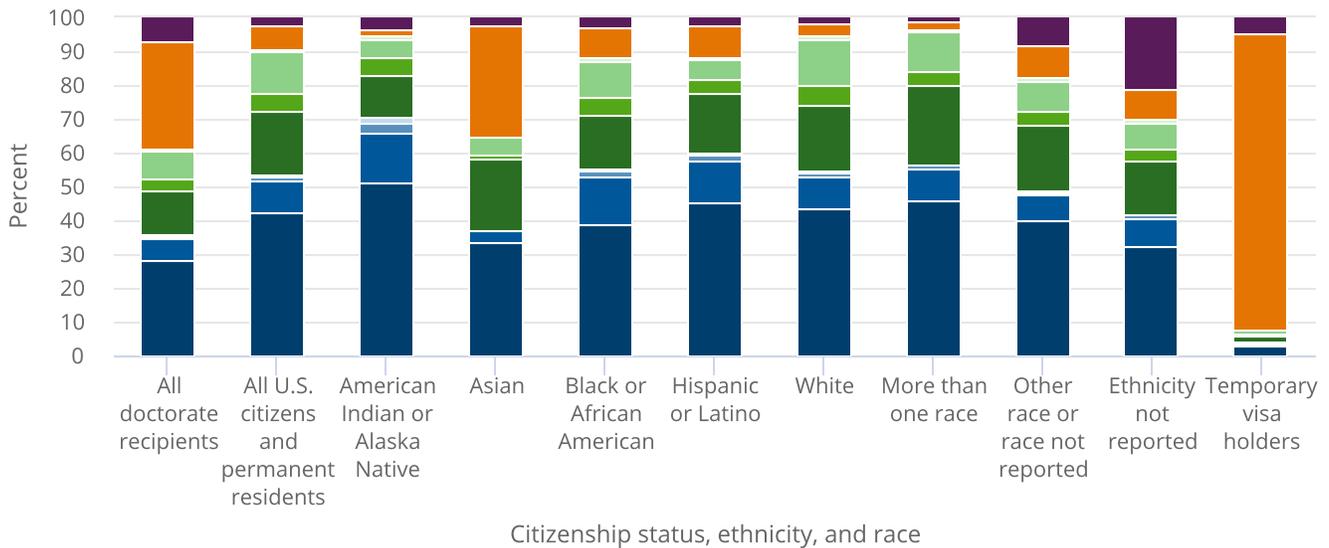


Figure 1

Baccalaureate-origin institutions of doctorate recipients from 2010–20, by institution type, citizenship status, ethnicity, and race



- Unknown institution type
- U.S. private institutions: all other
- U.S. private institutions: master's
- U.S. public institutions: all other
- U.S. public institutions: master's
- Foreign institutions
- U.S. private institutions: baccalaureate
- U.S. private institutions: doctoral
- U.S. public institutions: baccalaureate
- U.S. public institutions: doctoral

Note(s):

Citizenship reflects status at time of doctorate award; reporting of race and ethnicity is limited to U.S. citizens and permanent residents. Baccalaureate-origin institutions in the United States are classified using the 2018 Basic Carnegie Classification. Doctoral universities include R1: doctoral universities with very high research activity, R2: doctoral universities with high research activity, and doctoral/professional universities. Master's colleges and universities include smaller, medium, and larger programs. Baccalaureate colleges include baccalaureate colleges: arts and sciences focus, baccalaureate colleges: diverse fields, and mixed baccalaureate/associate's colleges. All other institutions include special focus institutions, tribal colleges, associate's colleges, baccalaureate/associate's colleges: associate dominant, and unclassified institutions.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.