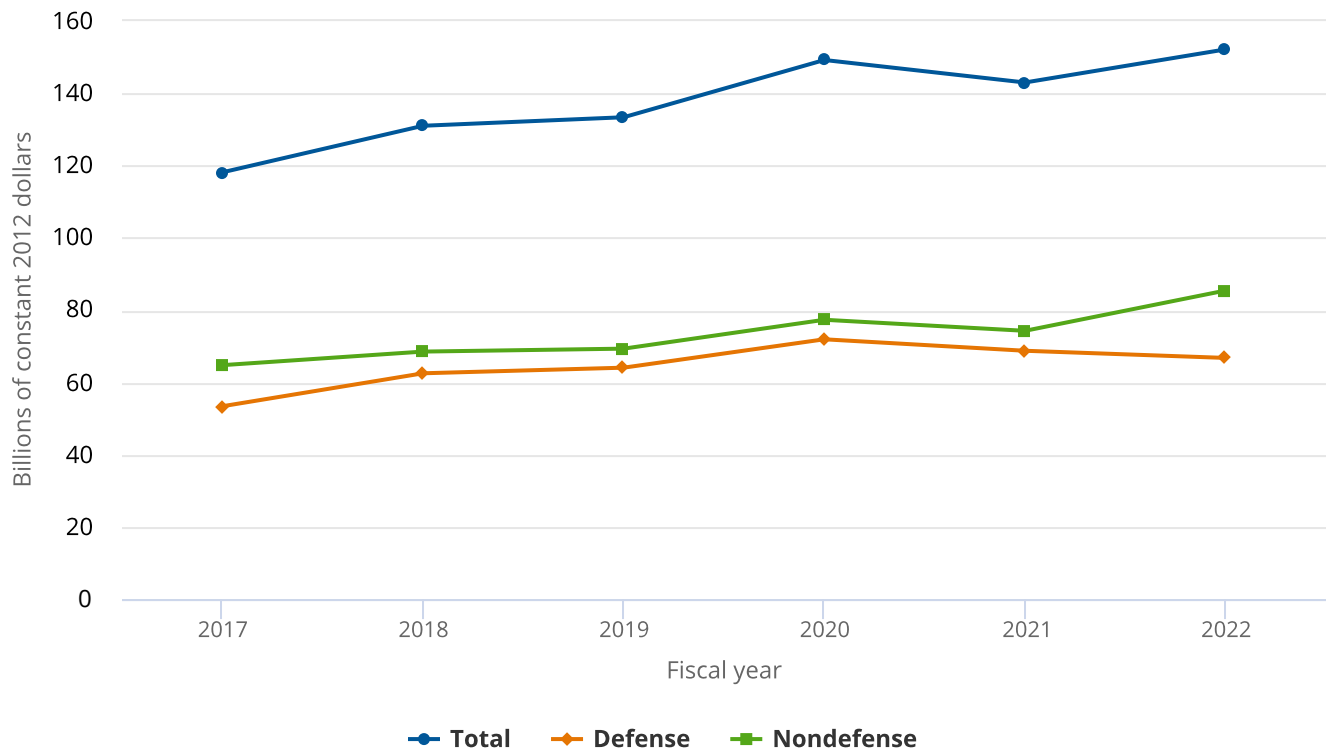


Figure 2**Federal budget authority for R&D and R&D plant, defense and nondefense: FYs 2017–22****Note(s):**

Data show budget information collected through October 2021. Data for FY 2021 are preliminary (and may later be revised). Data for FY 2022 are as proposed by the president's *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2022*. Data for FY 2017 and onward reflect application of the narrowed definition of *development* described by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in its Circular A-11 of July 2016.

Source(s):

Agencies' submissions to OMB per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.