

TABLE 9

Domestic R&D performed by the company, by firm classification of race and ethnicity and employment size, for companies with R&D expenditures and 1–9 employees: 2019

(Number and thousands of U.S. dollars)

Race and ethnicity of owners	All companies		1–4 employees		5–9 employees	
	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount	Companies (number)	Amount
All companies (race and ethnicity)	14,878	5,218,911	9,384	2,350,322	5,495	2,868,589
Race						
White	11,300	3,868,043	6,969	1,716,776	4,330	2,151,267
Asian	2,964	940,127	2,123	483,687	842	456,440
Black or African American	127	30,314	60	15,880	68	14,434
American Indian or Alaska Native	56	10,908	53	10,666	2	241
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	525	6	525	0	0
Ethnicity						
Hispanic or Latino	320	103,734	212	37,063	107	66,671
Equally Hispanic and not Hispanic	75	18,652	61	13,057	14	5,595
Not Hispanic	14,188	4,794,027	8,998	2,227,312	5,191	2,566,715
Minority status						
Minority	3,471	1,086,776	2,410	545,453	1,061	541,324
Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Hispanic or Latino	493	144,402	320	63,298	174	81,105
Equally minority and nonminority	376	128,580	269	94,303	106	34,277
Nonminority	10,739	3,701,057	6,594	1,637,676	4,146	2,063,381
Unclassifiable	296	302,497	112	72,890	185	229,608

r = relative standard error > 50%.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Companies may be included in one or more race and ethnicity category. Companies classified as "minority" are those companies classified as any race and ethnicity combination other than White, not of Hispanic origin. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2020 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2019.