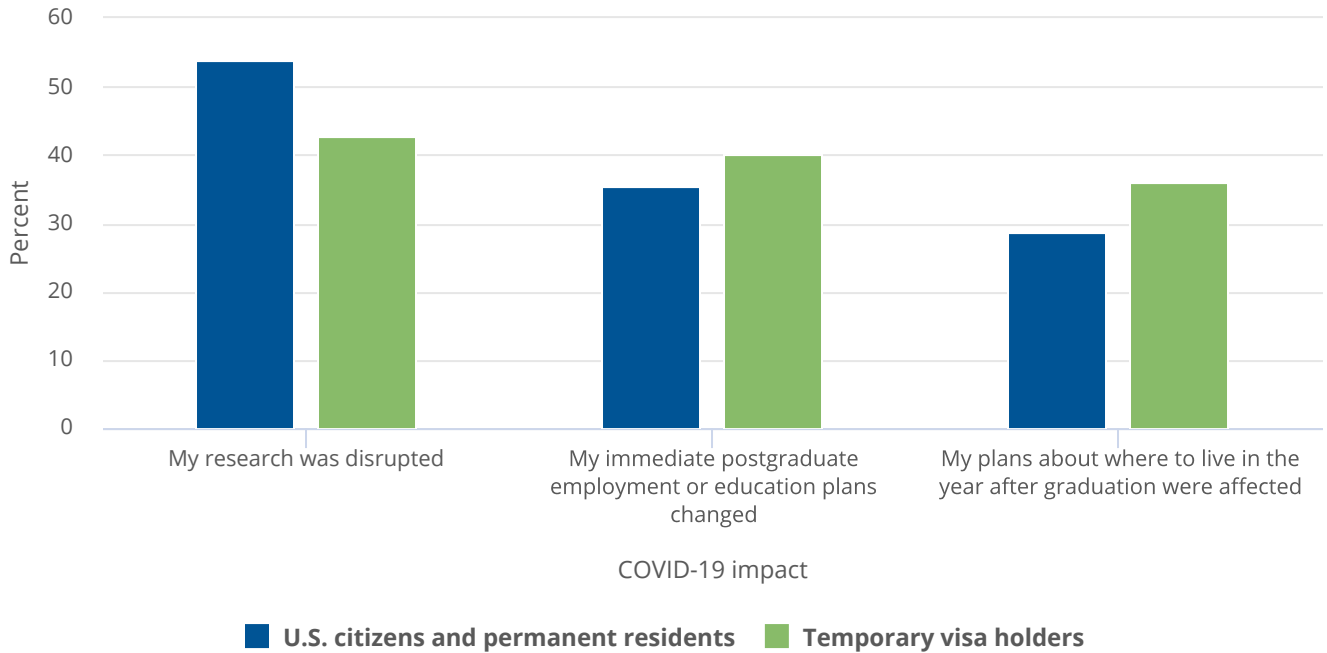


Figure 32

Selected COVID-19 pandemic impacts among S&E doctorate recipients, by citizenship status: 2021



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s):

Percentages are based on the number of U.S. citizen and permanent resident (20,330) and temporary visa holder (13,137) S&E doctorate recipients who responded to COVID-19 impact questions, which were added to the survey in June 2020. Impact areas shown are those with the largest differences by citizenship status.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2021.