

Table 1**Sex, citizenship, ethnicity, and race of postdoctoral researchers at federally funded research and development centers: 2019 and 2021**

(Number and percent)

Citizenship, ethnicity, and race	2019		2021		Change 2019–21		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percentage point	Percent
All postdocs	3,335	100.0	3,637	100.0	302	--	9.1
Women	859	25.8	980	26.9	121	1.2	14.1
Men	2,476	74.2	2,657	73.1	181	-1.2	7.3
U.S. citizens and permanent residents ^a	1,429	42.8	1,779	48.9	350	6.1	24.5
Hispanic or Latino	76	2.3	120	3.3	44	1.0	57.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,311	39.3	1,615	44.4	304	5.1	23.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	na
Asian	193	5.8	251	6.9	58	1.1	30.1
Black or African American	38	1.1	38	1.0	0	-0.1	0.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	0.1	1	0.0	-1	0.0	-50.0
White	1,043	31.3	1,259	34.6	216	3.3	20.7
More than one race	35	1.0	64	1.8	29	0.7	82.9
Unknown ethnicity or race	42	1.3	44	1.2	2	0.0	4.8
Women	385	11.5	534	14.7	149	3.1	38.7
Men	1,044	31.3	1,245	34.2	201	2.9	19.3
Temporary visa holders	1,906	57.2	1,858	51.1	-48	-6.1	-2.5
Women	474	14.2	446	12.3	-28	-2.0	-5.9
Men	1,432	42.9	1,412	38.8	-20	-4.1	-1.4

na = not applicable.

^a Race and ethnicity data are available only for U.S. citizens and permanent residents.**Note(s):**

Detail may not sum because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers.