

TABLE 16

**Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2020–22**

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2020 actual	2021 preliminary	2022 proposed	2020–21 (% change)	2021–22 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	581	767	819	32.0	6.8
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	581	767	819	32.0	6.8
Department of Education programs	237	445	473	87.8	6.3
Smithsonian Institution programs	344	322	346	-6.4	7.5
R&D	527	733	783	39.1	6.8
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	527	733	783	39.1	6.8
Department of Education programs	237	445	473	87.8	6.3
Smithsonian Institution programs	290	288	310	-0.7	7.6

**Note(s):**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

**Source(s):**

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.