

TABLE 14

State government R&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009–21

(Dollars)

State	2009 ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
United States ^b	324,394,437	143,020,206	194,003,452	168,806,778	175,751,245	161,254,411	164,001,971	175,314,245	223,723,280	221,761,855	170,319,834	155,473,832	181,641,704
Alabama	1,749,771	472,892	475,402	336,920	144,180	5,801,167	5,743,808	4,156,899	3,954,359	4,767,179	5,422,102	14,046,688	19,074,334
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	134,587	742,869	361,685	0	0	0	0	0	0	139,859	0	559,621	610,954
Arkansas	3,482,899	4,343,045	1,994,713	557,653	378,064	367,653	635,381	3,046,876	3,391,597	2,517,653	967,697	853,429	1,525,000
California	78,620,000	2,798,033	1,657,802	3,914,236	3,532,072	15,078,629	10,694,395	19,762,981	20,665,387	18,239,659	16,500,248	11,490,937	12,068,890
Colorado	661,000	937,051	934,066	902,386	989,741	1,304,741	1,945,853	2,282,691	5,291,487	7,938,023	8,567,133	7,041,385	8,222,524
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	6,275,000	5,126,590	6,067,653	9,471,359	8,441,757	9,579,524	7,538,344	5,894,102
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	78,502	138,118	0	0	87,400	83,698	252,283	34,566
Florida	860,000	295,290	1,961,528	933,175	2,205,335	0	0	0	0	0	0	88,406	100,000
Georgia	2,500,000	200,000	200,000	400,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31,813	0
Hawaii	6,906,722	0	0	0	0	667,972	773,071	846,154	0	1,054,083	1,436,565	1,806,130	203,500
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	211,098	0	368,772	436,773	242,114	376,305
Illinois	19,540	6,700,823	7,239,804	6,100,402	5,504,428	8,151,913	14,189,053	4,054,706	3,774,000	6,474,099	4,084,838	2,804,910	2,468,113
Indiana	21,423,543	1,128,287	1,208,526	413,937	360,000	2,061,287	1,773,787	7,092,309	7,078,946	6,124,290	2,851,256	520,000	678,500
Iowa	31,512,943	105,480	710,999	22,475	22,484	522,607	457,808	431,450	421,109	497,171	337,061	417,493	472,395
Kansas	2,698,381	0	0	0	0	107,479	1,125,847	1,307,150	2,097,137	1,753,805	996,465	998,756	998,754
Kentucky	3,684,117	2,734,995	3,382,158	675,726	630,162	984,267	1,611,896	4,234,982	6,190,489	561,098	0	1,651,000	1,413,739
Louisiana	0	0	577,544	862,067	573,126	0	0	0	13,674,007	13,078,673	8,712,529	4,259,471	9,075,190
Maine	2,178,872	4,104,324	3,609,925	2,954,810	2,183,936	2,000,000	4,268,000	3,097,000	3,560,926	4,849,586	9,750,028	8,348,636	8,814,847
Maryland	2,893,023	1,300,000	1,300,000	547,102	1,453,129	0	0	800,000	810,000	2,166,739	1,686,554	2,658,368	0
Massachusetts	0	0	486,173	0	0	0	0	0	2,972,231	3,425,000	6,870,000	6,775,000	5,169,336
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	192,945	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	100,000	412,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2,430,542	931,417	213,841	7,000	12,600	139,144	271,145	7,934,963	7,713,943	382,684	382,684	0	0
Nebraska	40,000	0	0	1,048,383	1,282,862	197,500	97,387	0	0	200,000	157,763	1,066,000	1,072,155
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,078,492	9,131,829	6,120,737	6,584,759	3,055,388	1,958,195
New Hampshire	500,000	475,000	500,000	384,000	123,000	300,000	300,000	374,999	449,146	7,382,570	7,400,216	7,333,128	7,301,367
New Jersey	310,000	750,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,111,979	3,543,318	3,131,288
New Mexico	0	0	0	538,787	207,445	1,156,400	1,237,700	1,800,000	2,663,461	146,155	17,000	103,000	108,053
New York	43,358,014	34,300,000	43,500,000	29,975,639	46,870,153	48,029,330	49,698,758	47,586,721	48,217,604	48,216,789	28,702,682	26,276,536	15,675,047
North Carolina	916,162	265,000	261,000	2,689,346	3,017,144	500,000	4,396,029	3,692,598	104,672	302,439	290,671	480,186	891,454

TABLE 14

State government R&D expenditures for other functions not separately identified, by state: FYs 2009–21

(Dollars)

State	2009 ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
North Dakota	13,828,867	133,500	263,000	164,400	372,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	223,743	247,149
Ohio	63,460,096	12,904,375	43,062,744	42,699,340	66,895,354	30,550,059	27,255,184	17,617,411	14,184,490	16,412,659	9,405,378	4,831,720	6,851,921
Oklahoma	2,152,790	9,017,136	6,460,924	4,088,727	2,419,202	2,268,709	2,263,698	2,970,545	3,770,097	742,842	1,054,738	1,110,061	29,777,125
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	1,835,000	1,800,000	5,719,447	3,300,000	5,890,071	6,725,794	5,922,851	8,848,396
Pennsylvania	13,490,838	5,289,000	4,000,000	8,021,714	5,728,373	8,754,500	8,114,286	4,700,000	32,650,000	36,950,000	10,905,196	11,974,987	1,874,000
Rhode Island	0	0	0	200,000	0	479,906	107,997	1,434,966	778,812	489,904	580,675	540,100	562,327
South Carolina	518,619	33,179,054	35,190,338	22,471,369	7,888,340	2,056,900	927,325	2,718,162	3,076,392	569,623	937,457	300,983	1,610,976
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	61,313	58,348	0	0	2,830,000	5,042,000	4,965,000	3,319,120	3,363,577	3,370,514
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	8,082,988	1,650,000	1,950,000	0	0	5,056,613	3,049,085	4,547,529	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	415,612	0	0	0	0	90,998	0
Virginia	6,846,941	2,883,797	1,928,981	4,218,088	2,342,026	4,009,135	2,826,630	1,865,685	1,909,264	2,409,069	3,552,012	3,329,588	10,681,336
Washington	0	0	0	3,046,202	3,370,552	2,967,873	3,285,711	3,282,013	3,235,997	3,354,053	3,344,321	3,279,219	3,408,658
West Virginia	7,602,237	14,453,838	25,129,599	29,251,581	14,435,189	7,422,125	7,341,817	1,577,385	1,574,886	1,564,077	1,776,758	2,782,045	2,238,929
Wisconsin	1,338,000	825,000	5,030,700	1,320,000	2,752,000	2,130,000	2,130,000	2,000,000	1,500,000	2,141,000	3,000,000	2,750,000	3,625,125
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,191,380	1,067,653	1,037,337	788,160	731,620	1,206,640
Puerto Rico ^c	1,731,697	601,391	587,869	350,654	940,348	795,212	757,107	na	na	na	na	na	na

na = not applicable; did not report to survey.

^a Energy category was introduced with the FY 2010 and FY 2011 Survey of State Government Research and Development. Previously, energy-related R&D was reported primarily in Other and Environment and natural resources categories.^b U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.^c Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.**Note(s):**

State R&D expenditures by function were surveyed beginning with the FY 2009 survey. State R&D totals can display considerable volatility between survey years due to several national and state-specific factors. Large changes are not unusual, especially for discretionary spending items such as R&D. Other R&D functions include, but are not limited to, corrections, criminal justice, education, forensic science, labor, public safety, and social services.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development.