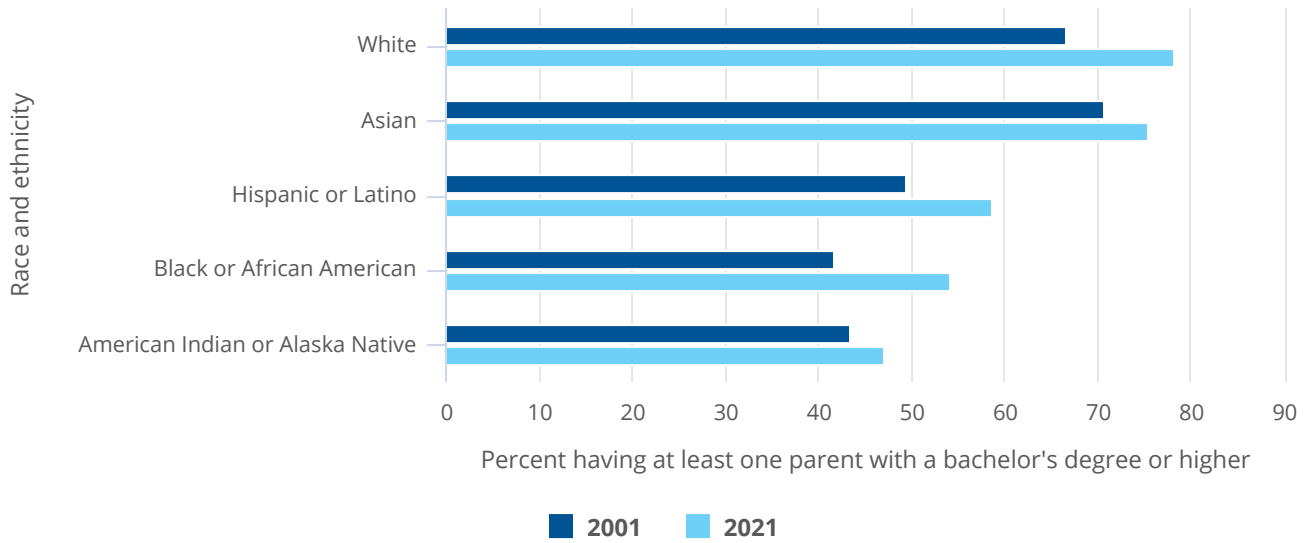


**Figure 14**

**Highest parental educational attainment of U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients, by race and ethnicity: 2001 and 2021**



**Note(s):**

Percentages are based on the number of doctorate recipients who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2021. Related detailed table 1-14 and table 5-5.