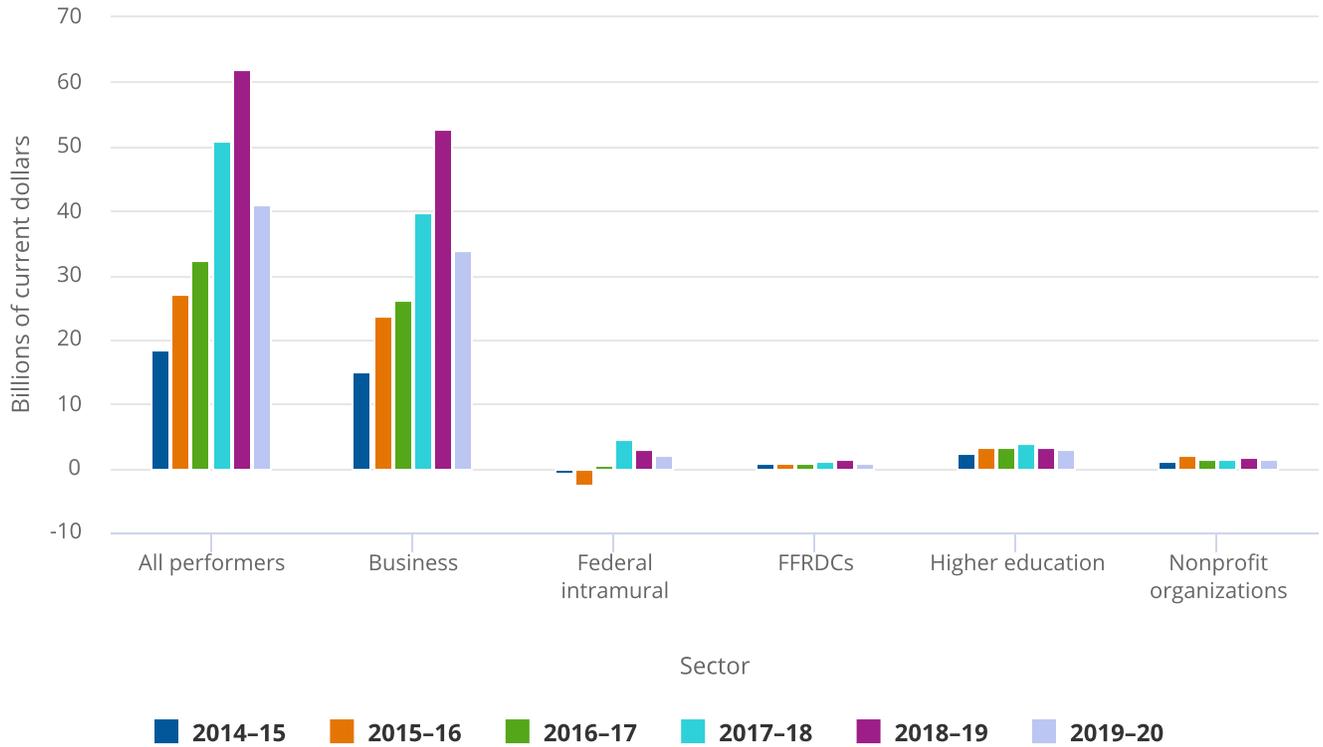


Figure 1

Year-over-year changes in U.S. R&D expenditures, by performer: 2014–20



FFRDC = federally funded R&D center.

Note(s):

The data for 2020 include estimates and are likely to later be revised. Expenditures by nonfederal government performers are comparatively negligible, and specific bars for this sector are excluded.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).