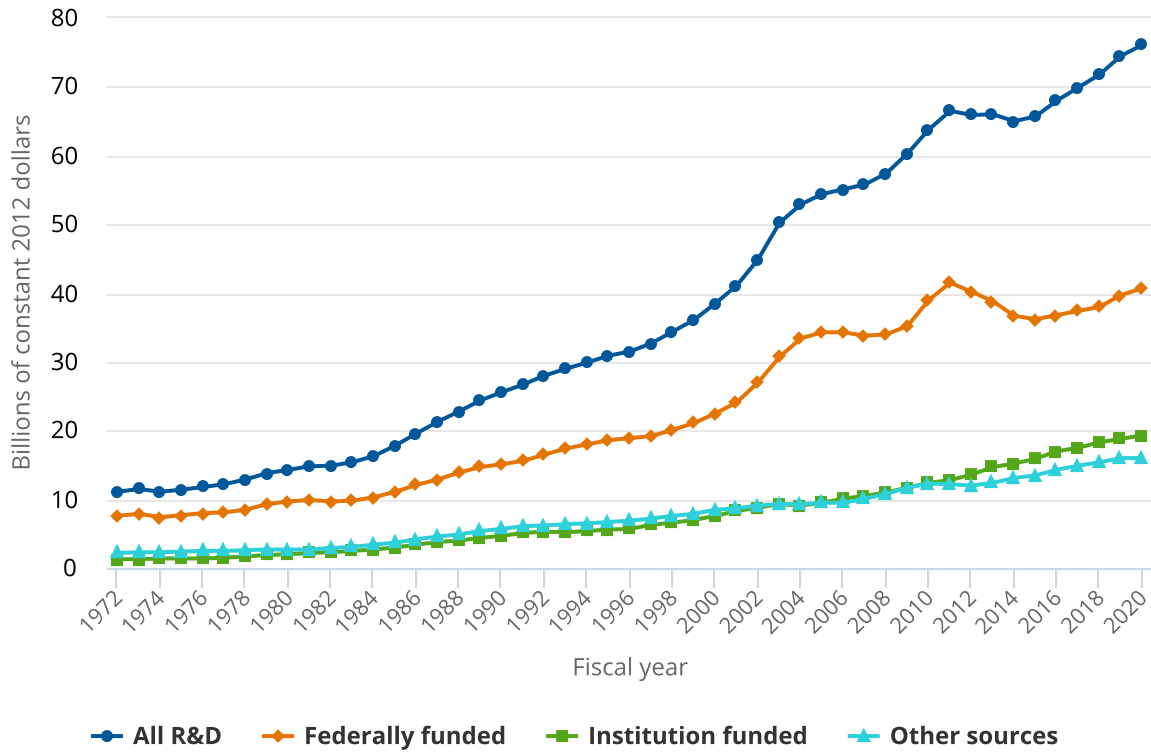


Figure 1
Higher education R&D expenditures, by source of funds: FYs 1972–2020



Note(s):
 Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Includes all institutions surveyed in the fiscal years shown. Prior to FY 2003, totals did not include R&D expenditures in non-science and engineering fields. Other sources includes R&D expenditures funded from state and local governments, businesses, nonprofit organizations, foreign governments, foreign or U.S. universities, and gifts designated by the donors for research.

Source(s):
 National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.