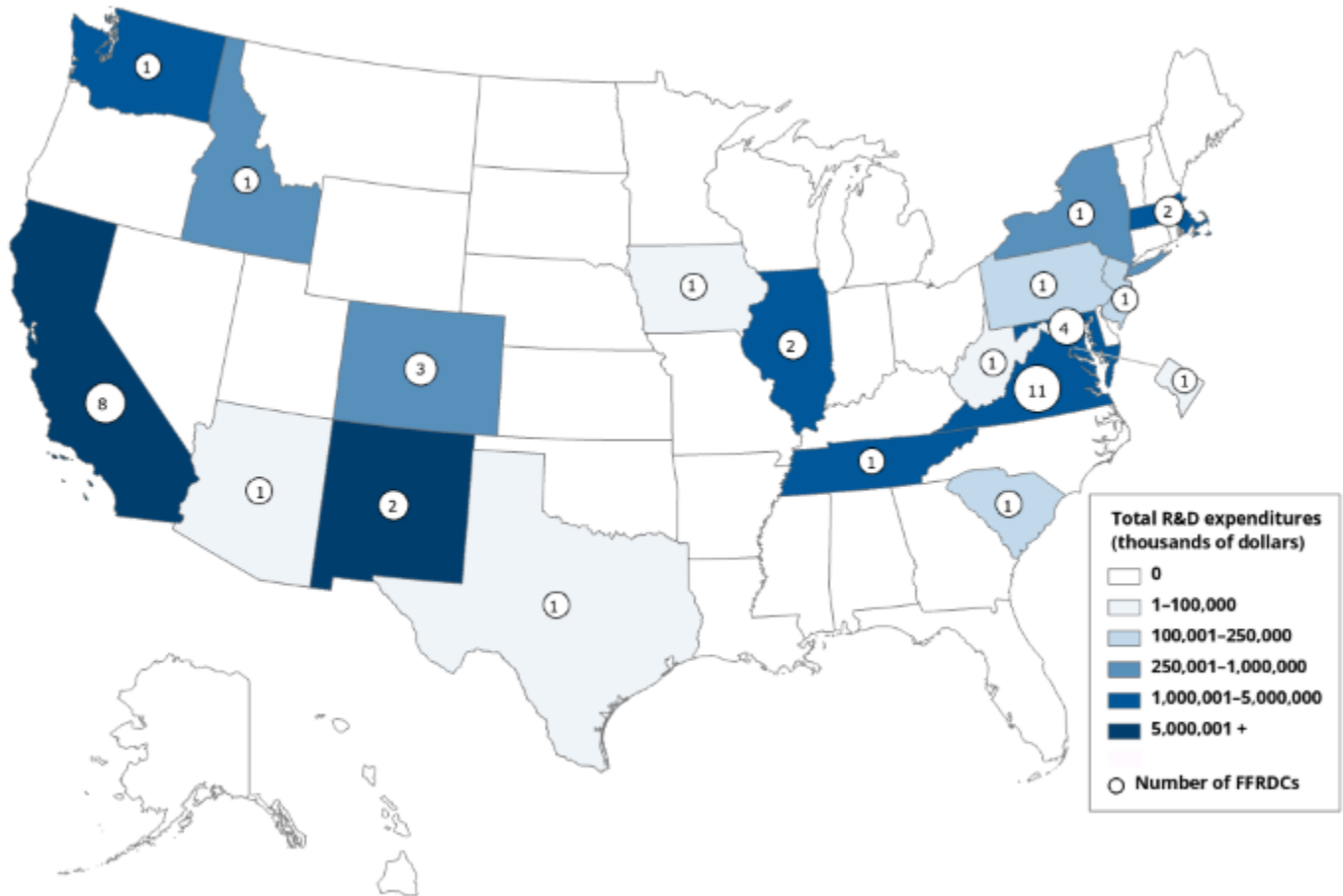


**Figure 1**

**FFRDCs, by state and total R&D expenditures: FY 2021**



FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

**Note(s):**

The National Security Engineering Center (NSEC) has locations in Massachusetts and Virginia but reports only organization totals. To produce state totals, the NSEC R&D expenditures are allocated as 70% in Massachusetts and 30% in Virginia based on federal obligations data.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, FFRDC Research and Development Survey, FY 2021, <https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/srvyffrdc/>.