

Table 1-9

Male research doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2011–21

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Male doctorate recipients	26,188	27,362	28,326	29,008	29,532	29,572	29,446	29,743	30,111	29,855	28,082
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	15,396	16,072	16,550	16,660	17,218	17,530	17,565	17,312	17,263	16,776	15,231
Temporary visa holder	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,204	10,395	10,671	10,601	11,308	11,767	11,870	11,399
Unknown citizenship	1,613	1,734	1,673	2,144	1,919	1,371	1,280	1,123	1,081	1,209	1,452
Hispanic or Latino	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,588	1,758	1,766	1,805	1,865	2,011	2,047	2,005
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	893	948	905	999	1,119	1,134	1,152	1,196	1,302	1,266	1,279
Temporary visa holder	598	599	612	580	634	630	634	666	706	778	724
Unknown citizenship	3	2	6	9	5	2	19	3	3	3	2
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	56	42	62	54	64	63	49	44	58	39	40
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	50	41	56	49	58	57	48	43	56	39	38
Temporary visa holder ^a	D	D	D	D	D	6	D	D	D	0	D
Unknown citizenship	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	0	D
Asian	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,091	8,235	8,538	8,670	8,902	9,182	9,192	8,930
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,243	1,359	1,432	1,656	1,562	1,626	1,535	1,442
Temporary visa holder	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,842	6,867	7,081	6,998	7,315	7,532	7,638	7,474
Unknown citizenship	13	13	13	6	9	25	16	25	24	19	14
Black or African American	917	1,047	1,101	1,151	1,113	1,205	1,205	1,324	1,261	1,317	1,243
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	666	741	801	821	807	863	850	923	893	917	879
Temporary visa holder	248	303	297	329	306	341	347	398	365	396	358
Unknown citizenship	3	3	3	1	0	1	8	3	3	4	6
White	13,601	14,041	14,608	14,624	15,101	15,155	14,950	14,982	14,887	14,568	12,867
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,737	12,168	12,582	12,590	12,978	13,033	12,667	12,608	12,366	12,087	10,670
Temporary visa holder	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,101	2,103	2,246	2,360	2,477	2,449	2,182
Unknown citizenship	26	14	21	13	22	19	37	14	44	32	15
More than one race	381	384	432	451	436	511	517	556	588	607	550
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	346	347	388	411	394	455	462	485	495	531	485
Temporary visa holder	35	37	44	40	42	56	D	D	D	76	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	D	D	0	D
Other race or race not reported	273	260	243	249	291	278	476	528	521	478	584
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	136	148	148	162	152	149	269	215	207	175	209
Temporary visa holder	D	D	D	D	D	118	191	305	298	293	350
Unknown citizenship	D	D	D	D	D	11	16	8	16	10	25
Ethnicity not reported	2,059	2,309	2,319	2,800	2,534	2,056	1,774	1,542	1,603	1,607	1,863
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	305	367	406	385	351	407	461	280	318	226	229

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Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Temporary visa holder	189	243	290	305	320	336	129	192	294	240	244
Unknown citizenship	1,565	1,699	1,623	2,110	1,863	1,313	1,184	1,070	991	1,141	1,390

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.