

TABLE A-8

**Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures from foreign sources, by source of funds: FY 2021**

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of foreign funding	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All foreign funds	1,343,381	34,175	2.5
Foreign government	285,738	5,853	2.0
Business	659,378	46,321	7.0
Nonprofit organizations	268,334	14,966	5.6
Higher education institutions	104,444	6,493	6.2
All other sources	25,487	3,926	15.4

**Note(s):**

This table includes only institutions reporting \$1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2020. Institutions reporting less than \$1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2020 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2021 that did not include this question.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2021.