

TABLE 51

Companies that reported product innovation, by size of company and innovation R&D activity: 2016–18

(Number and percent)

Employment size	Companies (number)	Innovation R&D activity			
		Number		Percent	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
All companies	919,293	202,799	716,495	22.1	77.9
Micro companies					
1–4	516,326	98,217	418,110	19.0	81.0
5–9	184,195	42,197	142,000	22.9	77.1
Small companies					
10–19	109,963	28,891	81,073	26.3	73.7
20–49	69,307	19,405	49,903	28.0	72.0
Medium companies					
50–99	21,481	7,153	14,328	33.3	66.7
100–249	11,177	3,804	7,374	34.0	66.0
Large companies					
250–499	3,467	1,356	2,110	39.1	60.9
500–999	1,442	719	722	49.9	50.1
1,000–4,999	1,401	700	700	50.0	50.0
5,000–9,999	247	160	88	64.4	35.6
10,000–24,999	175	122	54	69.1	30.9
25,000 or more	113	77	35	69.0	31.0

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Innovation R&D activity is based on unedited company responses to innovation questions, not R&D expenditures. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2019 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2018.