

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| All institutions | - | 937,739 | 938,459 | 968,843 | 955,852 | 29,533 | 137,555 | 86,443 | 232,318 | 470,003 |
| U. Michigan, Ann Arbor | 1 | 100,114 | 91,183 | 89,211 | 85,904 | 585 | 22,358 | 15,647 | 15,468 | 31,846 |
| U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill | 2 | 91,658 | 84,279 | 56,291 | 43,473 | 94 | 142 | 1,117 | 37,930 | 4,190 |
| U. Southern California | 3 | 20,665 | 25,317 | 28,212 | 41,252 | 0 | 219 | 0 | 36 | 40,997 |
| U. Maryland ^a | 4 | na | 38,235 | 36,918 | 35,980 | 582 | 550 | 1,823 | 2,524 | 30,501 |
| Harvard U. | 5 | 24,768 | 25,188 | 27,768 | 32,441 | 36 | 3,322 | 250 | 863 | 27,970 |
| U. Wisconsin-Madison | 6 | 21,506 | 19,987 | 24,863 | 26,100 | 14 | 1,646 | 1,869 | 2,711 | 19,860 |
| Duke U. | 7 | 20,189 | 19,689 | 20,611 | 21,294 | 1,073 | 1,759 | 279 | 10,016 | 8,167 |
| Brown U. | 8 | 7,936 | 13,087 | 17,975 | 20,519 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 185 | 20,192 |
| Michigan State U. | 9 | 7,979 | 9,867 | 23,664 | 20,456 | 113 | 9,251 | 128 | 979 | 9,985 |
| Arizona State U. | 10 | 18,301 | 22,385 | 21,158 | 19,939 | 2,894 | 1,102 | 1,086 | 1,628 | 13,229 |
| U. Minnesota, Twin Cities | 11 | 17,575 | 17,160 | 15,486 | 18,265 | 38 | 1,914 | 581 | 15,226 | 506 |
| U. South Florida ^b | 12 | 11,837 | 14,684 | 14,278 | 15,894 | 279 | 21 | 0 | 964 | 14,630 |
| U. California, Davis | 13 | 9,557 | 10,773 | 12,384 | 13,706 | 0 | 3,586 | 3,426 | 945 | 5,749 |
| U. Chicago | 14 | 8,647 | 9,073 | 10,380 | 13,190 | 47 | 1,808 | 547 | 1,952 | 8,836 |
| U. Texas, Austin | 15 | 9,066 | 9,604 | 10,339 | 12,928 | 928 | 88 | 70 | 8,821 | 3,021 |
| U. Pennsylvania | 16 | 15,056 | 14,723 | 16,651 | 12,742 | 373 | 701 | 232 | 10,089 | 1,347 |
| Northwestern U. | 17 | 5,326 | 6,433 | 8,526 | 11,898 | 69 | 3,877 | 88 | 0 | 7,864 |
| Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center | 18 | 9,652 | 9,649 | 8,838 | 11,023 | 744 | 2,538 | 841 | 1,105 | 5,795 |
| Mississippi State U. | 19 | 17,953 | 18,611 | 17,297 | 10,795 | 7 | 114 | 0 | 1,135 | 9,539 |
| Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center | 20 | 12,966 | 11,862 | 12,255 | 10,718 | 12 | 2,547 | 403 | 7,756 | 0 |
| Georgia State U. | 21 | 3,176 | 3,784 | 5,873 | 10,424 | 73 | 598 | 101 | 3,775 | 5,877 |
| Ohio State U. | 22 | 7,671 | 8,342 | 10,746 | 9,443 | 256 | 2,148 | 209 | 3,315 | 3,515 |
| Indiana U., Bloomington | 23 | 9,127 | 10,425 | 9,654 | 9,435 | 92 | 1,788 | 3,460 | 1,454 | 2,641 |
| U. Georgia | 24 | 6,882 | 5,083 | 6,118 | 9,262 | 372 | 6,760 | 101 | 15 | 2,014 |
| U. Colorado Boulder | 25 | 11,913 | 13,373 | 11,527 | 9,168 | 57 | 172 | 0 | 6,833 | 2,106 |
| U. New Hampshire | 26 | 2,799 | 3,890 | 6,208 | 8,913 | 0 | 1,245 | 92 | 1,567 | 6,009 |
| George Washington U. | 27 | 9,194 | 8,306 | 8,955 | 8,227 | 679 | 463 | 72 | 1,731 | 5,282 |
| Northeastern U. | 28 | 4,097 | 3,542 | 4,688 | 8,200 | 0 | 3,485 | 479 | 1,561 | 2,675 |
| U. South Carolina, Columbia | 29 | 2,354 | 6,019 | 7,078 | 7,877 | 1,022 | 0 | 69 | 5,861 | 925 |
| U. California, Los Angeles | 30 | 11,416 | 9,826 | 9,105 | 7,673 | 0 | 20 | 11 | 1,033 | 6,609 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| George Mason U. | 31 | 3,375 | 3,999 | 6,074 | 7,601 | 0 | 0 | 187 | 263 | 7,151 |
| Washington State U. | 32 | 4,860 | 3,496 | 4,140 | 7,120 | 183 | 1,587 | 12 | 143 | 5,195 |
| U. Washington, Seattle | 33 | 10,318 | 6,874 | 6,333 | 6,899 | 33 | 48 | 1,670 | 4,380 | 768 |
| Colorado State U., Fort Collins | 34 | 4,918 | 7,399 | 8,715 | 6,894 | 2,401 | 824 | 277 | 1,210 | 2,182 |
| Princeton U. | 35 | 2,818 | 5,606 | 5,802 | 6,743 | 60 | 453 | 2,212 | 3,984 | 34 |
| New York U. | 36 | 5,584 | 5,936 | 5,450 | 6,585 | 0 | 387 | 1,112 | 1,886 | 3,200 |
| Georgetown U. | 37 | 6,057 | 6,863 | 6,531 | 6,531 | 0 | 0 | 5,298 | 1 | 1,232 |
| U. Arizona | 38 | 4,993 | 6,362 | 6,264 | 6,333 | 1,694 | 81 | 267 | 1,221 | 3,070 |
| Stanford U. | 39 | 5,498 | 5,655 | 5,291 | 5,926 | 49 | 1,014 | 1,327 | 164 | 3,372 |
| U. Maryland, Baltimore County | 40 | 7,698 | 7,192 | 5,801 | 5,898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 5,665 |
| Brandeis U. | 41 | 7,395 | 9,093 | 6,882 | 5,849 | 5 | 0 | 56 | 721 | 5,067 |
| U. Delaware | 42 | 7,286 | 6,373 | 6,459 | 5,713 | 0 | 1,085 | 47 | 1,172 | 3,409 |
| Naval Postgraduate School | 43 | 3,480 | 3,663 | 4,623 | 5,622 | 0 | 112 | 1,317 | 680 | 3,513 |
| U. Florida | 44 | 4,583 | 4,981 | 4,981 | 5,584 | 581 | 1,039 | 1,063 | 22 | 2,879 |
| Massachusetts Institute of Technology | 45 | 5,763 | 5,668 | 6,424 | 5,534 | 0 | 3,165 | 199 | 24 | 2,146 |
| U. California, Berkeley | 46 | 5,761 | 6,390 | 5,489 | 5,495 | 51 | 2,653 | 291 | 434 | 2,066 |
| U. Nebraska, Lincoln | 47 | 5,467 | 6,886 | 6,959 | 5,443 | 0 | 482 | 41 | 4,549 | 371 |
| Iowa State U. | 48 | 844 | 708 | 1,186 | 5,410 | 0 | 452 | 71 | 2,096 | 2,791 |
| Cornell U. | 49 | 11,736 | 9,839 | 7,441 | 5,374 | 21 | 1,547 | 64 | 1,880 | 1,862 |
| U. California, San Diego | 50 | 4,671 | 3,367 | 2,924 | 5,282 | 0 | 572 | 1,315 | 3,388 | 7 |
| Clemson U. | 51 | 3,092 | 3,458 | 3,840 | 4,781 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 947 | 3,827 |
| Teachers C., Columbia U. | 52 | 5,262 | 4,267 | 3,856 | 4,698 | 0 | 4,247 | 0 | 0 | 451 |
| U.S. Army War C. | 53 | ne | 2,146 | ne | 4,662 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,662 |
| Purdue U., West Lafayette | 54 | 4,049 | 1,732 | 5,955 | 4,550 | 196 | 3,358 | 27 | 879 | 90 |
| North Carolina State U. | 55 | 2,923 | 3,151 | 3,537 | 4,445 | 0 | 2,622 | 114 | 1,709 | 0 |
| William & Mary | 56 | 5,574 | 4,521 | 5,018 | 4,366 | 120 | 0 | 4,125 | 0 | 121 |
| Florida International U. | 57 | 1,439 | 4,506 | 2,885 | 4,126 | 0 | 134 | 73 | 2 | 3,917 |
| U. Massachusetts, Lowell | 58 | 858 | 2,212 | 3,021 | 4,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,204 | 1,796 |
| U. New Mexico | 59 | 4,220 | 4,231 | 4,420 | 3,915 | 749 | 236 | 8 | 785 | 2,137 |
| U. Louisiana, Lafayette | 60 | 680 | 270 | 0 | 3,730 | 0 | 154 | 3,576 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Virginia, Charlottesville | 61 | 1,666 | 2,098 | 3,246 | 3,713 | 204 | 464 | 9 | 416 | 2,620 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| American U. | 62 | 4,905 | 7,055 | 6,887 | 3,675 | 0 | 78 | 222 | 505 | 2,870 |
| Boston C. | 63 | 3,046 | 2,549 | 3,307 | 3,631 | 0 | 145 | 107 | 2,991 | 388 |
| U. Connecticut | 64 | 4,117 | 3,749 | 3,621 | 3,562 | 196 | 1,283 | 186 | 1,334 | 563 |
| Alcorn State U. | 65 | 1,961 | 2,377 | 2,807 | 3,532 | 0 | 3,532 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center | 66 | 8,099 | 9,485 | 13,505 | 3,475 | 648 | 0 | 1,830 | 0 | 997 |
| Kansas State U. | 67 | 725 | 720 | 4,175 | 3,447 | 0 | 2,417 | 62 | 480 | 488 |
| U. Utah | 68 | 4,479 | 1,897 | 8,098 | 3,396 | 661 | 0 | 273 | 2,462 | 0 |
| Case Western Reserve U. | 69 | 1,866 | 1,821 | 3,051 | 3,291 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 3,042 |
| U. Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center | 70 | 1,787 | 2,352 | 2,968 | 3,279 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,279 | 0 |
| Syracuse U. | 71 | 2,509 | 2,989 | 3,007 | 3,260 | 46 | 0 | 1,446 | 379 | 1,389 |
| Oregon State U. | 72 | 2,852 | 2,723 | 3,220 | 3,251 | 21 | 684 | 0 | 456 | 2,090 |
| Carnegie Mellon U. | 73 | 6,788 | 5,919 | 4,678 | 3,225 | 0 | 354 | 51 | 140 | 2,680 |
| Texas State U. | 74 | 2,110 | 3,217 | 3,931 | 3,212 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,117 | 2,095 |
| U. Massachusetts, Boston | 75 | 2,794 | 3,176 | 3,481 | 3,169 | 230 | 0 | 153 | 2,478 | 308 |
| Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U. | 76 | 5,024 | 3,667 | 4,272 | 3,156 | 0 | 1,836 | 183 | 572 | 565 |
| Georgia Institute of Technology | 77 | 3,059 | 2,412 | 21,373 | 3,055 | 0 | 55 | 31 | 124 | 2,845 |
| Tufts U. | 78 | 2,365 | 2,609 | 1,200 | 2,961 | 134 | 431 | 22 | 85 | 2,289 |
| Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center | 79 | 2,022 | 2,126 | 2,189 | 2,959 | 65 | 16 | 2,523 | 26 | 329 |
| Auburn U., Auburn | 80 | 2,666 | 2,837 | 2,573 | 2,819 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 113 | 2,691 |
| U. Idaho | 81 | 1,104 | 1,625 | 3,073 | 2,779 | 0 | 1,293 | 5 | 679 | 802 |
| Johns Hopkins U. ^c | 82 | 6,083 | 7,453 | 4,910 | 2,726 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 2,407 | 268 |
| U. Montana, Missoula | 83 | 3,445 | 2,055 | 1,795 | 2,719 | 388 | 2,095 | 0 | 230 | 6 |
| U. Cincinnati | 84 | 2,500 | 2,068 | 2,376 | 2,660 | 65 | 0 | 197 | 541 | 1,857 |
| Tulane U. | 85 | 771 | 1,331 | 2,175 | 2,598 | 10 | 2,161 | 0 | 402 | 25 |
| Columbia U. in the City of New York | 86 | 4,042 | 2,951 | 3,357 | 2,513 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 1,680 | 775 |
| Tuskegee U. | 87 | 24 | 2,065 | 2,109 | 2,500 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 1,879 | 261 |
| U. Illinois, Chicago | 88 | 1,543 | 1,397 | 1,549 | 2,396 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 2,281 |
| Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis | 89 | 2,925 | 3,599 | 3,263 | 2,395 | 0 | 6 | 1,742 | 70 | 577 |
| U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign | 90 | 2,672 | 2,950 | 2,192 | 2,343 | 309 | 14 | 334 | 123 | 1,563 |
| U. Iowa | 91 | 2,465 | 2,976 | 2,393 | 2,309 | 0 | 136 | 184 | 472 | 1,517 |
| U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee | 92 | 1,465 | 1,418 | 2,273 | 2,243 | 321 | 102 | 11 | 1,714 | 95 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Rice U. | 93 | 842 | 701 | 1,719 | 2,229 | 63 | 151 | 385 | 1,585 | 45 |
| U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh | 94 | 2,976 | 2,594 | 2,348 | 2,223 | 25 | 198 | 419 | 184 | 1,397 |
| National Defense U. | 95 | 2,219 | 2,155 | 2,383 | 2,186 | 0 | 0 | 2,186 | 0 | 0 |
| U. California, Irvine | 96 | 2,386 | 1,510 | 1,829 | 2,142 | 317 | 235 | 524 | 354 | 712 |
| Yale U. | 97 | 2,708 | 1,398 | 1,833 | 2,083 | 184 | 1,133 | 182 | 536 | 48 |
| U. Memphis | 98 | 412 | 423 | 973 | 2,072 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 998 | 1,074 |
| Florida State U. | 99 | 1,463 | 1,564 | 1,463 | 2,050 | 66 | 49 | 303 | 385 | 1,247 |
| U. Nevada, Reno | 100 | 1,634 | 2,342 | 2,237 | 2,017 | 514 | 1,401 | 19 | 32 | 51 |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick | 101 | 903 | 727 | 1,308 | 2,003 | 96 | 1,700 | 99 | 69 | 39 |
| SUNY, U. Albany | 102 | 4,784 | 5,428 | 5,008 | 1,902 | 96 | 15 | 1,554 | 50 | 187 |
| U. Massachusetts, Amherst | 103 | 1,128 | 1,563 | 2,031 | 1,889 | 138 | 396 | 169 | 879 | 307 |
| U. Texas, San Antonio | 104 | 1,768 | 1,572 | 1,596 | 1,848 | 200 | 0 | 23 | 501 | 1,124 |
| U. Southern Maine | 105 | 2,085 | 2,236 | 2,034 | 1,827 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,827 |
| U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa | 106 | 1,926 | 2,035 | 1,549 | 1,711 | 139 | 2 | 0 | 263 | 1,307 |
| U. California, Santa Barbara | 107 | 696 | 816 | 1,238 | 1,686 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 1,656 |
| Portland State U. | 108 | 1,645 | 1,518 | 1,476 | 1,663 | 524 | 65 | 254 | 146 | 674 |
| U. Kentucky | 109 | 719 | 418 | 1,146 | 1,628 | 32 | 728 | 166 | 620 | 82 |
| U. Alaska, Anchorage | 110 | 788 | 896 | 1,564 | 1,625 | 161 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 1,380 |
| U. Notre Dame | 111 | 2,310 | 1,568 | 1,391 | 1,611 | 14 | 293 | 1,056 | 232 | 16 |
| U. Tennessee, Knoxville ^d | 112 | 3,207 | 2,236 | 1,645 | 1,597 | 586 | 702 | 199 | 0 | 110 |
| Boise State U. | 113 | 2,539 | 3,032 | 1,884 | 1,566 | 0 | 54 | 83 | 10 | 1,419 |
| U. Denver | 114 | 2,235 | 1,945 | 1,944 | 1,549 | 124 | 0 | 1,272 | 153 | 0 |
| U. Hawaii, Manoa | 115 | 1,186 | 1,684 | 1,606 | 1,545 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,456 |
| Temple U. | 116 | 1,637 | 1,476 | 1,614 | 1,486 | 0 | 196 | 207 | 8 | 1,075 |
| U. Oregon | 117 | 1,774 | 1,807 | 1,893 | 1,468 | 84 | 236 | 376 | 80 | 692 |
| California State U., East Bay | 118 | ne | ne | 171 | 1,414 | 0 | 0 | 1,414 | 0 | 0 |
| U. North Carolina, Charlotte | 119 | 1,706 | 1,984 | 2,252 | 1,401 | 31 | 73 | 685 | 482 | 130 |
| Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge | 120 | 1,303 | 1,157 | 1,272 | 1,363 | 0 | 323 | 17 | 218 | 805 |
| San Francisco State U. | 121 | 771 | 1,256 | 1,316 | 1,329 | 46 | 141 | 0 | 39 | 1,103 |
| U. Kansas | 122 | 4,497 | 4,167 | 4,390 | 1,319 | 127 | 158 | 223 | 614 | 197 |
| West Virginia U. | 123 | 552 | 663 | 1,272 | 1,301 | 0 | 43 | 510 | 133 | 615 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Arkansas, Fayetteville | 124 | 1,450 | 704 | 1,364 | 1,300 | 67 | 12 | 672 | 549 | 0 |
| U. Southern Mississippi | 125 | 1,833 | 4,522 | 2,799 | 1,200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,200 |
| Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center | 126 | 570 | 622 | 835 | 1,196 | 216 | 157 | 272 | 159 | 392 |
| U. Alaska, Fairbanks | 127 | 952 | 941 | 1,538 | 1,163 | 116 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 1,034 |
| U. Rhode Island | 128 | 1,195 | 1,154 | 1,518 | 1,129 | 0 | 490 | 0 | 0 | 639 |
| SUNY, U. Buffalo | 129 | 2,326 | 2,000 | 1,433 | 1,104 | 525 | 0 | 0 | 579 | 0 |
| Colorado School of Mines | 130 | 1,193 | 353 | 850 | 1,097 | 244 | 853 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northwest Indian C. | 131 | 0 | 1,054 | 1,044 | 1,096 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,096 | 0 |
| Worcester Polytechnic Institute | 132 | 363 | 1,347 | 1,580 | 1,091 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,091 |
| East Carolina U. | 133 | 440 | 450 | 832 | 1,071 | 0 | 233 | 18 | 170 | 650 |
| Hampton U. | 134 | 1,804 | 1,604 | 710 | 1,041 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,041 |
| U. Illinois, Springfield | 135 | 1,108 | 954 | 959 | 1,040 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,040 |
| U. Northern Iowa | 136 | 786 | 1,205 | 867 | 1,036 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 1,017 |
| Bowling Green State U. | 137 | 1,010 | 986 | 868 | 991 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 528 | 321 |
| California State U., Los Angeles | 138 | 1,530 | 1,250 | 1,245 | 959 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 959 |
| U. Central Florida | 139 | 5,608 | 5,111 | 640 | 951 | 198 | 0 | 190 | 206 | 357 |
| Kent State U. | 140 | 1,039 | 896 | 949 | 930 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 226 | 678 |
| U. Texas, El Paso | 141 | 2,405 | 2,076 | 1,054 | 925 | 0 | 245 | 34 | 605 | 41 |
| U.S. Military Academy | 142 | 138 | 78 | 19 | 919 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 27 | 800 |
| Utah State U. | 142 | 979 | 955 | 1,241 | 919 | 0 | 421 | 0 | 498 | 0 |
| U. Nebraska, Omaha | 144 | 769 | 874 | 453 | 915 | 0 | 91 | 9 | 0 | 815 |
| U. California, Riverside | 145 | 446 | 836 | 917 | 914 | 0 | 42 | 12 | 279 | 581 |
| Montana State U., Bozeman | 146 | 295 | 310 | 289 | 910 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 156 | 665 |
| Emory U. | 147 | 852 | 418 | 916 | 905 | 0 | 145 | 286 | 474 | 0 |
| Boston U. | 148 | 950 | 1,333 | 1,052 | 869 | 105 | 382 | 0 | 116 | 266 |
| San Diego State U. | 149 | 743 | 912 | 997 | 848 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 627 |
| Wayne State U. | 150 | 199 | 405 | 474 | 845 | 0 | 118 | 104 | 153 | 470 |
| SUNY, Binghamton U. | 151 | 1,513 | 1,285 | 1,045 | 826 | 152 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 667 |
| U. Texas, Dallas | 152 | 885 | 563 | 577 | 824 | 0 | 42 | 240 | 354 | 188 |
| American Samoa Community C. | 153 | ne | 0 | ne | 815 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 815 |
| Clark U. | 154 | 1,207 | 973 | 655 | 801 | 0 | 619 | 0 | 0 | 182 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Naval War C. | 155 | 4,384 | 679 | 724 | 794 | 0 | 0 | 794 | 0 | 0 |
| Drexel U. | 156 | 1,714 | 1,905 | 1,057 | 792 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 209 | 555 |
| Fielding Graduate U. | 157 | ne | ne | ne | 791 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 791 |
| San Jose State U. | 158 | 76 | 36 | 80 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 790 |
| U. North Carolina, Wilmington | 159 | 4 | 0 | 260 | 778 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 759 |
| U. Baltimore | 160 | 1,606 | 1,265 | 969 | 757 | 0 | 509 | 0 | 0 | 248 |
| Brigham Young U., Provo | 161 | 559 | 839 | 688 | 753 | 41 | 152 | 527 | 33 | 0 |
| Northwestern State U. Louisiana | 162 | 486 | 545 | 597 | 738 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 738 |
| Miami U. | 163 | 719 | 265 | 388 | 722 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 722 |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden | 164 | 188 | 57 | 79 | 669 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 551 |
| U. Vermont | 165 | 984 | 1,002 | 272 | 667 | 0 | 567 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| South Dakota State U. | 166 | 465 | 585 | 879 | 665 | 0 | 257 | 0 | 350 | 58 |
| U. California, Santa Cruz | 166 | 1,363 | 1,069 | 667 | 665 | 0 | 72 | 105 | 172 | 316 |
| Old Dominion U. | 168 | 827 | 783 | 1,001 | 644 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 0 | 506 |
| Texas A&M International U. | 169 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 632 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 632 |
| Washington U., Saint Louis | 170 | 582 | 532 | 443 | 629 | 222 | 55 | 57 | 147 | 148 |
| William Paterson U. | 171 | 0 | 97 | 485 | 628 | 0 | 86 | 0 | 542 | 0 |
| U. Alabama, Huntsville | 172 | 2,682 | 1,851 | 1,449 | 597 | 0 | 597 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUNY, Graduate Center | 173 | 1,601 | 2,033 | 1,334 | 589 | 132 | 88 | 329 | 40 | 0 |
| U. Wyoming | 173 | 2,816 | 405 | 295 | 589 | 316 | 273 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Missouri, Columbia | 175 | 483 | 345 | 450 | 576 | 112 | 41 | 0 | 143 | 280 |
| California State U., San Marcos | 176 | 441 | 898 | 757 | 565 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 565 |
| Loyola U., Chicago | 177 | 72 | 121 | 240 | 544 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 311 |
| Virginia Commonwealth U. | 178 | 367 | 127 | 305 | 520 | 0 | 28 | 492 | 0 | 0 |
| California State U., Long Beach | 179 | 346 | 394 | 363 | 515 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 106 | 309 |
| Tennessee State U. | 180 | 0 | 3 | 481 | 509 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 509 |
| U. North Carolina, Greensboro | 181 | 1,088 | 494 | 244 | 503 | 2 | 330 | 0 | 121 | 50 |
| CUNY, Hunter C. | 182 | 880 | 231 | 521 | 502 | 369 | 14 | 0 | 119 | 0 |
| U. New Orleans | 183 | 616 | 708 | 795 | 500 | 228 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 272 |
| Michigan Technological U. | 184 | 705 | 519 | 440 | 495 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 495 |
| Rochester Institute of Technology | 185 | 1,114 | 931 | 557 | 489 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 0 | 239 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo | 186 | 94 | 146 | 481 | 483 | 0 | 424 | 0 | 3 | 56 |
| SUNY, Stony Brook U. | 187 | 906 | 868 | 804 | 462 | 177 | 33 | 31 | 140 | 81 |
| U. Miami | 187 | 173 | 235 | 451 | 462 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 169 | 293 |
| New Mexico State U. | 189 | 432 | 459 | 341 | 451 | 58 | 327 | 62 | 4 | 0 |
| North Dakota State U. | 190 | 4,043 | 4,226 | 4,244 | 450 | 0 | 244 | 0 | 176 | 30 |
| U. Houston | 191 | 999 | 569 | 478 | 412 | 0 | 30 | 208 | 60 | 114 |
| Kennesaw State U. | 192 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 409 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 315 |
| Claremont Graduate U. | 193 | 987 | 624 | 351 | 392 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 382 |
| U. Northern Colorado | 194 | 167 | 63 | 161 | 391 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 212 |
| California State U., Northridge | 195 | 102 | 352 | 464 | 383 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 383 |
| Humboldt State U. | 196 | 132 | 107 | 76 | 379 | 379 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Louisville | 196 | 829 | 1,128 | 783 | 379 | 8 | 0 | 87 | 47 | 237 |
| Oklahoma State U., Stillwater | 198 | 393 | 505 | 343 | 363 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 96 | 243 |
| U. Texas of the Permian Basin | 199 | 0 | ne | 320 | 360 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 360 |
| Howard U. | 200 | 567 | 257 | 251 | 340 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 309 | 0 |
| Wellesley C. | 201 | 55 | 588 | 761 | 327 | 0 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 133 |
| U. Missouri, Saint Louis | 202 | 847 | 863 | 492 | 323 | 0 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 217 |
| U. Rochester | 203 | 172 | 175 | 234 | 318 | 28 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 238 |
| Sam Houston State U. | 204 | 1,334 | 958 | 863 | 316 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 263 |
| U. Alabama, Birmingham | 205 | 47 | 720 | 201 | 303 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 147 |
| U. New Haven | 206 | 3,077 | 1,797 | 363 | 298 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 237 |
| Ohio U. | 207 | 308 | 140 | 169 | 292 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 292 |
| U. Colorado Denver ^e | 207 | na | na | na | 292 | 63 | 53 | 0 | 78 | 98 |
| U. North Texas, Denton | 209 | 447 | 388 | 202 | 291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 213 |
| CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice | 210 | 1,392 | 14 | 0 | 289 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 289 | 0 |
| Loyola Marymount U. | 211 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 275 | 0 | 273 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| U. South Alabama | 212 | 310 | 292 | 326 | 274 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 206 |
| Cleveland State U. | 213 | 240 | 164 | 353 | 265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 149 |
| Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi | 213 | 38 | 37 | 58 | 265 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 190 |
| California State U., Dominguez Hills | 215 | 37 | 0 | 137 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 0 |
| Eastern Washington U. | 215 | 166 | 129 | 562 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. of the Virgin Islands | 217 | 0 | 1 | 228 | 248 | 0 | 220 | 10 | 0 | 18 |
| Central Connecticut State U. | 218 | ne | 80 | 206 | 225 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 225 |
| U. Maine | 219 | 379 | 394 | 121 | 222 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 59 | 150 |
| Franklin and Marshall C. | 220 | 0 | 94 | 279 | 216 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 216 |
| Missouri State U. | 221 | 379 | 290 | 263 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 160 |
| CUNY, Baruch C. | 222 | 285 | 365 | 333 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 97 | 39 |
| Winston-Salem State U. | 222 | 150 | 453 | 0 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 197 | 0 |
| Ball State U. | 224 | 177 | 430 | 303 | 196 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 14 |
| Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute | 224 | 182 | 186 | 101 | 196 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 181 |
| Hawaii Pacific U. | 226 | 378 | 341 | 193 | 193 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193 | 0 |
| U. Nevada, Las Vegas | 227 | 910 | 238 | 249 | 189 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 138 |
| Western Washington U. | 228 | 385 | 241 | 173 | 188 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 136 |
| U. Richmond | 229 | 481 | 524 | 359 | 185 | 0 | 148 | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| Fayetteville State U. | 230 | 151 | 151 | 0 | 180 | 0 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Illinois U. | 231 | 235 | 154 | 202 | 177 | 162 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| CUNY, Queens C. | 232 | 246 | 306 | 85 | 172 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 14 |
| Des Moines U. | 232 | 25 | 71 | 159 | 172 | i | 172 | i | 0 | i |
| U. Guam | 234 | 174 | 255 | 154 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 0 |
| Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U. | 235 | 113 | 313 | 336 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 170 |
| Louisiana Tech U. | 236 | 293 | 403 | 420 | 169 | 0 | 0 | 169 | 0 | 0 |
| CUNY, Lehman C. | 237 | 814 | 686 | 163 | 168 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 0 |
| Western Illinois U. | 237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 |
| U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science | 239 | 48 | 73 | 59 | 166 | 0 | 133 | 0 | 33 | 0 |
| Middle Tennessee State U. | 240 | 429 | 15 | 66 | 164 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 |
| Morehead State U. | 240 | 45 | 0 | 219 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 164 |
| Winthrop U. | 240 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 164 |
| Pittsburg State U. | 243 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 163 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Middlebury C. | 244 | 58 | 122 | 65 | 162 | 0 | 81 | 81 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Louisiana, Monroe | 244 | 235 | 182 | 143 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 |
| Lehigh U. | 246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 0 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Louis U. | 246 | 72 | 177 | 183 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 0 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| California State U., Fresno | 248 | 227 | 327 | 275 | 157 | 12 | 0 | 145 | 0 | 0 |
| Occidental C. | 249 | 38 | 8 | 5 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 138 |
| Western Carolina U. | 250 | 48 | 207 | 198 | 154 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas State U., Jonesboro | 251 | 167 | 34 | 52 | 153 | 0 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Creighton U. | 251 | 98 i | 141 i | 129 i | 153 i | 2 i | 19 i | 12 i | 28 i | 92 i |
| Alabama A&M U. | 253 | 315 i | 223 i | 152 i | 142 i | 0 i | 0 i | 16 i | 47 i | 79 i |
| Gallaudet U. | 253 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 0 |
| U. California, Merced | 255 | 614 | 462 | 405 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 120 |
| Northern Arizona U. | 256 | 187 | 540 | 212 | 126 | 1 | 64 | 0 | 55 | 6 |
| Connecticut C. | 257 | 59 | 249 | 169 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 124 |
| Bates C. | 258 | 0 | 259 | 73 | 119 | 27 | 50 | 30 | 12 | 0 |
| Morgan State U. | 259 | 118 | 0 | 40 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 |
| Saint Joseph's U. | 259 | 0 | 64 | 143 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 |
| Southern Illinois U., Carbondale | 259 | 104 | 183 | 94 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 0 |
| U. Mississippi | 259 | 137 | 86 | 179 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 81 | 20 |
| Delaware State U. | 263 | 168 | 168 | 99 i | 114 | 0 | 78 | 0 | 36 | 0 |
| Central Michigan U. | 264 | 12 | 120 | 130 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 0 |
| Chapman U. | 265 | 27 | 179 | 136 | 109 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 87 | 19 |
| U. Hawaii, Hilo | 265 | 154 | 130 | 116 | 109 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 |
| Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark | 267 | 1,073 | 394 | 574 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 14 |
| Clafin U. | 268 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 107 | 0 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Minnesota, Duluth | 268 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 |
| Carleton C. | 270 | 0 | 25 | 76 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 |
| Florida Atlantic U. | 271 | 67 | 111 | 126 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 |
| Hamilton C. | 271 | 63 | 22 | 26 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas Tech U. | 273 | 168 | 117 | 470 | 98 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 5 | 12 |
| California State U., Chico | 274 | 300 | 371 | 385 | 91 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| Fordham U. | 274 | 90 | 83 | 62 | 91 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 79 | 0 |
| Ithaca C. | 276 | ne | ne | 165 | 85 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 9 |
| Davidson C. | 277 | 52 | 135 | 78 | 80 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 0 |
| Mount Holyoke C. | 277 | 235 | 151 | 53 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 0 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Appalachian State U. | 279 | 129 | 121 | 167 | 78 | 21 | 56 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Southern Methodist U. | 280 | 97 | 356 | 113 | 77 | 38 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey Institute of Technology | 281 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 76 | 0 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia Southern U. | 282 | 59 | 21 | 9 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Arkansas, Little Rock | 282 | 27 | 64 | 4 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 |
| U. Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus ^e | 282 | na | na | na | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 |
| U. Wisconsin-La Crosse | 282 | 13 | 74 | 83 | 73 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Indiana U. Pennsylvania | 286 | 62 | 183 | 64 | 72 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Tulsa | 287 | 16 | 75 | 145 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jackson State U. | 288 | 85 | 106 | 34 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 0 |
| California State U., Sacramento | 289 | 1,007 | 132 | 113 | 63 | 7 | 51 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho State U. | 289 | 143 | 197 | 218 | 63 | 25 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| Santa Clara U. | 289 | 170 | 110 | 89 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Valley State U. | 292 | 6 | 0 | 80 | 62 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Montclair State U. | 292 | 63 | 140 | 63 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 6 |
| U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras | 294 | 106 | 332 | 127 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| Norfolk State U. | 295 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 |
| Rhode Island School of Design | 295 | 12 i | 17 i | 16 i | 58 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 58 i |
| Rowan U. | 295 | 70 | 54 | 222 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
| Barnard C. | 298 | 111 | 91 | 61 | 56 | 2 | 29 | 0 | 21 | 4 |
| Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville | 298 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 56 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Williams C. | 298 | 140 | 55 | 53 i | 56 i | 0 i | 56 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i |
| California State U., Fullerton | 301 | 8 | 1 | 33 | 55 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| Western Kentucky U. | 301 | 34 | 10 | 11 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 0 |
| Spelman C. | 303 | 208 | 43 | 129 | 53 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri U. of Science and Technology | 304 | 95 | 63 | 32 | 49 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Pomona C. | 305 | 77 | 116 | 138 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Mercer U. | 306 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Monmouth U. | 307 | ne | 29 | 1 | 45 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Houston-Clear Lake | 307 | 23 | 45 | 30 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| U. Washington, Tacoma | 309 | 0 | 36 | 75 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| Swarthmore C. | 310 | 0 | 75 | 56 | 43 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New School | 311 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stephen F. Austin State U. | 312 | 103 | 27 | 131 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| Trinity C., Hartford | 312 | 55 | 80 | 46 | 41 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northeastern Illinois U. | 314 | 0 | 82 | 48 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| Dillard U. | 315 | 675 | 348 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State U. | 316 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania State U., Behrend | 316 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 37 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 23 | 0 |
| California State U., Stanislaus | 318 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| Vassar C. | 319 | 382 | i 83 | 60 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| Youngstown State U. | 320 | 50 | 36 | 32 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Eastern Michigan U. | 321 | 32 | 31 | 3 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 9 |
| U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez | 322 | 40 | 40 | 163 | 30 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 24 | 0 |
| Grinnell C. | 323 | 0 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| Pepperdine U. | 323 | 9 | 17 | 37 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| Texas Christian U. | 323 | 47 | 232 | 121 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| U. Puerto Rico, Cayey | 323 | 0 | 0 | 330 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 |
| Baylor U. | 327 | 24 | 83 | 60 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine | 327 | 226 | 330 | 83 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| Colgate U. | 329 | 98 | 47 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 |
| Northland C. | 329 | ne | ne | ne | 25 | i 0 | i 0 | i 0 | i 12 | i 13 |
| U. San Francisco | 331 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Wake Forest U. | 331 | 41 | 38 | 12 | 24 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Towson U. | 333 | 90 | 149 | 162 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Salisbury U. | 334 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. North Dakota | 334 | 18 | 151 | 66 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 9 |
| Drake U. | 336 | 35 | 13 | ne | 21 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Elon U. | 336 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lincoln U., Jefferson City | 336 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Niagara U. | 336 | 125 | 114 | 18 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| U. Toledo | 336 | 202 | 109 | 212 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 17 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | | | | 2021 | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Wisconsin-Green Bay | 341 | 15 i | 21 i | 23 i | 20 i | 1 i | 3 i | 2 i | 5 i | 9 i |
| James Madison U. | 342 | 60 | 25 | 8 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Sul Ross State U. | 342 | 49 | 9 | 18 | 19 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 19 i |
| U. San Diego | 342 | 196 | 312 | 61 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| California State U., San Bernardino | 345 | 82 | 128 | 183 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| U. Texas, Tyler | 345 | 0 | 34 | 4 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| U. Wisconsin-Platteville | 345 | ne | 18 i | 18 i | 18 i | 0 i | 0 i | 8 i | 3 i | 7 i |
| Northeast Ohio Medical U. | 348 | 109 | 78 | 35 | 17 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Northern Michigan U. | 348 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Prairie View A&M U. | 348 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| U. Colorado Colorado Springs | 348 | 0 | 3 | 46 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg | 352 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| St. Olaf C. | 352 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 11 |
| U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth | 352 | 0 | 115 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| East Tennessee State U. | 355 | 890 | 249 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| Duquesne U. | 356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Illinois Institute of Technology | 356 | 251 | 131 | 88 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Mercyhurst U. | 356 | ne | 11 i | 12 i | 13 i | 0 i | 0 i | 1 i | 3 i | 9 i |
| Saginaw Valley State U. | 356 | 0 | 28 | 12 | 13 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 13 i | 0 i |
| SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry | 356 | 161 | 172 | 25 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| U. North Florida | 356 | 248 | 228 | 128 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| U. South Dakota | 356 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California State U., Bakersfield | 363 | 0 | 50 | 25 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| North Carolina Central U. | 363 | 450 | 457 | 126 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Tennessee Technological U. | 363 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Biola U. | 366 | 9 i | 9 i | 9 i | 11 i | 0 i | 0 i | 1 i | 2 i | 8 i |
| SUNY, Geneseo | 366 | 75 | 50 | 27 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| Wesleyan U. | 366 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois State U. | 369 | 201 | 362 | 187 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Northern Kentucky U. | 369 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| U. Hawaii, Maui C. | 369 | ne | ne | ne | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |

TABLE 54

Federally financed higher education R&D expenditures in the social sciences, ranked by all FY 2021 social sciences: FYs 2018–21 and by subfield for FY 2021

(Dollars in thousands)

| Institution | Rank | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| | | | | | All social sciences | Anthropology | Economics | Political science and government | Sociology, demography, and population studies | Social sciences nec |
| U. Missouri, Kansas City | 372 | 58 | 82 | 25 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Wichita State U. | 372 | 5 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bucknell U. | 374 | 34 | 2 | 8 i | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| U. Tennessee, Chattanooga | 374 | 81 | 70 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| U. Texas, Arlington | 376 | 44 | 75 | 43 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Akron | 377 | 46 | 56 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Catholic U. of America | 378 | 33 | 0 | 98 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUNY, New York City C. of Technology | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Florida Gulf Coast U. | 378 | 1 | 57 | 78 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana U., South Bend | 378 | 29 | ne | ne | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C. Charleston | 382 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Pacific U. | 382 | 82 | 82 | 84 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Virginia's C. Wise | 382 | ne | ne | ne | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. West Florida | 382 | 56 | 36 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Texas A&M U.-Commerce | 386 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U. Hartford | 386 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| U.S. Air Force Academy | 386 | 147 | 2,464 | 292 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reed C. | 389 | 29 | 26 | 2 | 2 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 2 i | 0 i |
| SUNY, Buffalo State | 389 | 146 | 146 | 123 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| SUNY, C. Brockport | 389 | 5 | 33 | 35 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Bowdoin C. | 392 | 40 | 90 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C. of Saint Benedict | 392 | 0 | 0 i | 0 i | 1 i | 1 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i | 0 i |
| CUNY, Brooklyn C. | 392 | 33 | 0 i | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| All other surveyed institutions | - | 48,418 | 4,288 | 2,942 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

i = imputed. na = not applicable; institution did not exist or did not exist as a separate entity. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified.

^a The University of Maryland includes expenditures from the University of Maryland, Baltimore and University of Maryland, College Park campuses. In FY 2019, the two campuses began reporting as one research unit to reflect their new strategic partnership. This relationship was codified through the University of Maryland Strategic Partnership Act passed by the Maryland General Assembly in 2016. Prior to FY 2019, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^b The University of South Florida includes expenditures from the University of South Florida, Tampa; University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg; and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee campuses. Due to the consolidation of the three campuses that occurred on 1 July 2020, University of South Florida, Saint Petersburg and University of South Florida, Sarasota-Manatee began

reporting with the University of South Florida, Tampa as the University of South Florida. Prior to FY 2021, all three campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

^c Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory, with \$2,344 thousand in federally financed R&D expenditures in social sciences in FY 2021.

^d The University of Tennessee, Knoxville includes expenditures from the University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture. Due to a reorganization within the University of Tennessee system, the Institute of Agriculture now falls under the leadership of the University of Tennessee, Knoxville chancellor. Prior to FY 2020, the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Institute of Agriculture reported to the survey separately.

^e The University of Colorado Denver and University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Center report to the survey separately. Prior to FY 2021, expenditures were reported together under University of Colorado Denver and Anschutz Medical Campus.

Note(s):

Institutions reporting zero expenditures in ranked total for FY 2021 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 6.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.