

TABLE 3

**Federal obligations and outlays for research, experimental development, and R&D plant, by agency: FYs 2020–21**

(Dollars in millions)

Agency	Obligations		Outlays	
	2020	2021 (preliminary)	2020	2021 (preliminary)
All agencies	173,552.9	185,408.1	149,705.6	173,169.3
Departments				
Department of Agriculture	3,433.5	2,769.7	2,534.2	2,698.4
Agricultural Marketing Service	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Agricultural Research Service	2,203.9	1,607.0	1,330.0	1,436.0
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	39.8	41.9	39.5	41.5
Economic Research Service	81.7	87.0	81.7	87.0
Forest Service	351.4	276.6	326.4	376.7
National Agricultural Statistics Service	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.5
National Institute of Food and Agriculture	737.9	737.9	737.9	737.9
Rural Business-Cooperative Service	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Department of Commerce	1,980.9	2,432.7	1,807.8	2,025.8
National Institute of Standards and Technology	877.8	1,276.1	773.9	937.1
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	984.3	1,024.9	915.1	957.0
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	7.7	11.2	7.7	11.2
U.S. Census Bureau	111.1	120.5	111.1	120.5
Department of Defense	67,006.8	69,456.0	56,339.3	60,791.4
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	3,664.3	3,608.2	3,465.8	3,505.4
Defense Health Agency	2,885.9	2,718.0	2,016.5	2,521.4
Department of the Air Force	11,923.9	11,539.8	9,242.6	9,887.6
Department of the Army	10,786.4	12,222.1	10,867.8	11,542.5
Department of the Navy	19,158.5	18,840.9	15,071.9	14,556.5
U.S. Space Force	4,385.7	5,038.9	4,337.8	4,962.7
Other defense agencies	14,202.1	15,488.1	11,336.9	13,815.2
Department of Education	240.1	379.2	227.2	260.4
Department of Energy	15,778.0	17,241.2	12,600.0	16,385.8
Advanced Research Projects Agency—Energy	438.0	427.0	269.8	365.0
Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability	139.8	133.8	142.1	134.4
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	2,149.5	2,015.3	1,501.7	1,643.7
Environmental Management	22.2	29.3	31.4	20.9
Fossil Energy	708.0	714.0	608.0	705.7
National Nuclear Security Administration	4,557.6	6,435.2	3,987.1	6,505.2
Defense Programs	2,625.0	4,299.7	2,326.2	4,660.8
Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program	1,634.4	1,774.4	1,360.1	1,471.3
Office of Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation	298.1	361.0	300.7	373.1
Nuclear Energy	573.2	517.6	1.2	0.7
Office of Cybersecurity, Energy Security, and Emergency Response	50.7	51.1	50.7	51.1
Office of Science	7,139.0	6,918.0	6,008.0	6,959.1
Department of Health and Human Services	61,774.8	71,189.0	54,909.7	70,265.1
Administration for Children and Families	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.1
Administration for Community Living	90.4	91.9	91.8	92.9
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	338.0	308.1	338.0	338.0
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry	9.6	9.6	*	*
Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority	16,962.2	27,478.7	18,736.7	29,096.1
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	496.8	543.1	217.7	239.2
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services	223.6	228.0	31.3	31.9
Food and Drug Administration	484.3	519.8	443.2	540.5
Health Resources and Services Administration	34.9	33.8	25.0	16.4
National Institutes of Health	43,117.0	41,956.0	35,008.0	39,890.0

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Agency	Obligations		Outlays	
	2020	2021 (preliminary)	2020	2021 (preliminary)
Office of the Secretary of Health and Human Services	16.5	16.9	16.5	16.9
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation	16.5	16.9	16.5	16.9
Department of Homeland Security	507.5	541.0	936.4	937.1
Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office	37.5	35.9	85.0	77.0
Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency	7.7	9.4	7.7	9.4
Science and Technology Directorate	421.8	444.0	806.0	799.0
Transportation Security Administration	22.9	29.5	22.9	29.5
U.S. Coast Guard	4.9	10.3	4.9	10.3
U.S. Secret Service	12.7	11.9	9.9	11.9
Department of the Interior	844.4	891.1	826.6	861.5
Bureau of Indian Affairs	*	*	*	*
Bureau of Land Management	20.8	15.8	20.8	15.8
Bureau of Ocean Energy Management	72.9	81.7	73.3	72.5
Bureau of Reclamation	29.2	27.5	29.2	27.5
Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement	13.4	29.7	11.2	23.6
National Park Service	10.2	10.2	0.9	0.9
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.8
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	32.7	32.7	25.8	29.2
U.S. Geological Survey	664.8	691.3	664.8	691.3
Department of Justice	96.4	99.5	23.9	20.6
Bureau of Prisons	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.7
Federal Bureau of Investigation	4.7	0.9	4.7	0.9
Office of Justice Programs	83.6	89.9	11.0	11.0
Department of Labor	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.5
Employee Benefits Security Administration	2.7	2.3	1.0	0.5
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Department of State	40.0	43.0	40.0	43.0
Department of Transportation	1,224.5	1,180.6	702.7	757.6
Federal Aviation Administration	470.3	563.2	245.0	324.0
Federal Highway Administration	512.2	376.6	278.4	233.7
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration	8.9	11.4	6.9	8.5
Federal Railroad Administration	48.3	49.4	43.3	49.0
Federal Transit Administration	40.2	54.0	19.5	23.0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	68.9	66.0	67.2	63.4
Office of the Secretary of Transportation	34.4	41.0	24.3	27.7
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration	41.4	19.0	18.1	28.2
Department of the Treasury	60.6	63.4	46.9	52.9
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	60.4	63.3	46.4	52.4
U.S. Mint	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
Department of Veterans Affairs	1,565.1	1,689.4	778.0	762.0
Other agencies				
Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts	5.0	6.4	5.0	6.4
Agency for International Development	194.3	194.3	194.3	194.3
Appalachian Regional Commission	0.7	*	0.9	0.5
Consumer Product Safety Commission	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Environmental Protection Agency	493.0	524.1	493.0	524.1
Federal Communications Commission	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.6
Federal Trade Commission	6.0	7.5	6.0	7.5
Library of Congress	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7

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	2020	2021 (preliminary)	2020	2021 (preliminary)
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	10,573.6	8,833.5	10,508.4	9,117.9
National Archives and Records Administration	0.0	0.0	*	*
National Science Foundation	6,792.5	6,938.9	5,793.0	6,531.0
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	69.2	76.3	70.0	76.5
Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	469.7	390.9	469.8	390.9
RESTORE Act Centers of Excellence Research Grants Program	9.2	5.0	7.1	5.0
Smithsonian Institution	276.0	281.0	276.0	281.0
Social Security Administration	69.7	129.4	69.7	129.4
Tennessee Valley Authority	8.4	11.1	8.4	11.1
U.S. Agency for Global Media	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
U.S. Postal Service	18.2	19.0	18.2	19.0

\* = amount greater than \$0 but less than \$50,000.

**Note(s):**

Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Only those agencies and subdivisions that had obligations or outlays in variables represented by this table appear in the table. See technical table A-2 for additional notes associated with the agencies listed in this table. FYs 2020 and 2021 obligations include additional funding provided by supplemental COVID-19 related appropriations (e.g., Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security [CARES] Act).

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development, FYs 2020–21.