

**Table 8-12****Psychology research doctorate recipients, statistical profile by sex and major field of doctorate: 2021**

(Number, percent, and median years)

Characteristic	All psychology fields	Clinical psychology	Counseling and applied psychology	Research and experimental psychology	Psychology, other
All doctorate recipients (number) <sup>a</sup>	3,716	1,256	1,338	651	471
Sex (%)					
Male	27.0	25.2	25.0	35.2	26.5
Female	73.0	74.8	75.0	64.8	73.5
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Citizenship status (%)					
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	82.6	86.8	84.7	81.4	67.3
Temporary visa holder	8.3	4.3	7.8	15.7	10.2
Unknown	9.1	8.9	7.5	2.9	22.5
Marital status (%)					
Never married	27.7	27.5	27.1	36.3	18.5
Married	35.9	35.2	38.9	35.0	30.4
Marriage-like relationship	13.2	12.9	11.8	18.1	10.8
Separated, divorced, widowed	3.9	3.3	4.8	2.8	4.9
Unknown	19.3	21.1	17.4	7.8	35.5
Has dependent age 18 or younger (%)	18.6	15.6	22.9	13.0	23.8
Has one or more functional limitations (%)	13.1	12.1	13.6	15.3	10.1
Age at doctorate (median years)	31.2	31.2	31.7	30.3	31.8
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) <sup>b</sup>	72.7	82.4	67.1	72.4	61.7
Master's earned (%)	91.0	93.1	93.3	83.8	89.4
Master's earned at same doctorate institution (%)	66.8	77.9	56.6	72.0	58.4
Time to doctorate (median years)					
Years since earning bachelor's degree	8.6	8.7	9.1	7.6	9.0
From graduate school start	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.0	6.8
From doctoral program start <sup>c</sup>	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.3
Received tuition remission (%)	80.8	80.9	75.5	91.0	79.5
Male doctorate recipients (number)	1,005	317	334	229	125
Citizenship status (%)					
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	84.2	89.6	85.0	83.4	69.6
Temporary visa holder	7.1	2.8	7.2	12.7	7.2
Unknown	8.8	7.6	7.8	3.9	23.2
Marital status (%)					
Never married	29.3	30.0	27.5	35.8	20.0
Married	38.4	39.1	42.2	34.9	32.8
Marriage-like relationship	12.2	10.1	11.7	17.9	8.8
Separated, divorced, widowed	2.2	1.9	2.4	D	D
Unknown	17.9	18.9	16.2	D	D
Has dependent age 18 or younger (%)	24.6	21.6	33.2	14.9	29.1
Has one or more functional limitations (%)	14.3	15.7	12.7	16.2	10.4
Age at doctorate (median years)	31.8	31.9	32.4	30.7	32.3

**Table 8-12****Psychology research doctorate recipients, statistical profile by sex and major field of doctorate: 2021**

(Number, percent, and median years)

Characteristic	All psychology fields	Clinical psychology	Counseling and applied psychology	Research and experimental psychology	Psychology, other
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) <sup>b</sup>	69.6	78.6	62.7	73.9	54.5
Master's earned (%)	89.4	91.4	91.4	84.4	88.6
Master's earned at same doctorate institution (%)	65.9	78.0	53.6	70.9	58.4
Time to doctorate (median years)					
Years since earning bachelor's degree	8.6	9.0	9.3	7.5	9.0
From graduate school start	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.0	6.3
From doctoral program start <sup>c</sup>	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.0
Received tuition remission (%)	81.9	79.8	76.2	90.6	85.5
Female doctorate recipients (number)	2,711	939	1,004	422	346
Citizenship status (%)					
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	82.0	85.8	84.6	80.3	66.5
Temporary visa holder	8.8	4.8	8.1	17.3	11.3
Unknown	9.2	9.4	7.4	2.4	22.3
Marital status (%)					
Never married	27.2	26.7	26.9	36.5	17.9
Married	35.0	33.9	37.8	35.1	29.5
Marriage-like relationship	13.5	13.8	11.9	18.2	11.6
Separated, divorced, widowed	4.6	3.7	5.6	D	D
Unknown	19.8	21.8	17.8	D	D
Has dependent age 18 or younger (%)	16.3	13.5	19.4	12.0	21.9
Has one or more functional limitations (%)	12.7	10.9	14.0	14.8	10.0
Age at doctorate (median years)	31.0	31.1	31.4	30.1	31.6
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate (%) <sup>b</sup>	73.8	83.7	68.6	71.7	64.3
Master's earned (%)	91.6	93.7	94.0	83.5	89.7
Master's earned at same doctorate institution (%)	67.2	77.9	57.6	72.7	58.3
Time to doctorate (median years)					
Years since earning bachelor's degree	8.6	8.7	9.0	7.6	9.0
From graduate school start	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.0	7.0
From doctoral program start <sup>c</sup>	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4
Received tuition remission (%)	80.4	81.3	75.3	91.2	77.3

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

<sup>a</sup> Includes respondents who did not report sex.<sup>b</sup> A bachelor's degree is counted as in same field as doctorate if the fields of study of the doctorate recipient's first or most recent bachelor's degree and doctoral degree are both in the same broad field category.<sup>c</sup> Time to doctorate from doctoral program start is based on master's degree entry if the master's degree was at the doctoral institution in the same field of study or was a prerequisite to the doctorate; otherwise, it is based on doctoral program entry.

**Note(s):**

Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100. Beginning in 2021, a modified version of the 2020 Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) codes was used in the survey data collection, and the new broad, major, and detailed fields were used in tables reporting only the most recent data year. Therefore, the field of doctorate data in 2021 may not be comparable to prior years; see the "Technical Notes" for more information, table A-4 for a summary of SED-CIP codes in the new SED field taxonomy, table A-5 for a full list of SED-CIP codes in the new field taxonomy, and table A-6 for the SED-CIP code crosswalk to the historical field taxonomy.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.